COMIC SECTION
OF THE Boston Sunday American
SUNDAY JANUARY 31ST 1909

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Happy Hooligan Gets a New Suit! But What's the Use?

Jimmy—He'll Never Do It Again!

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'Scuse Me, Mr. Johnson!

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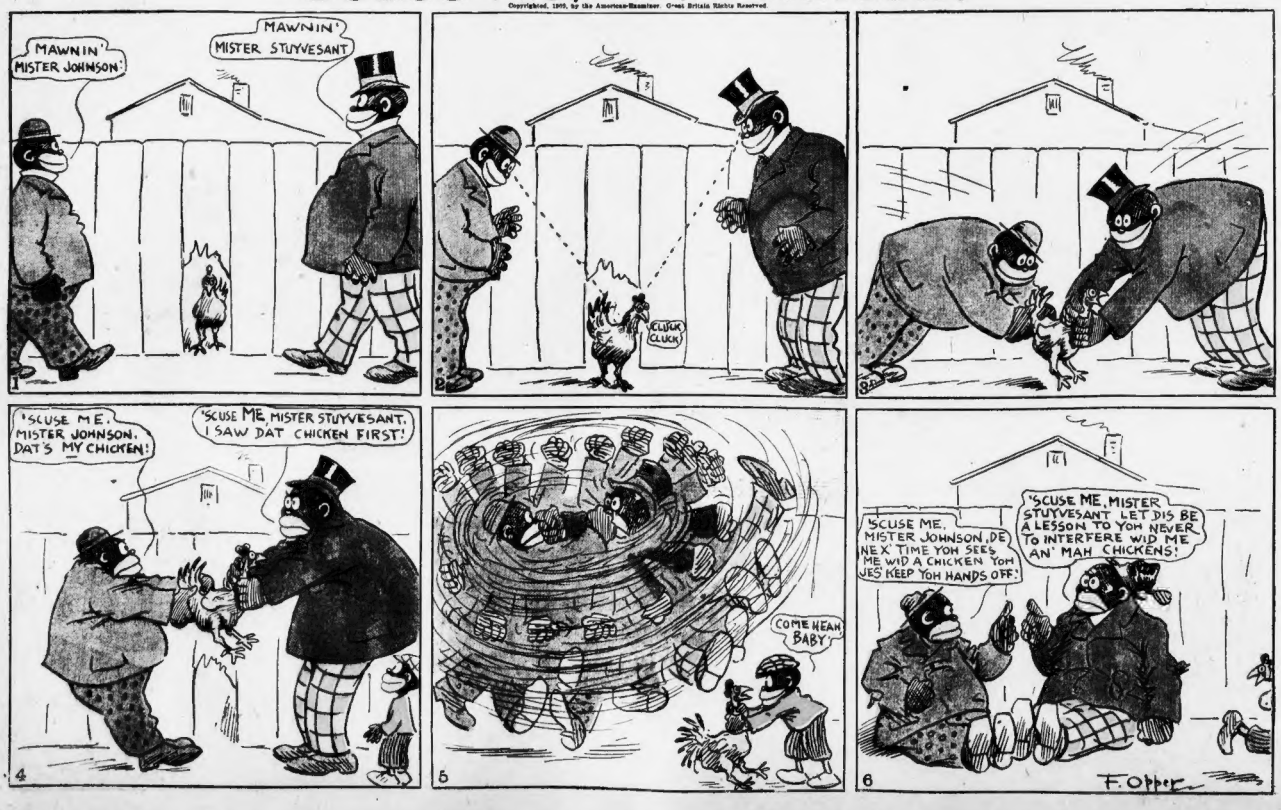
MAWNIN' MISTER JOHNSON
MAWNIN' MISTER STUYVESANT
1
CLUCK CLUCK
2
3
'SCUSE ME. MISTER JOHNSON. DAT'S MY CHICKEN!
'SCUSE ME, MISTER STUYVESANT. I SAW DAT CHICKEN FIRST!
4
COME HEAH BABY!
5
'SCUSE ME. MISTER JOHNSON, DE NEX' TIME YOH SEES ME WID A CHICKEN YOH JES' KEEP YOH HANDS OFF!
'SCUSE ME, MISTER STUYVESANT LET DIS BE A LESSON TO YOH NEVER TO INTERFERE WID ME AN' MAH CHICKENS!
6
F. Opper

Yes, 'Twas Hans! But Oh, What a Mean Trick!

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BABIES ISS FUNNY KIDS, DOD GAST 'EM
EVERY TIME VEN I GO VISITING MIT HIM DER LITTLE DARLING GOES TO SLEEP!
HERE GRANDPA HERE ISS DER BED FOR DER ANGEL!
1
GRANDPA WILL BE SURPRISED VEN HE SEES HOW SMART DOT CHILD HAS GOT!
COME OUT HANS DER COAST HAS CLEARED OFF! NOW IF DOT LITTLE POLLYWOG ONLY WON'T WAKE UP!
2
NOW YOU WATCH OUT SO DOT BABY DON'T CRY UND GIFF ME AWAY! MY! HOW YOUNG I FEEL!
YOU KNOW ME, OLD SPORT, I'M DER FINEST NURSE VOT ISS! DON'T FORGET DOT SKIRT DANCE
3
ACH HIMMEL LOOK! DER DARLING HAS WOKE UP! ACH, HOW SWEET!
SMART LITTLE SHAVER
HA! HA! CHUST LOOK VOT A FINE CRAWLER! TUM TO GRANDPOP!
GOOG-LUM-GOO!! AH-H-DA-DA-PA-PA-MA-MA-GOO!
4
OH MY! SEE! HE CAN WALK! OH-H-! UND DANCE! OH!!
WELL OF ALL DER— I!
ALFRED! VOT ISS!!
TY-DE-UM TUM-TUM-HARRIGAN-DOTS ME!
5
?- ITS HANS!
HANS — WE SHOULD HAFF KNOWN IT!
IT'S HANS
HEY!
6
COME ALFRED, HOME WE GO! DISS PLACE AINT FOR US!
HAW! HAW! GRAND POP DON'T BE MAD- HERE ISS HIS CLOTHES!
UND SUCH A POOR INNOCENT BABY YOU MAKE FUN OF — SHAME DOT YOU ISS MY SON!
MEOW
7
UND TO TINK HOW I TRUSTED FRITZ - DER LOBSTER - BUT VAIT! VEN I GIFF HIM A SOAK IN DISS TUB MAYBE DEN HE WON'T GET SO FRESH NO MORE - OH HOW HE COULD BE SUCH A INGRATE MY HEART ISS BROKE - HIS FACE WILL BE TOO!
HANS
PURE VINEGAR
WHITE WASH
TAR
8
AW CAN'T YOU TAKE A LITTLE JOKE MITOUT BEING SUCH A GROUCHO?
OB!
MOUSSE
PURE VINEGAR
TAR
9
VOT ISS! VOT ISS! VOT ISS!
AGAIN IT IS HANS!
WAH!!
PURE VINEGAR
TAR
10
AGAIN IT IS HANS
DISS ISS DER DAY HOORAY! HOORAY! SOME VUN GOT IT IN DER KNECK LA LA!
YOU INSULT YOUR ONLY GRAND-FATHER UND SPOIL MY FINE FLOOR - HAFF YOU NO HEART?
11
PLEASE MISTER HOOLIGAN CAN I STAY IN YOUR HOUSE TO-NIGHT? IT'S SO COLD OUT!
SURE YOUSE KIN! YOUSE IS POIFECTLY WELLCOME!
WHATS THE TROUBLE?
THROW HIM OUT!
GOODY-
-IT'S-
-FRITZ
12

AN INCIDENT IN THE LIFE OF

I'VE READ IT
TIGE, THIS IS A GREAT STORY
WILLIAM TELL
YOU'RE TOO CLOSE BUSTER GET BACK A LITTLE
1
TIGE LETS PLAY WILLIAM TELL
GOOD SHOT
2
FOR SWITZERLAND AND LIBERTY MY AIM I NOW WILL TAKE
DOWN WITH THE TYRANT GESLER
3
OUCH!
4
COME ON TIGE LETS TRY IT AGAIN, THAT WAS MY FAULT
IT CERTAINLY WAS'NT MY FAULT
5
6
7
8
9
I HOPE BUSTER IS GETTING ON ALL RIGHT
10
11
WELL! I GOT IT
RESOLVED
THAT I GOT A BEATING BECAUSE IT WAS COMING TO ME. THE BOY WHO THINKS HE DOES N'T GET WHAT IS COMING TO HIM IS A PINHEAD. THE MAN WHO PLANTS CORN GETS CORN. THE ONE WHO PUTS HIS HAND IN THE FIRE GETS BURNT. THE CHAP WHO HATES EVERY ONE IS HATED. THE FELLOW WHO LOVES EVERY ONE IS LOVED. YOU CANT BEAT IT BOYS ITS THE LAW OF NATURE. THE LITTLE MAN WHO DOES HIS WORK THE BEST HE CAN AND THINKS SUCCESS GETS SUCCESS. THE FIGHTER WHO THINKS HIS OPPONENT CAN LICK HIM GETS LICKED. THERE IS NO SUCH THING AS LUCK. IF YOU DO RIGHT ONLY RIGHT WILL COME. IF YOU DO WRONG YOU'LL GET THE WORST OF IT. LETS BE KIND & SQUARE AND SEE IF IT DOES N'T MAKE US HAPPY.
12

THE WEATHER

Fair and colder to-day and Monday. Brisk to high west to northwest winds.

Sun rises—6:30 a. m.; *sets*—4:57 p. m.
High tide—7:15 a. m.; 8:00 p. m.
Moon sets—8:19.

Boston American

THE TWENTIETH CENTURY NEWSPAPER

THIS EDITION OF THE AMERICAN
Consists of the following sections:

1. Latest News.
2. Foreign.
3. Want Ads.
4. Sporting.
5. General News.
6. Editorial.
7. Drama and Society.
8. Comic.
9. Magazine.

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BIG STEAMSHIP BURNS AT SEA, SINKING WITH ALL HANDS.

Unknown Vessel Goes Down in Tremendous Sea Off Diamond Shoals, N. C.

BOATS WASHED ASHORE

Life Saving Crew Helpless on Account of Terrific Gale Prevailing.

Elizabeth City, N. C., Jan. 30.—In a tempest so violent that it seemed no ship could pass through it, a big steamer, flying the American flag, with her stern spouting flame and smoke, was engulfed in the sea to-day within three miles of the Diamond Shoals lightship.

Two boats have been washed ashore empty, but life savers have not been able to reach them to get the steamer's name. Reports from the wireless telegraph operator at Cape Hatteras say that those on shore had just time to train their glasses on the vessel and see the smoke and flame when she sank, the watchers being unable to gain any clue to her identity. It is said she had a passenger deck, and if passengers were aboard all are lost.

The City of Savannah of the Savannah line, was in sight of the burning sinking vessel as she foundered. The liner could give no assistance, because even if the steamer had not sank the Savannah could not have gotten alongside, the sea running tremendously high, and also for the reason that the vessel disappeared so quickly into the deep.

Fought Tremendous Seas.

The story of the unknown's fate is one of thrilling interest. The Savannah sighted her boats before she sank. Both vessels were fighting against the tremendous seas, the wind whistling through their rigging at about fifty miles an hour, the mercury registering almost zero. Hour after hour the two vessels battled toward the South, pitching and tossing. No signal came from the stranger. The Savannah had trouble enough of her own without signaling. The other vessel seemed to be weathering the storm satisfactorily.

About ten miles off shore the stranger is believed to have come to trouble. No guns were fired, no rockets were seen, no whistle was heard from here. The sight discovered by fire and glass from the Savannah and the stranger rested toward the shore the unidentified vessel was ablaze. The Savannah's officers and crew of eighty-odd had just time to make out the character of the ship when, rising high on a great wave, her stern went into the water, churning it into foam, and in less than a minute she was swallowed by the sea, her bow going down almost perpendicularly.

Sought in Vain for Survivors.

The crew of the lightship remained to storm and stress, put off in boats and for a long time scouted around the district, vainly hoping for survivors. If any of the crew or passengers got off the ill-fated vessel in small boats they undoubtedly were drowned, as no ordinary life boat could have survived the storm.

As in the case of collision between the Republic and the Florida, the wireless telegraph again proved its effectiveness, but unfortunately that effectiveness was necessarily unprofective, for the ship financed far too soon before the first distress came from Hatteras.

From Norfolk, Va., to Wilmington, Del., every wireless station received the news and passed it on. The United States government was notified by wireless, and by wireless the revenue cutter Onondaga, a staunch storm defying craft, was sent to the scene in the vain hope that survivors might be found drifting about in life boats. Late tonight the cutter reported:

"Nothing found."

Had Black Funnels.

The following message comes from the United wireless telegraph at Buxton, N. C.:

"Name of steamer sunk off Diamond Shoals unknown. She had black funnels, no marks to indicate what line she belonged to. Was probably a freight and passenger steamer, as she had boats. No floating wreckage to indicate name. Revenue cutter Onondaga out and looking for survivors."

To-night, it is said, will order the proper authorities to consult every wireless station on the country in an effort to ascertain as quickly as possible the name of the lost ship.

PANIC ON STEAMER IN CAR FLOAT CRASH

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 30.—Rescuing the Republic-Florida accident, the passengers on the steamer Hamilton, of the Old Dominion line, bound from Norfolk to New York, were thrown into a panic tonight when the steamer collided with a heavily loaded car float of the New York, Philadelphia and Norfolk railroad in Hampton Roads.

The collision fully demonstrated the life-saving powers. A message sent from the Hamilton to the city announced that to the disabled steamer, which was towed back to her wharf, with her pumps working to keep down the water which rushed into the vessel through a hole in her bow made by the float.

The coupon vote in the great Sunday School Teachers' European Tour Contest, together with the standing of the candidates, appears on Page 2 of the General News Section.

Novelist Sinclair Declares Marriage Is Legalized Slavery

"Average Woman Bought Just Like a Horse or Dog," He Asserts.

San Francisco, Jan. 30.—Upton Sinclair says he's sorry he's married. He said it right out loud in a calm, matter of fact tone of voice.

"When my wife and I fell in love with each other we talked the whole marriage business over conscientiously," he says. "We both of us hated the idea of being tied together by either a religious or a legal ceremony, and we tried to clear up our minds to set the right kind of example to the world.

"But we know that Mrs. Sinclair's father and mother would go raving crazy if we did what our consciences told us was right. So to save their minds we let someone mumble a few words over us and made them happy. We were married and now we have seen the world and know a great many married people, and so we are a good deal ashamed of being married ourselves.

"Marriage in this day is nothing but legalized slavery; the quaint words would call it, I fancy. The average married woman is bought just exactly as much as any horse or any dog is bought. This lovely blonde for half a million, a little sloppyeyed, going at half price. This gorgeous brunette on the bargain counter to-day, $20,000 a year will buy her. That's what it all means, this display and parade and music and feasting and flowers. Every woman with a daughter is a matchmaker, and she is looking for financial ties, too."

CITY DEPARTMENT SHIFT TOMORROW

Superintendent Emerson Announces a Shake-up.

The reorganization of the street department as planned by Superintendent of Streets Emerson will go into effect to-morrow morning. This change in the department will be followed within a few days by a number of removals and new pensions, possibly the removal of Deputy Supt. Charles R. Cutter of the sewer division.

Under the reorganization plan the entire department will now be divided into four divisions, the highway, sanitary, ferry and sewer divisions.

Deputy Superintendent James H. Sullivan will be in charge of the highway division. Deputy Superintendent George H. Fox will head the sanitary division, Deputy Superintendent Clifford Barton Pratt the ferry division and Deputy Cutter will be in charge of the new sewer division, while Deputy Superintendent Harry A. Chesterman of the ferry division will hold his own position.

With the elimination of the lamp and bridge divisions, Deputy Superintendent Edward C. Wade of the lamp division will be in charge of the lamps, and Deputy Superintendent Thomas H. Sexton of the bridge division will be inspector of bridges.

Under the new plan the Back Bay yard of the paving division will be abolished. Foreman Dennis A. Kelley will go to the Brighton yard as foreman. The Brighton yard of the sewer division on Western avenue will be abandoned during the coming year, as will also the Jamaica Plain yard of the sewer division.

Superintendent of streets will also supervise the headquarters of the sanitary, street cleaning and bridge divisions from the Tremont Building on City Hall.

PREFERS HORSES TO HER HUSBAND

Well Known Devotee of Tanbark to Divorce Banker's Son.

Chicago, Jan. 30.—Because she loved her horses more dearly than her husband, Mrs. Wilhelmina Lehmann Tuttle, well known in horse show circles and society as Ellen Rasmussen, was to-day divorced from Harry L. Tuttle, chilman and son of a retired banker, by Judge Gibbons. The Tuttles were secretly married in 1905, and lived happily just one day, after the decree had been granted. Mrs. Tuttle said:

"I will never marry again. I love my horses too well to let any man come between me and them in the future. In the Spring I shall go to Europe for a few months, but have no other plans for the future."

Mrs. Tuttle attracted attention in the horse show whenever she appeared. She usually rode in a plain jockey suit or a modified one, covered with a knee-length coat.

SOCIETY WOMAN IS HURT AT HOCKEY GAME

Mrs. E. D. Hooker Hit Over Eye by Flying Puck.

Mrs. Edward D. Hooker, well known in Boston and Arlington society, was badly cut over the left eye by a flying puck while attending the hockey game between Harvard and the Wanderers of New York at the Harvard Stadium yesterday, and is still at her home in Arlington as a result.

Mrs. Hooker attended the game in company with Mr. and Mrs. Percy Hornblower of Arlington. Mr. Hornblower is of the well known firm of Hornblower & Weeks and took a party to the game to witness the big contest. Mr. and Mrs. Hooker are married and live on York Harvard. The game between the Crimson team and the Wanderers was full of fight and young Hornblower distinguished himself by running up nearly all the goals made.

After the game, in which Harvard won, 8 to 2, and while the spectators were leaving the rink, Mrs. Hooker was struck by a flying puck which came down from the upper gallery. One of the players hit the puck a sharp crack which lifted it into the air and it fell on Mrs. Hooker over the eye as she was leaving the box.

Blood flowed freely and the members of the Hornblower party and the Harvard players crowded around to render assistance. Mrs. Hooker was carried to the locker building, where Dr. Goodridge, the hockey team's physician, dressed her wounds, while Miss Alice Hornblower attended Mrs. Hooker.

HOW TO GET THE FREE CANDY

Coupon entitling the holder, in Greater Boston to the delicious free candy, a "Jolly cop on a stick," is printed on Page 2 of the General News Section.

NEW ENGLAND HARD HIT BY BIG 24-HOUR BLIZZARD.

Great Storm Sweeps Entire Country, Bringing Death and Disaster.

LOCAL SHIPPING CRIPPLED

Ships wrecked, wires down, traffic on land and sea impeded by a blizzard which swept the entire country yesterday, tells the story of the winter's worst contribution to the suffering of humanity. From every point in the country come stories of blizzard, cold and snow, while the Atlantic coastline is strewn with wreckage, and it is not as yet known whether lives have been lost.

In some sections the cold was more intense than at any time this winter. White River Junction, Vt., reports 14 degrees below zero, the record so far. Greenville, Me., shows 16 degrees above, while Cincinnati registers 10 and Chicago 12 above. Freezing temperature is found as far south as Savannah. At 10.30 o'clock last night the blizzard is reported as going out to sea off the coast of Maine and the weather indications for to-day are fair, clear and colder.

The blizzard has swept across the country at a tremendous pace, but by midnight the wind had decreased in New England to about thirty miles an hour.

A cold wave is predicted to follow the blizzard, probably by Monday, as the wind holds northwest.

The snowfall in eastern New England will be the heaviest in Portland, Me., announcing a fall of 11 8-10 inches, while in Boston it fell to the depth of 4 4-10 inches.

Army Clearing Streets.

Superintendent of Streets Guy C. Emerson had a force of 350 teams of the sanitary division, the team of the street cleaning department and 65 contractors' teams at work all night clearing the down town streets of the snow, the force of men numbering approximately 800.

The superintendent personally spent the early part of the night driving about the business section and then retired to his home, satisfied that the streets were in a practically clear condition, reports to the directions of the weather man that the snow would cease at midnight delayed any form of a tie-up of street traffic.

"The principal part of Dover street I found to be practically cleared and in good shape," said Mr. Emerson. "Most of the sections about the department stores, theatres and the elevated railroad stations," said the superintendent. "Two dumping grounds are being utilized, one at the North End yard, adjoining the North End Park, where the snow is shoveled into the harbor, and the other at Fort Hill wharf, though necessity will not require the several teams at work to-morrow, but I expect the pressure will come with the situation. In fact, we have it well in hand. For the second time in the history of the city men, and if necessary more will be put cleaning the streets to-morrow. In fact, a number of sanitary teams will be added to-morrow."

The entire down-town section was apportioned between the different teams and in some instances the streets were being cleared before the snow had a good chance to accumulate.

Ships Stick to Port.

Many ships remained tied up in Boston harbor and other havens of safety along the New England coast, as it was believed by seafaring men all night that another severe gale was brewing outside.

A wire message was received at the navy yard yesterday afternoon from Captain Hand of the Consolidated Coal Company's big ferry saying Portland, Ingo Savage, Gettysburg, Piedmont and Wompatuck of the Merchants' and Miners' line were all safe in Provincetown harbor and that the crew of the several tugs were taken in there for shelter.

Captain Doyle of the fishing schooner Arabia put into port yesterday afternoon and reported having experienced an extremely wild night. On Friday afternoon he said, when the gale was just beginning to come up, he passed the schooner General E. S. Greeley, bound for Portland, Me. At the time a tug was steered from the Greeley and was rowed around several times apparently looking for some member of the crew who had fallenoverboard. After the boat returned to the Greeley flag was hoisted to halfmast.

Vessels Wrecked on Coast.

The three-masted schooner Helena, Captain Cummings, was driven ashore off Fourth Cliff, Scituate, on the South Shore coast early yesterday morning. The vessel is now a total wreck. Her crew

WHOLE CITY OF FITCHBURG AROUSED BY SHOCKING HOSPITAL CHARGES

UNDUE FAMILIARITY BETWEEN INTERNE AND NURSES ALLEGED.

Continued from First Page.

Welsh, Miss Cannon the Mayor, the other members of the committee had on the day of the inquiry were sitting up. He is not keen for the publication of Miss Cate who, when she heard of the investigation, came forward, the entire incident might have been passed over as the effort of a disgruntled nurse to get even for real or fancied grievances.

Wanted Reinstatement.

"I would suggest that you have Miss Cate brought over here with her young woman and then see what they have to say about the matron here, and my stenographic notes are regarding the visit," said Mr. Wade. The committee agreed to the request and Miss Cannon should have all the latitude she wanted, the incident on a stenographic.

Then Miss Cannon related her side in great length. She said that the earliest hint she received to the effect that all was not well was when Dr. Woodworth told her privately about the unusual display of the aged women patients until she had found herself summarily discharged without hope of reinstatement.

She went to the Mayor, but he says the impression he got from her visits was that she wanted him to use his influence with the other members of the board to get her place back, or at least to put her a letter of recommendation, so she might take up her work elsewhere. He said in the course of her talk she told of Miss Lemay's dislike for her and said something about the nurses carrying on with the interne and may have said something about the overdosing with morphine. He said he promised to take the matter up with Mr. Ware and had really started in under inquiry when she went to Welsh and interested him.

Welsh, according to the Mayor, then formulated several charges and sent them to the committee.

"Before we got them he gave them to the newspapers and even called up the press reporter to see if it had it," said the Mayor.

Mrs. Cate's Story a Thunderbolt.

Then the committee met and those of those present dreamed of the outcome. Then came the thunderbolt in the shape of a story about the way her mother was treated, some admissions by other nurses, and the public began to stir and think.

The committee's attitude was rather on the defensive, and their disposition seemed to be to minimize the charges as hearing little, if any, truth in them. Miss Cannon's accusations, and these were discounted because of the spirit she had had with Miss Lemay over a letter which Miss Cannon had written. In that letter Miss Cannon, writing to a friend who had graduated with Miss Lemay, referred to the latter in terms hardly favorable. Then she forgot to seal it and mail it and she was "sus pitious," as she says, that Miss Lemay might have read it, so she took it back again and decided to get even and has her wish changed.

Then, she said, she made up to get even she told her uncle all about the "doping," then the penalty pried and things, they began to fly, and she must tell the story to The Mayor, even if it cost her postal posterity. So she was there to tell her story.

With Mrs. Cate's story there was such an outburst of inside resentment that the committee was swept away from and listened to, minus Fulton Dunlap.

Respectfully,
MRS. HATTIE S. FERRIS.
82 Summer street, Fitchburg.

NURSE'S COMPLETE STORY ON STAND

This is the testimony of Margaret Jane Cannon, the discharged nurse, who caused all the trouble to-day. It is unabridged, and sifted before the executive committee:

Q.—While you were on night work what was your custom relative to or did you notice the treatment of patients in the hospital? A.—I was busy described in the allegation here? Let me ask you first what you have noticed since you took charge of the hospital relative to the administration to patients of strychnine or morphine at any time when it seemed to you to be irregular or improper, or that you learned afterward that it was?

A.—While on night duty, Two elderly ladies were given morphine. I don't know whether one-eighth or one-sixth of a grain was ordered and one-fourth was given. I had been instructed by the night nurse. When on being asked by my senior nurse what I had done, I said, "I have given morphine." She had told me to give one-fourth instead of one-sixth or one-eighth, as that amount didn't seem to put the patient to sleep as in former.

Q.—In what other instances did this happen? A.—Well, I am pretty sure a week or more after I was ordered to have the morphine if necessary.

Q.—Was it done with every patient who had fractures or was it only those morphine was administered? A.—They were the only two.

Q.—So that this was done to two different patients, and how many times to each? A.—I couldn't say the number of times, but I was ordered to. The patients were Mrs. Holcomb and Mrs. Loy.

Q.—Did you know the order was one sixth? A.—Yes, the doctor wrote it on the board.

Q.—Did the nurse who had you to do say if he was not sufficient? A.—Yes, one-sixth-eighth was not enough and she was not going to have her patients suffer.

Q.—Protest? A.—No. I made no remarks at all.

Q.—And it was done on several occasions. A.—Yes. We had a Miss Woodcomb, and I know on one occasion she gave it to her and she said if the patient were to tell the doctor or nurse she had it, she would say she had given sterilized water.

Q.—Ever give it during the day? A.—Only every evening and she omitted it.

Says Nurse Left Ward to Be with Interne.

Q.—What did you observe about the conduct of this nurse under whom you were working with the interne? A.—I noticed her go to the operating room with interne on several occasions and spend half an hour or more there.

Q.—What was the time she was on duty? A.—Yes, on duty in the ward.

Q.—And when interne knew it was her time on duty? A.—Yes.

Q.—Room lighted? A.—It was in darkness.

Q.—Building supposed to be closed at times? A.—Yes, it is.

Q.—How many times? A.—Five or six. Two patients told me they saw the nurse "fooling with the interne in the office."

Q.—Who were the patients? A.—Mrs. Thibeault and Mrs. Farnel.

Q.—Was it a matter of general comment among the nurses in the hospital, the familiarity between nurse and interne? A.—They seemed to know about it in general.

Q.—Have you seen them in the corridors in particular acts of familiarity? A.—Yes.

I have seen the nurse on duty in the office very familiar.

Q.—What experience did you have previous food for patients? A.—She gathered for me for making toast instead of giving plain bread and said I was afraid I couldn't do enough for these particular patients.

Q.—I want to ask you about an occasion when an expression was used by the nurse, in the presence of the interne, when you were present, and what you did? A.—When I was preparing a hypodermic in the diet kitchen for a patient and the interne came in, and she asked him this question in regard to me.

Q.—Was it an immoral question? A.—Yes, about me, and I walked out of the kitchen.

Q.—Did I left them alone? A.—Yes. Afterward she told me he called her a name for it. He didn't like it himself.

Q.—How did it affect you personally? A.—I never heard anything like it before or heard such an expression used where I was, or to me.

Q.—Did this particular nurse and other nurses use vulgar expressions in presence of other nurses? A.—It is very common.

Immoral Language Used by Nurses.

Q.—Have you learned more of the immoral side of life there than—? A.—Yes, much more, especially from the language or expressions in my life I heard among some of these nurses there.

Q.—Was there a feeling among the nurses, or—was it generally known among nurses that some were immoral? A.—Yes.

Mayor O'Connell—Do you think it hardly fair to bring into this hearing "talk among the nurses"?

Mr. Walsh—Isn't it true that you men want to know the handling of the atmosphere that a young girl like that comes into?

Q. (by Mr. Walsh)—What remark was made to you? A.—The knowledge of the world was too limited.

Q.—Was the remark made that you "were too good for the place?" A.—One of the patients said it was.

Q.—Do you know anything about the nurses being out nights after hours and getting in through windows or being let in in undershanded ways? A.—Yes.

Q.—How did the matron, Miss Whyte, treat you? A.—She never had access to the matron; she was always very distant; she wasn't a person we could go to. After I had an operation, to show my appreciation for the kindness I sent the hangings done. She took me very coolly. It made me feel badly to think I had spoken to her at all. But I thought I owed it to her.

Q.—Who suspended you? A.—Miss Whyte, for being late, because I assisted to get fermentation on a patient in time. The patient got them all, but one was late. I was folding some clothes and did not think of it. The patient got them all but that one.

Q.—I want to ask you in a very formal way about the matron. That is a thing the committee is very anxious about. Because it is very important to have the right kind of a person. Was the impression about the matron's conduct that the other nurses share with you? Do all girls have the same feeling? A.—All the girls did, yes.

Q.—Common? A.—Yes, very common.

Q.—Is she a woman you could go to with anything? A.—Because I was so much distant. Miss Cannon said Miss Whyte never saluted nurses at all, never even nodded good morning, but coldly passed them by.

Cross-examined by Mayor O'Connell:

Miss Cannon said that she had not reported immorialities to Mr. Ware or Miss Whyte.

Q.—Were the expressions of a vulgar nature, reference to which you have made, by the nurses when they were on duty or off? A.—Sometimes on duty, on duty mostly.

Q.—Were you desirous of returning to the hospital after you had been suspended? A.—I told Mr. Ware I had been happy in the feeling towards it. I felt if given another chance I could improve. But Miss Whyte said, "She had been taught one request a dozen times every morning, and wasn't that enough to teach her?"

Q.—So you were desirous of returning? A.—Yes, very. I told Miss W. I intended asking it up somewhere else, as I felt I could be a successful nurse. She said she couldn't give me a recommendation to any hospital, that she felt responsible to the public for the nurses that went away from here, and that I was not a nurse I were taken care of; it was her duty to the public, and for that reason she felt she could not give me any recommendation.

Tells of Midnight Call in Operating Room.

Mayor O'Connell:

Q.—Do you know if any patients were in the operating room on occasion of the midnight call you were going there? A.—There were no patients.

Q.—Any babies in X-ray room at the time? A.—There were only two and they were in the maternity ward.

Q.—If there were three or four where would the X-ray be? A.—I think the operating building in the X-ray.

Q.—How long would it take to feed them—half an hour? A.—It might on some occasions.

Q.—If there were three or four babies there and the nurses were gone twenty minutes or half an hour, would that explain their absence? A.—Yes; but the nurse did not go down to feed the babies, as she had instructed in her hand. Another nurse witnessed it.

Q.—What time did she go down? A.—About 11 o'clock. Then it was 12 o'clock.

By Mayor O'Connell:

Q.—To whom did you make these complaints? A.—I made them to the nurses.

Q.—After you suspended? A.—I told them to my uncle, to Dr. McMurray and Dr. Sewell.

Q.—Who else? A.—The priest at St. Bernard's parish, I told him.

Q.—Who else? A.—I went to you then.

Q.—When you called me to you I went for the purpose of making complaint, was it? A.—Yes, I told you just how the matter stood.

Q.—Was it in relation to getting reinstated? A.—No, that was beyond question. Whether I was reinstated, it would be made that unpleasant to me—"

Q.—Did you not say to me you would the another chance, not to have any mark against you, and you would like to have me see Mr. Ware? A.—I don't know anything of that sort.

Q.—Don't you remember I said, "I will see Mr. Ware?" A.—But I thought it was in regard to things I had told you. I didn't know that it was in regard to my being reinstated. If it was I must have misunderstood, which I probably did.

Q.—Did you give me the reason why you made these complaints. A.—Yes.

Q.—What was the reason? A.—I said that this nurse was evidently the same nurse that I said these things about, and in telling the priest about the matter and explaining everything to him, he thought certainly stood to reason that she had a reason for my being suspended. She read a letter of the that I had written, in which I told a nurse who had graduated. She never told me she was going to report Mr. Ware, uncle said I must tell the trustees of conditions in the hospital, and the same way with the clergyman; he thought for the good of the public I ought to make it known, even though I might suffer a little notoriety from it. And I certainly have suffered.

Q.—Do you remember that I asked you why you didn't make these complaints immediately to some member in charge? A.—Yes, you asked me if I made any complaint.

Q.—Did I ask you first why you didn't make your complaint to the head nurse or matron, and you stated that you didn't and I asked you why? A.—Yes.

Matron's Manner Distant; Feared to Report.

Q.—Would you tell the Board your reason for not doing so, as you told me? A.—I don't know what I told you, but the reason I have always had was that I didn't know it was my business to report a nurse who was over me. I was a probationer nurse and I knew that the other nurses knew about such things going on. I didn't know it was my place to tell on them.

Q.—Do you remember that I asked you if you told Miss Whyte and Mr. Ware, when you went to see them about being reinstated, about unusual conditions? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you tell them? A.—No, I did not.

Q.—And didn't I tell you you should have made your complaints to them? A.—Yes.

Q.—And do you remember what you said. A.—I was simply all broken up over my own affair (suspension) and did not think it was my place.

Q.—Didn't you say you "Didn't think it was your place to report any one?") And when I asked you why, you said you didn't want to reflect on the other nurse or nurses? A.—I don't that the nurses——

Q.—Were you not instructed that it is your duty to report to the head nurse anything that is contrary to the rules or in violation of the rules, such as giving an overdose, and—— A.—We have never been given such orders. Of course, it stands to reason it would; but I didn't feel it my place to report. As I said, Miss Whyte isn't a person you could approach on those subjects.

Dr. Thompson: Q.—I would like to ask you about the exit solution. A.—We had a girl named Arsenault suffering from hemorrhage. Miss Lemay told me to take a cup of hot water and put some salt in it and give it to her.

The Mayor:

Q.—What did you find out about that? A.—I asked some of the nurses about it, regarding a salt solution, some reference came up, "how long was it boiled," and I said I didn't boil it. They said, "who gave you orders to prepare it that way?" They said it wasn't the proper thing to do.

Dr. Thompson: Q.—Are you instructed with regard to how to prepare it? A.—No; you are giving it in enema or under the breasts. Isn't it a common rule if an enema not to boil it, and when given under the breasts to boil it? A.—I don't know. I had never been taught how to prepare it.

Q.—But this was a case of enema? A.—Yes.

Q.—And not put in a vein under the breasts? A.—No.

Mr. Welsh: Q.—Did the nurse say anything about it? A.—I don't think that it should have been boiled afterwards.

Q.—Did this particular nurse do this? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did she say why? A.—She said it did not take as much time.

Dr. Thompson: Q.—I should hate to have it go out in a general way that this interne and nurse here are guilty of "immoral practices" with something more specific. A.—I haven't made such a statement. It is simply what was said among the nurses. It was "familiar" and she made a remark in my presence which was vulgar. I didn't see her actions in the operating room, but was told she acted very familiar.

Dr. Thompson: Q.—Did you ever see the interne make any attempt to embrace any of the nurses in the presence of any other nurse? A.—No. I never saw him embrace the nurse.

Mr. Bennet—Did you feel you were forced to resign? A.—I felt I was. I had been late on duty and it has always been hard getting up, but even if I came on late I felt that I did my duty.

Mayor O'Connell—Was anything said to you to this effect, "that the purpose of doubling the duss was to put the patient to sleep quickly so as to relieve the nurse of care and responsibility?" A.—I know that it was to put the patient to sleep.

Couldn't Be Bothered With Patients.

Q.—But nothing of the kind was said to you? A.—She said she "couldn't be bothered going in there all the time" because the patients groaned. I don't know that she used these words, but that was the meaning, she was giving it for that reason,—to have the patients sleep.

Q.—What was the orders? A.—It didn't seem to have effect.

Mr. Bennet—Did Miss Lemay give any reason for these——? A.—It was for the patient to pass away more quickly.

Q.—Did you hear her make it? A.—Yes, she made it to me.

Q.—Was it a common one? A.—I was in a night duty.

Q.—Was it late? A.—After 8 o'clock.

Dr. Thompson:

Q.—Was she a night nurse and you night nurse at the time? A.—Yes, doctor. She was a nurse and I was a probationer nurse.

Mr. Bennet:

Q.—You spoke of making complaints to some of the older nurses. What was their attitude? A.—They were not at all surprised.

Mayor O'Connell—Do you know of any other cases of the rules? A.—I don't know of any, but I've heard nurses speak of occasions.

Q.—Those other nurses than this one. A.—No. I don't know of any.

Q.—The only one you know is this "particular nurse?" A.—Yes.

Q.—Ever hear improper talk between the interne and other nurse than this one? A.—They talked about another nurse, thought perhaps she was too familiar and friendly.

Q.—This same interne? A.—I don't know about it, only what I heard others say.

Dr. Thompson—Did Miss Whyte treat the nurses justly, in general? A.—She treated me unjustly in having me resign as I did. She seemed to think I wasn't responsible, but I don't know why she would be so strong against me.

Mayor O'Connell—At the time you were operated upon did Miss Whyte treat you with great consideration and kindness) A.—She came to my door every morning and asked how I was. She never smiled; she did it as a matter of fact.

Q.—Do you know whether patients have noticed and commented upon Miss Whyte's manner? A.—They thought the head nurse was very distant, but she always went around and spoke pleasantly. I have heard people comment outside—coming to visit patients remark that she treated them very coldly.

Mayor O'Connell.

Q.—Were you ever rebuffed or do you know of any nurses who were by Miss Whyte? A.—No; I don't.

NURSE TELLS MORE SECRETS OF HOSPITAL

Testimony of Elizabeth E. Smollins, a Nurse, Direct examination by Mr. Welsh.

Q.—What is your full name? A.—Elizabeth E. Smollins.

Q.—Where is your home? A.—Burlington, Vermont.

Q.—How long have you been at the hospital? A.—Two years and three months.

Q.—How you here all the time that Miss Cannon was here? A.—About all the time.

Q.—Have you been brought in contact with all the nurses at the Institution so that you know them all? A.—I have.

Q.—Have you performed night and day duty while you have been here? A.—Yes.

Knew Nurses Gave Double Poison Doses.

Q.—Did you ever hear at any time that any nurse in this institution (I don't ask you to name any names) gave double the dose of morphine that was prescribed? A.—Yes, I have.

Q.—Had you heard it stated of more than three times? A.—Yes.

Q.—Of how many nurses have you heard it stated? A.—Two.

Q.—And had you heard it stated that more occurrences were more than once? A.—Well, in a way it was said "it was practiced." I do not know what you would take for this milder statement.

Q.—From statements made would you judge that these two nurses were practicing the habit of giving more than the prescribed dose of morphine? A.—Yes.

Q.—Had you heard that information from other sources than one nurse, or was it generally one? A.—It was generally known among the nurses.

Q.—So that the information of that fact comes to you through other nurses who knew of it as well as yourself? A.—Yes.

Q.—In fact, wasn't it pretty well generally known among all the nurses here? A.—I don't know as it was told any.

Q.—Was it generally known by their experience? A.—Yes. I heard of Miss Cannon.

Q.—She told you of the occasions and times? A.—Yes, she told me of it.

Nurses Boasted of Tricks With Patients.

Q.—Have you heard of other probationer nurses speak of its taking place? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear that the occasions were more than one—that they were frequent? A.—Yes.

Q.—The practice that you speak about

Faelten Pianoforte School
Carl Faelten, Director
30 Huntington Avenue
RECITAL Every Thursday Evening

Immoral Language Used by Nurses, Testifies Witness

Q.—What did you observe about the conduct of this nurse under whom you were working with the interne? A.—I noticed her go to the operating room with interne on several occasions and spend half an hour or more there.

Q.—Room lighted? A.—It was in darkness.

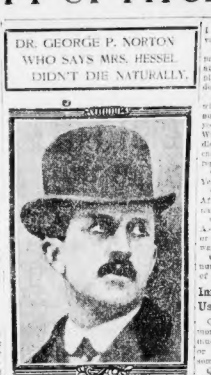
Q.—Building supposed to be closed at time? A.—Yes, it is.

Q.—I want to ask you about an ocasion when an expression was used by one of the nurses in the presence of the interne? A.—When I was preparing a hypodermic in the diet kitchen for a patient and the interne came in, and she asked him this question in regard to me.

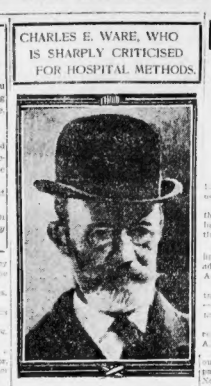
Q.—Was it an immoral question?A.—Yes, about me, and I walked out of the kitchen.

Q.—Was there talk among the nurses, or—was it generally known among nurses that some were immoral? Yes.—*From verbatim testimony given by Nurses Margaret Cannon before committee.*

DR. GEORGE P. NORTON WHO SAYS MRS. HESSEL DIDN'T DIE NATURALLY.



CHARLES E. WARE, WHO IS SHARPLY CRITICISED FOR HOSPITAL METHODS.



NURSES RECEIVED MEN CALLERS IN BUILDING AFTER CLOSING HOUR.

as confined to two particular nurses? A.—Yes, that I knew of.

Q.—Had you heard it suggested of more than two? A.—No.

Q.—Did either of those nurses owe in your presence boast of doing it? A.—Yes.

Q.—Both of them? A.—Yes.

Q.—And in the presence of other nurses in the institution who knew it as well as you know and who could tell us of it if they told us the fact? A.—Yes.

Q.—And they took some pride in the fact that they had given overdoses of morphine? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear of the case of the omitting of the strychnine? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you ever hear of any other case or cases than the one Miss Cannon speaks of? A.—No.

Q.—Did Miss Cannon tell you of that at the time it occurred? A.—Shortly after.

Q.—Was that generally known among the nurses in the institution so that it was rather general information here? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear about the salt solution? A.—Yes.

Q.—Had you ever heard of that practice in this institution by any nurse except from Miss Cannon? A.—No.

Q.—Did you understand from her that it was the particular nurse and just one occasion? A.—She just spoke of that one.

Q.—Were you the nurse that told her that it was improper or that it ought to be labelled? A.—No doubt I did at the time.

Q.—Did you during the time that you had been at the institution prepare and administer salt solution in that manner? A.—I never have.

Q.—What is the regular and proper way to do it? A.—I was taught to boil it a——a gram and a half for salt solution and boil it twenty minutes.

Q.—Was that the common practice and regular practice among the nurses here? A.—So far as I know.

Q.—Have you observed any familiarity out of the ordinary familiarity between any particular nurses and the interne? A.—No, it haven't.

Q.—Yes yourself have never seen it? A.—No.

Q.—Did you hear about a "particular nurse" visiting with the interne at night time to the operating room? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear that from Miss Cannon? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear it from others? A.—One other.

Q.—Did you saw what Miss Cannon says? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you see it on more than one occasion? A.—Just one occasion that she spoke of.

Q.—When they were going out or coming in? A.—I guess she saw them both times.

Q.—If we should find that no nurses here would say that they saw that, would you be willing, if it comes to a question of veracity, to give us the name of that nurse? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did Miss Cannon tell you at the time these things were taking place? A.—Shortly after.

Q.—Did you ever hear it from other source—about the visits to the operating building? A.—No.

Q.—Do you understand that the visits were late at night, or at a time when the

Continued on Next Page.

15 WINTER ST.

ORENBERG'S

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Our daily bargain announcement this week consists of items of which we find a large stock. We have decided to dispose of the surplus stock at ridiculously low prices, and rather than make a big display in the newspapers we are offering these goods to you in a very unassuming way.

If you cannot shop in person send your order by mail. It will be filled promptly and to your satisfaction, providing you enclose check or money order.

Balcony Items for All Week.

Parlor Clock, like cut, 11½ hand gold case, guaranteed movements, stands 9 inches high, sold everywhere for $3.75, our special price..... 1.99

Brass Smoking Set, like cut, including brass tobacco jar, ash tray and match box, sold everywhere for $2.50, on account of arriving too late, special cut down to..... 99c

Walking Canes, made of Natural Woods, crook handle, German silver mounting, case hardened to many close-ups. Imported to sell for $1.50, our special price..... 49c

Trade-Mark

MONDAY

Silver Baking Dish, very desirable pattern, heavy extra quality plated, with fireproof dish inside, sold regularly for $4.00 each, our price..... 3.99

French China Pinguen, hand painted, beautifully decorated, every piece signed by the artist, imported to sell for $2.00, our special price..... 99c

Cut Glass Fruit Bowl, large size, very handsome cutting, new shape, and elsewhere for $6.00, our price..... 2.99

Solid Gold Cuff Links, made in Scotch Novelty designs, and sizes in fancy patterns, suitable for lady or gentleman, reduced from $3.75 to, per pair..... 1.19

Unheard-of Values in Solid Gold Jewelry!!

We are going to close out all our Solid Gold Jewelry, made by the best goldsmiths in this country, regardless of cost.

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14-Karat Solid Gold

What we ask for these choice pieces represents a little over the price for Gold Alone. Think of it and come early!!

TUESDAY

Cut Glass Sugar Bowl and Cream Pitcher, brilliant glass, new shape, very handsome pattern, reduced from $5.00 to, per pair of pieces..... 1.89

Gold Filled Watch Chains for gentlemen, plain and fancy links, good weight, new patterns, warranted for 10 years, reduced from $4.00 to..... 99c

Sterling Silver Dinner and Dessert Spoons and Forks, in a number of styles and designs, medium and heavy weight, worth from $20.00 to $25.00 per dozen, closing out price..... 1.19

Come early.

French, German and Japanese China Cherry Trays, all beautifully decorated and hand painted in the popular rose and other designs, reduced from $3.00 and $4.00, to..... 89c

WEDNESDAY

Austrian China Sardine Dishes, variety of pretty decorations, worth 50c each for $1.00 and $2. 59c

Large and small sizes.

Ladies' Solid Gold Link Curving Set, with the regular wide link, consisting of cuff links, scarf pin, fork and stock, regular $3.00, special price..... 2.89

Gold Filled Rope Neck Chain, in inches long, all the latest styles, guaranteed to give satisfaction, our special price..... 95c

Real Grain Leather Hand Bag, leather lined throughout, handle and frame, two inside pockets, made to sell at $2.50, our special price..... 95c

White Handle Dinner Knives, made by Landers, Frary & Clark, best steel, reduced from $3.50 per dozen, to, per set of 6 pieces..... 1.19

Come early.

THURSDAY

German Silver Cream Pitcher, very dainty top, good quality silver plate, hammered and handscribed, silk lined, regular price $1.50, our special price..... 79c

Silver Table and Dessert Forks and Spoons, Queen Anne pattern, choice of different patterns, reduced to 10 cents, or, per set of 6 ..... 99c

Imported China Cake Dish, beautifully decorated, in the popular rose and one design, measuring 10 inches across, considered good value at $1.50, our special price 49c

FRIDAY

Imported China Berry Set, consisting of bowl and 6 small dishes to match, decorated with roses and gold trim, colored to, per set of 7 pieces..... 59c

Assorting less than per set.

Satin Lined Baby Sock Chain, with solid gold heart pendant, with all the latest links, with gold chain, reduced from 1.69

$2.75 to, complete..... 1.59

Large size Leather Hand Bag, Dorothy, genuine real grain leather, leather lined throughout, with gilt frame, two handles, reduced from 1.59

$2.00 to..... 1.59

Large size.

Cut Glass Compote for oil or vinegar, very fine cutting and choice pattern, reduced from $3.00 to 1.39

SATURDAY

Cut Glass Berry Bowl, in the chrysanthemum pattern, pretty shape, reduced 2.29

from $4.50 to..... 2.29

Genuine Alligator Purse with natural claw, leather lined throughout, two inside pockets, made to sell at $2.50, our special price 95c

White Handle Dinner Knives, made by Landers, Frary & Clark, best steel, reduced from $3.50 per 1.19

dozen, to, per set of 6 Come early.

BEFORE 12 O'CLOCK EVERY DAY!!

The Latest Horse Show Belt, the cut, made of mercerized muslin, size to fit anybody, comes in red, blue, white and black, special..... 23c

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P. S.—Remember the No. 180. Bring this ad. with you and receive a discount.

CITIZENS BELIEVE MRS. HESSEL DIED FROM OVERDOSES OF MORPHINE.

Continued from Preceding Page.

building was closed? A.—It was after hours.

Q.—Something has been said about the babies being kept there on those nights, and that there is occasion to go and feed the babies. Do you know whether the babies were kept there at that season? A.—They have been kept there.

Q.—And are there nights when they are not? A.—We are in the habit of keeping them there.

Babies Taken to Linen Room to Keep Them Warm.

Q.—Miss Cannon said something about a custom—when there are one or two babies of taking them up and bringing them to the linen room? A.—It is to keep them warm; that is the only reason. If the room is cold where they are, we bring them up to the linen closet or some room that is warm.

Q.—Would there be anything here of record to show that on a given night the babies were kept in the linen room, and on another given night in the operating building? A.—No.

Q.—The record might show that they were sleeping in the operating room, when, as a matter of fact, they were in the linen room? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear of a visit in the night time of a man to the hall to see a certain nurse? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was that nurse that that visit was made to some other nurse than the nurse we spoke about going to the operating room? A.—Yes.

Q.—It is still a different nurse? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you know how long that visit was? A.—No.

Q.—It was such a visit that it was commented upon by the nurses as being irregular and out of the time for ——? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was there any comment as to the nature of that visit—whether it was proper or not? A.—No, simply said that the party was there.

Q.—Do you know how long they were there? A.—They didn't give the time—only that they stayed there part of the night.

Q.—Part of the night? A.—Yes.

Q.—Didn't say how long—for "part of the night?" In this building, in the stairway with a "certain nurse?" A.—Yes.

Q.—Was there something said about that person being on the steps? A.—No.

Q.—Did you know at the time the name of the person? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was the man a man who had any official business or connection or association here that you know of? A.—No.

Q.—Was there any particular reason why that man whose name you know, had any reason for being here—connected with the institution? A.—No.

Never Heard Story of Strange Men Visitors.

Dr. Thompson: Q.—Has he ever been here as a patient? A.—No, Doctor.

Mr. Welch: Had you heard anything about the visits of men at other times, to the nurses in this hospital? A.—No.

Q.—Had you heard of any occasion of nurses letting in a man at a late hour of the night to call on her? A.—No.

Q.—You hadn't heard of that? A.—No

Q.—Coming in through a back way, coming in through a window? A.—No.

Q.—Is that occasion that you speak about the only occasion when you knew any man to be in this building after hours and at a time that he had no business to be here? A.—Yes.

Q.—That is the only occasion that you heard about? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was it a matter of general comment among some of the nurses here, that certain nurses that you had to associate with in the doing of your work, were immoral? A.—No.

Q.—Was it a matter of comment that a certain nurse or nurses were unladylike? A.—Yes.

Q.—In this conduct with men? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was that comment among the nurses confined to one or more nurses? A.—Two.

Q.—And was it pretty generally talked among some of the nurses that these two particular nurses' character was not of the best? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was it comment among the nurses that either one or both of these nurses were friendly with the interne in a way other than the ordinary friendliness of a woman with a woman? A.—No, I never heard of it.

Q.—Except that inferences one might draw from the things that Miss Cannon saw? A.—Yes.

Q.—Have you observed any one nurse, or two nurses, seeking opportunity to chat and talk and be familiar with the interne? A.—Yes.

Q.—Among how many nurses have you noticed that? A.—With two, any way.

Q.—And have you noticed among these two nurses, either one or both of them and the interne, a more intimate and freer manner than between other nurses and the interne? A.—No, just in that way that they seemed to like to be together.

Q.—Have you heard upon the part of any nurse in this building, any immoral, immodest or unladylike words used? A.—Yes.

One Particular Nurse Was Coarse of Speech.

Q.—Have you heard those words coming from the mouths of more than one nurse? A.—No.

Q.—One particular nurse? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was that language been frequent or periodical? A.—Yes, frequent. I have heard it frequently.

Q.—Is the language such that you would not care to repeat? A.—Yes, it is.

Q.—And has it been used in your presence and in the presence of other nurses here? A.—Yes.

Q.—And did other nurses know of this as well as yourself? A.—Yes.

Q.—So far as you know, has the matron any knowledge of the language and conduct of this particular nurse? A.—No.

Q.—So that it might well be that you and others would know without her knowing, because your work is along different lines? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear the story of the language that was used by Miss Cannon to the nurse in the presence of the interne? A.—Yes?

A.—And was that a vulgar expression? A.—Yes.

A.—A very immodest expression. A.—Yes.

Q.—One that you would not care to repeat? A.—Yes.

Q.—Does the matron address you and speak to you mornings when she meets you? A.—No.

Q.—Is it her practice to do it with the nurses? A.—No.

Q.—Is it a fact that the matron, a very capable woman, very adept in her work, has a manner that prevents her being approachable and accessible at all times to the nurses? A.—No, not to all the nurses.

Says the Matron Was Liked by All Nurses.

Q.—To some? A.—She is generally liked among the nurses?

Q.—Did you hear of Miss Cannon's visit to her, the time she went to thank her and how it affected her? Did she tell you? A.—Yes.

Q.—And is it a fact that Miss Cannon when she returned from that visit was moved to tears? A.—Yes.

Q.—And was very much broken up over the rebuff as she thought she received from the matron? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did the matron, so far as you observed, show any dislike or hostility to Miss Cannon? A.—No.

Q.—Have you heard patients and visitors of the hospital complain of the manner of the matron receiving them? A.—Yes, on one occasion.

Q.—Have you heard patients of the hospital tell you of seeing familiar acts of the interne and a nurse? A.—Yes.

Q.—Patients have told you? A.—Yes. They did not see, but that one other patient saw and told the patient that told me. The patient had gone from the hospital at the time.

Q.—So that the patient had told you that another patient had seen the acts and that this patient reported it to you? A.—Yes.

Q.—What were the acts of familiarity that she had seen? A.—She did not say to the actions, but that "that nurse was not fit to touch a sick person."

Q.—She told you that after the action she wasn't fit to touch a sick person. A.—Yes.

Witness Prepared to Tell Necessary Names.

Q.—Could you, if you desired, give us the names if it becomes absolutely necessary, of the person that told that person? A.—Yes.

Q.—Are you willing, if the matter is treated with extreme confidence, to give the names of the persons involved here, provided it isn't known from any source the names came from you? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you hear beside what Miss Cannon told you what the two patients had told you? A.—Nor till I spoke to Miss Cannon about it.

Q.—And then she repeated her experience and you told yours? A.—Yes.

Q.—Were the experiences of a different kind? Does the thing that you heard relate to the same acts of the nurse that the patients spoke to Miss Cannon of, or were they different times and occasions?

A.—They were different times. They did not happen when Miss Cannon was on night duty with this nurse.

Q.—So that the information you got was of acts that were different from Miss Cannon's story? A.—Yes.

Q.—And they were between the interne and a nurse? A.—Yes.

Cross-examined by Mayor O'Connell: Q.—Miss Smallens, have you communicated these facts to anybody else? A.—No.

Q.—Have you communicated them to any member of the staff of the hospital? A.—No.

Q.—Have you talked these things over with anybody? A.—Yes, with the nurses.

Q.—Have you talked them over with the doctors? A.—No.

Q.—Excepting the conversations you had with the nurses, is this the first time that you have told anybody about these things? A.—Yes.

Q.—Miss White, so far as you know, hasn't learned of them? A.—No.

Q.—Was it your duty—do you feel that it was your duty to tell? A.—Yes, I have also felt that it was my duty.

Q.—Are the nurses instructed to make reports to the head nurse or matron? A.—Yes, they have been.

Q.—Have you yourself ever observed any immodest or too intimate acquaintance between any of the nurses and the interne? A.—No.

Q.—Where did you get your information about that undue intimacy between the interne and any of the nurses? A.—From the nurses and Miss Cannon and the patients that I spoke of.

Q.—Have you ever noticed anything of an ungentlemanly conduct or indication that the interne was not a gentleman and was not properly performing his duty here? A.—He has always been a perfect gentleman in my presence.

Q.—Is the nurse about whom something has been said concerning a man staying with her at night still in the hospital. A.—Yes.

Q.—And do you say you know who the man was? A.—Yes.

Operating Room at Burbank Hospital, Described as Scene of Nurses' Love Tete-a-Tetes, and Reception Room Showing Picture of Burbank

Double Doses of Morphine Given Groaning Patients

Q.—Let me ask you first what you had noticed since you have been in the institution about the administration to patients of strychnine or morphine at any time when it seemed to you to be irregular or improper? A.—Two elderly ladies were given morphine. I don't know whether one-eighth or one-sixth of a grain was ordered and one-fourth was given. I had been instructed to do the same. When, on being asked by my senior nurse what I had done, I said, "I have given morphine." She has told me to give one-fourth instead of one-sixth or one-eighth, as that amount didn't seem to suit the patient to deep in fractures.

Mayor O'Connell—Was ever anything said to you to this effect, "that the purpose of doubling the dose was to put the patient to sleep more quickly so as to relieve the nurse of care and responsibility? A.—I know that it was to put the patient to sleep.

Q.—But nothing of the kind was said to you? A.—One of the nurses said she "couldn't be bothered going in there all the time" because the patients groaned.—*From verbatim testimony of Margaret Rose Cannon, the discharged nurse before the committee.*

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SOAP—Swift's Pride. Regular 15c value. 3 bars for 10c
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MAIN STORE UNION, HANOVER & BLACKSTONE STS.
Boston's Public Market
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QUALITY THE BEST—PRICES THE LOWEST

SIRLOIN ROAST, per lb. 15c (Regular 20c value.)
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Sirloin Steak, regular 25c, per lb. 19c
Facts of Rump, regular 15c value, per lb. 10c
Hamburger Steak, regular 10c value, per lb. 8c
Regular Ham, regular 14c value, per lb. 12c
Blade Meat, regular 12c value, per lb. 9 1/2c
Fresh Pork Shoulders, regular 22c value, per lb. 16c

Cracker Specials
Eggz Biscuit, 25c value, per lb. 15c
Fig Bars, regular 12c value, per lb. 8c
Nabisco N. B. C., reg. 10c val. per pkg. 8c
Fancy Mixed, reg. 12c value, per lb. 8c
Soda Crackers, very fancy, regular 10c value, per lb. 6c

Bakery Specials
Everything baked in our own ovens.
Graham Bread, regular 5c value. 4c
Jelly Rolls, regular 15c value, each 9c
Large Washington Pies, regular 15c value, each 12c
Parts Buns, regular 1c value, each 1c

KITCHEN FURNISHING DEPT.
Second Floor.
Tea Kettles, all copper, nickel plated, No. 8 size, $1.19 value, each 89c
Double Roasters, self basting, 10x15 inches, 16c value, each 24c
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Quality and Purity Absolutely Guaranteed in accordance with the Pure Food Laws. Sold only at Union and Main Stores.

Gray's 44 Whiskey, very old and mellow, reg. $1.25 val., full bot. 89c
Whiskey flasks with each bottle.

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Brandy, best California "Marathon," regular $1.00 value, full bottle 69c

THE Big Dollar's Worth A MOST POPULAR COMBINATION
1 Bottle Gray's Club Whisky 75
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Total cost of purchase separately $1.45
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WALSH DECLARES CHARGES PROVED

Lawyer Walsh, although withdrawn from the case and having announced his intention of having nothing more to do with it, decided he would continue, and after going through the evidence so far given he issued another public statement, in which he reviewed the evidence and gave ten reasons why the matter must be probed still deeper. Mr. Walsh wrote:

It is not my desire to continue the controversy, as my official relation with the investigation of affairs at Burbank Hospital is ended. But of course I have taken seems to be absolutely justified from the statements made by Mayor O'Connell to the press that no evidence had been given to substantiate the charges originally made.

The best proof of whether there is any such evidence or not is the stenographic report which, if he gives it to the public, will, in my opinion, justify my contention that he was unwilling to probe into the real condition of affairs and to acknowledge evidence when it was produced.

I contend, as I have from the beginning, that there is evidence from at least five nurses at present employed at Burbank Hospital to substantiate the following facts:

First—That morphine in overdoses was given on several occasions to at least two different patients whose names were given to the committee.

Nurses Hastened Death.

Second—That two different nurses in the presence of other nurses openly boasted of the fact that they gave overdoses of morphine to patients, and also used the expression: "So long as there is morphine in the cabinet there will be opiniones in the hospital."

Third—There was evidence that a certain nurse told a witness who testified that she (the nurse) had given morphine to a patient enough to kill she should not have had it, and that when she was found out she would tell the doctor she had given her sterilized water.

Fourth—That a certain nurse told a witness that she omitted to give strychnine to a patient enamed that she might become weaker because she was expected to die.

Fifth—That salt solutions were prepared improperly so as to save time.

Sixth—That certain nurses used in the presence of other nurses immoral and indecent language on several occasions, one of these occasions being in the presence of a male employe of the hospital staff.

Seventh—That patients had seen conduct between a male attendant and a certain nurse which was described as "such as to unfit the nurse to be in the hospital."

Eighth—That late at night frequent visits were made to the operating department of the hospital under suspicious circumstances by a nurse and a male employe when the nurse was supposed to be on duty and when she had no business in that building, which was dark.

Ninth—That a certain nurse received on the cellar stairs a male caller late at night and that the man got into the building with the assistance of an engineer employed at the hospital.

Tenth—That certain nurses were seen by other nurses at different times caressing, cooing and fondling male employes in the nurses' workroom adjoining the wards.

This testimony has come from not one witness alone, but has been corroborated by several witnesses. It might be pertinent to ask here the question why were these two nurses suspended if no evidence has been found against them.

Some evidence must have been thoroughly proven to the committee or its members would not have taken this action. If they have suspended these nurses without any evidence to justify such a course, then the only conclusion one can reach is that they have done a great injustice to these particular nurses.

What is the reason for their suspension if it is not that evidence showing their guilt during the hearing to warrant such action?

DAVID I. WALSH.

Is Perfectly Appointed.

The circumstances under which the hospital were built were rather unusual. One might from some of the stories that have been printed believe it to be a tumbledown old building in some remote corner of the town, with all the stories of dead bodies thrown out to the rats, etc.

As a matter of fact the hospital is the most perfectly appointed little model one could find. It is on an ideal site, in the midst of picturesque hills, about two miles from town, and it is complete to the last degree. In fact, one of the "kicks" the native have against it is that its location is too ideal, that it would be far better and more practical if it were less picturesquely located and more accessible to relies of poor patients who now to get there must trudge long distances through the snow. No car lines run to it.

Gardner S. Burbank left $438,000 to build the hospital to bear his name. He stipulated, however, that his wife was to enjoy his estate while she lived. Mrs. Burbank was anxious to see the hospital erected in her life time and in fact up to her death a year ago, made it her one delight and care. She entered into an agreement with the city of Fitchburg to float $192,000 worth of bonds to build the hospital and she agreed to and did pay the interest, the city agreeing to pay the running expenses. She secured the loan so the city could get its money back at her death. The city pledged its credit so that the hospital could be built and do its work under the terms of the will, and even Mrs. L. Burbank could not use any part of the principal of the fund. Last year she died and the fund, grown to $300,000, at becomes available for the hospital. The city will get back its $192,000 and won't have to pay much more, if anything, to run the institution.

Would Give City Full Control.

A large portion of the people of Fitchburg say that Mr. Burbank did not intend his gift to be administered by a corporation, but wished it handled by the regularly elected representatives of the people. On the other hand, the corporation people are self-perpetuating, say that their contention that the present scheme is the best has the sanction of the Supreme Court of the Commonwealth.

As it stands now nothing but an act of the Legislature can give the city of Fitchburg any more to say in the administration of the institution.

"And upon one thing for me," said Mayor O'Connell to-day, that "I favor giving the city a larger measure of control than it now enjoys under the present arrangement. The Mayor and Mr. Harrow K. Bennett, as president of the Common Council, sit in the board now. But that is only two out of eighteen. It would be better to have more of the trustees elected by the people. It would make the hospital more popular.

"Nothing will end the present conditions but to give the city of Fitchburg full control of the institution," said Lawyer Walsh. On that he and the Mayor are agreed if on nothing else. "You just say for me that if Mayor O'Connell thinks I am after his job, he is laboring under a misapprehension. I am not, have not been and never will be a candidate for Mayor," said Mr. Walsh. "I took this stand with no other intention in the world than to combat an unbearable situation to be remedied and I have, I think, compelled Mayor O'Connell and his committee to make a stand even against their will. If we have done that I am satisfied. This institution is a fine one in many respects and one of the most perfectly appointed in the world. True, it is out too far, but with a new matron and something like proper management and the correction of the existing abuses we may make it an institution to be proud of.

Miss Whyte Defended.

"I shall insist that it be raised so far above the present status of suspicion and criticism as the sun is above the clouds, and until we do make it a good, sweet, clean institution, where our daughters and sisters and wives may go, as either patients or nurses, it will have failed of the beneficent intent of its founder, Mr. Burbank."

The Fitchburg Daily News, in an editorial, represents the sentiment of a large part of the community when it says:

Up to the present time, the record that has been said against the present matron, Miss Whyte, is that she has held herself aloof, and the only attack upon her has been an indirect one, coming from the unpleasant reflection upon her ability and perception, arising from the evidence introduced, of at times incompetent and out of the ordinary methods of procedure in the care of patients.

Again we voice the sentiments of those who are guided by no ulterior methods in this present crisis, but who rather have only the best interests of the hospital at heart, and who want nothing more than that it be raised upon a pedestal so high that its honor and efficiency cannot be successfully assailed by persons with a grouch, that it cannot be made the butt of every Tom, Dick and Harry upon the merest pretense.

Again, we voice the sentiment of such people, when we demand that, ere this present disturbance is successfully quieted, and these present charges are finally acted upon, there be some vigorous applications of correctives, and that, this one-man power, so fully commented upon on all sides to-day, be eliminated.

Ask the average person to-day, whose opinion is rated as worth anything at all on the subject, for the opinion, what the real trouble at the bottom of this whole matter is, and the reply will be, "The tendency of one man to control all the affairs of the institution, and the apparent willingness of the other seventeen trustees to allow him to do so."

In fact, so decided is the affirmative opinion on this one point to-day, that we have every reason for saying that Charles E. Ware of the hospital trustees, will, when the proper time comes in this present process of readjustment, if he values the welfare of his city more than his own personal desires, if he puts the best good of Burbank Hospital ahead of his wish to control its conduct, hand in his resignation to his fellow trustees and allow them free rein to elect a successor and, relieved of the greatest stumbling block in the way of a successful performance of their important task, to re-establish the affairs of Burbank upon its proper basis.

Until this happens, the situation will not be fully cleared. It does not happen that clarification will come quickly and surely. This is one of those cases where it is the better part of

Continued on Page 4, Column 8.

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CITIZENS DEMAND REFERENDUM RIGHT ON NEW CHARTER

Attempt to Force Change Without City's Consent Condemned by All.

The report of the Finance Commission to the Legislature, regarded as the most sensational document of a public nature ever written about the city of Boston, was universally discussed by business man, politicians and other citizens of this city when it was read yesterday.

So far as can be learned, the expressions of opinion appears to be in opposition to the recommendation of the commission that sweeping charter changes should be imposed upon the people of Boston without their being given the right of referendum. Many prominent citizens say that voters ought to be given a chance to accept or reject the proposed changes at the polls before the General Court acts favorably on the report.

John F. Kennedy, who represents organized labor on the commission, dissents from the majority report, which unfavorably reports the resolution of Senator Joseph F. Fitzgerald for "drastic, undiscriminating economy and retrenchment," and demands the referendum, declares against making a transcript of the former's registration, and against the contract system, he says that a city can be run because of nine members would be an experiment. He does not commend the Hibbard administration on economy.

Fitzgerald Replies.

Former Mayor Fitzgerald yesterday replied to the Finance Commission, whose existence, he says, was due to him, and calls its report "unsatisfactory, unfair and destructive as 'readjustment' and not a fair representation of the facts. He says he will appeal to the people and to Speaker Walsh, [illegible] says:

"It is remarkable that in an expenditure of $88,000,000 in the two years of my administration, which is less than one-half of 12,000 persons, practically all of whom were in office when I took hold, and under a vicious system, which had developed still more vicious practices regarding the political control, not one corrupt dollar was placed in the pocket of a single person connected with my administration.

The Fitzgerald reply reads:

"The Finance Commission takes up fifteen pages of the printed report with a careful summary of the most serious criticisms of my administration which it has been able to gather together. No one can read this matter without seeing that it is intended to be an indictment, not a fair and impartial presentation of facts. In this respect it is in line with the previous persistent efforts of the commission for the last year and a half to discredit my administration by exaggeration and distorting everything that could be said against it and suppressing anything that appeared favorable to it.

"Now that the commission has finished its work and reported its final report of all its labors, I propose to let the people hear the other side of the case. I will make my answer to the criticisms and show my record of what I and my company were than favorably with that of the Mayors who preceded me. Discussion has just opened. I believe that before it has been closed the fair minded people of Boston will have a very different impression about various matters and about some persons.

Appeals to the Voters.

"I shall appeal from the Finance Commission directly to the voters, and my first step in doing this will be to engage Fanueuil Hall soon as I can gather together the facts which I wish to present and invite all citizens interested in municipal questions to listen to me here. I shall also invite leaders in the political parties of the various bodies, which at my request named the members of the Finance Commission, and thus constituted that body, and I hope that nothing will prevent President Storrow of the Merchants' Association, President Rockwell of the Chamber of Commerce, and President Dennis of the Economic Club from taking prompt action to call Mayor Hibbard, ex-Mayor Matthews, chairman of the Finance Commission, also where the majority report on the commission, and other representative men, to sit on the platform and hear what I have to say, and I am sure I can find the basis of so agree on my fair share of the space which has hitherto been monopolized by the Finance Commission.

"At that time I shall outline the people of the fact which the Commission studiously suppresses—that whatever may have been the shortcomings of my administration, I set in motion the forces which have worked through the Commission for the thorough investigation and improvement of our municipal conditions. The Commission was appointed not at all through the initiative of the organization represented upon it, but through my recommendation to the City Council of 1907, and the favorable action of that body which gave it an appropriation recommended by me of $50,000.

"Members Vindictive to Me."

"If the Commission has enjoyed a most unjustified reputation for impartially investigating municipal government, and this wholly within the lines of best self-government, and if the whole result is to benefit to the citizens, I cannot be—and do not propose to be—deprived of my share of the credit. And I further state that Boston has come through the ordeal better than any other great city of America could have done.

"But one member of the commission has seen fit to demonstrate fair play for me and working against six others, the majority of whom have greatly misled them in their pursuit of me. It is remarkable that in an expenditure of $88,000,000 in the two years of my administration, worked in office when I took hold, and under a vicious system, which had developed still more vicious practices regarding the political control, not one corrupt dollar was placed in the pocket of a single person connected with my administration.

"This is not saying that graft, waste, inefficiency and carelessness did not exist, and every one knows that Mr. Matthews down knew it, but I was the first to have the courage to try to put it down.

"The losses to the city treasury shown by the Finance Commission in the main are due to the difference between day

PROMINENT MEN URGE REFERENDUM

The Boston Finance Commission was served throughout the city yesterday by leading citizens for recommending a new city charter for Boston without any provision for the proposed charter being referred to the voters for approval.

There are conflicting opinions about the new charter as a charter. But there is almost unanimous disapproval that the Finance Commission's report to the Legislature should include a referendum clause regarding a new charter.

Mayor Hibbard said: "I will frankly state that I had considerable satisfaction in the report of the Finance Commission.

It pleases me to read an official promulgation of the fact that there has been a thorough decrease in city expenses during the first year of administration. From the press my understanding with the commission is that if we had any differences they would be settled in the interest of the Legislature. I am glad to state there has been entire harmony. I stand absolutely behind the charter bill as it was put in. The abolition of party designations is to my mind the most hopeful feature, especially with the plan for the certification of heads of departments."

President James J. Storrow of the Merchants' Association said: "The Boston Finance Association will give the most careful consideration to the recommendations, and it is quite likely that it will submit a plan considered I prefer not to make any statement now."

Jerome Jones said: "I am decidedly in favor of a permanent finance commission. It has been of great value to Boston in making public the true situation in the city. The power exercised by such a body is of great value in exposing the maliciousness of public officials."

President Edward Graves of the Republican City Committee said:

Four-Year Term Too Long.

"I am of the opinion that a four-year term for a Mayor is too long. I do not think that a city council of nine would be representative enough. I believe that the proposed changes in the city charter should be referred to the people.

"I think the party designations ought to be retained in calling wards in the city elections. I cannot think the Finance Commission's report considered this fully, and that is the investigation of the public conditions which it made. I believe, where the trouble lies, the presidents of the improvement associations of Boston unanimously requested the Finance Commission to investigate the public conditions. They neglected to do this, on the whole, I believe the commission has done good work."

Charles F. Adams, famous economist and investigator, says did not think the charter in the world [illegible] enough to suit the people. He says a city charter must be the one looked to what he thought was best. The Finance Commission has replied.

"I have not had time to read the charter, and it would not be fair either to the commission or me for me to comment on their report without a careful study of the charter. I will say, in a general way, however, it will be from the point of view of democracy and of the people, and not what is commonly called good government, as the head of democratic politics and philanthropy."

"Should there not be a referendum in Boston on the charter itself?" he was asked.

"No charter," said Mr. Stevens, "and the finest instrument in the world, should be imposed on the people without their perfect understanding and free consent."

Here are some interviews on the question of the referendum and on the report and the charter in general:

MICHAEL C. O'NEILL NEW CHAIRMAN OF THE STATE COMMITTEE OF LEAGUE.

O'NEIL CHOSEN BY LEAGUE TO HEAD STATE COMMITTEE FOR NEXT YEAR.

Boston Man Elected Chairman at Enthusiastic Meeting in Quincy House.

PEOPLE'S LOBBY FORMED

That the Independence League of Massachusetts is to be as actively and aggressively a factor in the State campaign this year as it has been ever since its organization was abundantly proved yesterday by the enthusiasm which characterized its meeting for organization and the planning of work for the year.

There were forty-one members of the League's State Committee, who met at the Quincy House. John L. Eddy, chairman of the State committee of last year, presided and it was urged that he be chosen for the same position by the State committee of 1909. Mr. Eddy declined the honor, however, and Michael C. O'Neill of Boston was elected chairman. George A. Gove of Springfield was chosen secretary and William C. Johnson of Boston treasurer. The vice-presidents chosen were Frederick A. Bartlett of North Attleboro and William Keeble of Worcester.

Two very important committees were created, one to be called the Legislative Committee or "People's Lobby," and the other to be called the Organization Committee. The former will pay close attention to the work of protecting the rights of the people at the State House, while the other committee will study the best methods of perfecting a strong organization of the Independence League throughout the entire State.

The Legislative Committee, as named by the chairman, consists of Granville S. McFarland of Cambridge, John A. Coulthurst of Boston, Chris. Cohen of Boston, Charles B. Drew of Hanover and Rev. Roland D. Sawyer of Hanover hill.

The committee on organization consists of William A. Pierson of Holbrook, chairman; Charles B. Drew of Hanover, secretary; Thomas E. Pingley of Boston; Thomas E. Finnerty of Clinton, John M. Pease of Boston and Herbert E. Bryant of Plymouth.

Urges People's Lobby.

Granville S. McFarland made the suggestion that a "People's Lobby" be instituted. Mr. McFarland said:

"A great many matters affecting the rights of the people will come before the committees of the Legislature this year, judging from the petitions and bills that have been presented. Great interest is manifested by the people at the organizations through their agents, in advancing matters that are for the benefit of the commonwealth. But there has always been a woful lack of attention to the rights and the interests of the people of ordinary means. Whether these rights are protected or not depends largely upon the way in which the people's representatives are looked after. Many matters that are for the benefit of the people and to cities and towns, while they are opposed by corporations, have secret opposition.

"I am pleased, O'Neill, in naming Mr. McFarland as chairman of the Legislative committee, announced that he did so because the Cambridge man's long experience in legislative matters. He said that he had named Mr. Coulthurst because he had been a member of the Legislature and always interested in public matters. Mr. O'Neill declared that he selected Mr. Cohen because for many years he had been an organizer of the Central Labor Union. Mr. Drew became he was familiar with procedure at the State House, having been the secretary of the Railway Men's organization. In appointing Rev. Mr. Sawyer the chairman said that it was because of the clergyman's well-known interest in progressive legislation and his powers as an advocate.

Plan Active Campaign.

During the meeting there was considerable discussion of the report that has been circulated by the political opposition of the League, to the effect that it was to take active part in the State campaign again. Mr. Bryant of Plymouth, said: "It seems there has been a deliberate plan to make the newspapers, and through them the people, believe that the League is not to continue its campaign in the State. This has been found to be the determination of the members throughout the State to wage a strenuous fight and I can say that there is absolutely no truth in the report that the League will disband. We will be found fighting until the very end of the campaign."

On Mr. Bryant's motion the committee on organization in the cities and towns of the State was chosen by the chairman. It is the duty of this committee to get in touch with conditions in the various parts of the State and to report at some time previous to the next regular meeting of the State committee a plan for comprehensive work throughout the State, besides presenting a plan for thorough organization.

"Safeguard Rigth of People."

Mr. Coulthurst, in accepting membership on the legislative committee, declared that he would do everything in his power to safeguard the rights of the people as against the greed of the public service corporations. William N. Osgood, the standard bearer of the league in the gubernatorial campaign of last year, declared that he would gladly serve on the committee were it not for the fact that he is to devote his time this year to the Workingmen's Home in behalf of the Workmen's Compensation act and a more liberal injunction law. He promised, however, to exert himself wherever possible in behalf of the interests of the Independence League and the working people of the State.

At the close of the meeting a luncheon, complimentary to the new chairman, Mr. O'Neill, was enjoyed.

AUTHOR OF 'ELSIE' BOOKS DIES IN HER 80TH YEAR

Martha Finley, Famous For Girl Stories, Passes Away.

ELKTON, Md., Jan. 30.—Miss Martha Finley, known to the literary world as "Elsie Dinsmore," died today at the age of 80 years. Miss Finley was the author of the famous "Elsie and "Mildred" books. She was a writer with numerous Sunday School books. She was born in Chillicothe, O., April 26, 1828, and was educated in public schools of Philadelphia and South Bend. When a girl she taught school and wrote for the press. She began her literary career when twenty years old with the first book of the "Elsie" series entitled "Elsie Dinsmore." Some of her other famous books are "Elsie's Young Folks," "Elsie's Winter Trip," "Wanted a Pedigree," "The Tragedy of the Wild River Valley," and "Mildred and Elsie." Miss Finley's first book was "Pride's Cast," published in 1868.

DRUGGED PATIENTS WHEN NEAR DEATH

Continued from Preceding Page.

valor, and where a man may seem to be retiring under fire and yet may be accredited with characteristics far from those of cowardice.

Resume Inquiry To-day.

Miss Whyte, the matron, admitted to me that it was quite true that she did not go into the wards very often, and it was equally true that she never said "Good morning" to her nurses and was not her idea of her place. She said she had seventeen nurses, some of whom were seniors, juniors and probationers. Over them, in direct contact with them, were the surgical nurse and assistant matron. Her duty, she said, was far more administrative, rather that of a superintendent. Complaints such as Miss Cannon is making, had never been made to her as assistant matron, could have been made easily.

"Isn't it rather singular that we heard none of this until now?" I asked, and asked Miss Whyte. Miss Whyte is rather attractive in appearance and graduated from the famous Boston Maternity Hospital in New York. She was made matron last year. Everything that is charged against Burbank Hospital may be true and, judging by her history while, to one making an inspection from ward to ward and careful inquiry of the patients and nurses, nothing to be found that does not bear strong witness to Miss Whyte's ability as an administrator. Of course, the hospital is new and has all the benefit of newness and the last words in hospital construction. The floors shine like mahogany, the bed linen is snowy white, the windows are crystal, everything is bright.

The story that Mrs. Cate tells of her mother having been eighteen days in the hospital without a change of clothing may be substantiated, but there is no evidence of any such neglect there now. On ordinary room, where the dead are kept, is modern, like the rest of the institution, and I am assured that in seven years has a body been put in the old place, the corner of the old turning house.

The Executive Committee will resume its investigation at the hospital this afternoon. The sessions will be public.

Poison Fed to Patients to Hasten Dissolution, Charges Miss Cannon

Frost Nurse Cannon's testimony charging that patients were "doped" when they were dying.

Mayor O'Connell—Was anything said to you to this effect, "that the purpose of doubling the dose was to put the patient to sleep more quickly so as to relieve the nurse of care and responsibility?" A.—I know that it was to put the patient to sleep.

Q.—But nothing of the kind was said to you? A.—She said she "couldn't be bothered eating in there all the time" because the patients groaned.

Mr. Bennett—Did Miss Lemay give any reason for the— A.—It was for the patients to pass away more quickly.

Q.—Did you hear her make it? A.—Yes, she made it to me.

Q.—Did she say they were frequent? A.—No, she didn't say.

Q.—Those were visits there? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did this other nurse tell you what she saw? A.—She said she saw them coming from there.

Q.—Did you understand that Miss Cannon was a trained nurse—did they leave the impression that the visits were not business visits and connected with the hospital? A.—No.

Q.—Did you hear from Miss Cannon about patients calling her attention to familiar acts on the part of one nurse in the hospital, that they saw? A.—I heard of it, but couldn't say whether it was Miss Cannon or not.

Q.—Or any patients? A.—No patients told me.

Q.—But you heard at the time? A.—Yes.

Q.—That patients had noticed familiar acts? A.—Acts.

Q.—Did you hear the particular acts? A.—No, I didn't.

Under Suspicion Among Other Nurses.

Q.—What was the word used, do you remember? A.—That they were "familiar" with each other.

Q.—In rooms where they could be seen or outside? A.—In the corridor of the office.

Q.—Did that information come to you from other sources than Miss Cannon? A.—I think it did, I couldn't say for sure now.—Have you yourself, observed familiar conduct between the interne and any particular nurse or nurses? A.—No, not any more than speaking to them.

Q.—Have you seen anything, no act of impropriety that you have observed personally? A.—No.

Q.—Has it been a matter of gossip and talk among some of the nurses that the relations between the interne and a "particular nurse" were immoral? A.—No, I don't think so.

Q.—Have you heard it suggested? A.—Yes, I have.

Q.—You have no proof of it, of course? A.—No.

Q.—But there was a feeling and impression on the part of the nurse see these people herself? A.—I think one other nurse saw them coming from there. I think she told us so— but she didn't give me the name.

Q.—Was the object in giving the name? A.—I don't care to if I don't have to.

Q.—But there is a nurse in the hospital who—? A.—Yes, she told me herself.

Q.—So if the nurse is brought,—She has first knowledge? A.—Yes.

Q.—Do you know what hour of the night heard one.

MORPHINE DOSES DOUBLED BY NURSE

The following testimony was given by Josephine O'Connor, a nurse and sister of Catherine O'Connor. She was first examined by Mr. Welsh:

Q.—What is your full name? A.—Josephine O'Connor.

Q.—How long have you been at the hospital, Miss O'Connor? A.—About eighteen months.

Q.—Were you here during the time that Miss Cannon was here? A.—Yes.

Q.—All the time? A.—Yes.

Q.—What was your work while she was here? I was in the men's ward.

Q.—Was there any time that you worked with Miss Cannon? A.—I worked with her for a few days on the women's side.

Q.—Did you see more or less of her during the time you were here? A.—Only at her room, that is all.

Q.—To get acquainted with her? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did she confide in you—tell you things that were done? A.—Yes, she did.

Q.—Did you ever speak to her about the matron didn't speak to her mornings? A.—I can't remember.

Q.—Did you ever say that the matron was cold and distant? A.—I can't remember.

Q.—Taking up these matters that we have been looking into—did you ever hear anything about giving morphine to any person in this institution, more than ordered? A.—Yes, I did.

Q.—Who did you first hear? A.—When Miss Cannon was on night duty.

Q.—When on night duty? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did she tell you how much she had observed on the part of another nurse? A.—Yes.

Doubled Dose of Morphine Ordered.

Q.—In the administration of morphine? A.—Yes.

Q.—And did she tell you upon how many patients it was so administered? A.—No, I don't think she did.

Q.—Was it at the time that it was occurring? A.—It was at the time, yes.

Q.—And she told you the circumstances? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did she tell you the amount that was given? A.—No.

Q.—What did she say? Simply more than was ordered? A.—Yes, double the dose.

Q.—Did she tell you why.—The reason she gave it? A.—I couldn't say for sure.

Q.—Did see tell you the incident? A.—Yes.

Salt Solutions Wrongly Prepared.

Q.—And did you hear it from any other source than Miss Cannon? A.—No.

Q.—That happened while she was on night duty? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was there anybody else in the hospital that would know about that, as a matter of personal knowledge, except the nurse and Miss Cannon? A.—I don't know of it.

Q.—Was anybody else told indirectly? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did Miss Cannon tell you about the salt solution. A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you ever see a salt solution prepared that way—as she prepared it? A.—No, I never have; I always boil the water first.

Q.—Is that the instruction of the institution? A.—The general instruction.

Q.—Did you ever see it done by any nurse (Now, I am not asking for names) in the manner described by Miss Cannon? A.—No, I can't say that I did.

Q.—Were you the nurse that told her that was improper? A.—I may have, I don't remember.

Q.—Is there anything else,—any other occasions about the administration of morphine, or any other drug, to administer strychnine or morphine, than this? A.—Not that I have seen, no. I have never seen.

Q.—Or heard about on the part of any nurse than this particular one? A.—I have not.

Matter of Common Knowledge in Hospital.

Q.—That it has been done by others than Miss Cannon told you? A.—Yes.

Q.—Is how many other nurses have you heard of it, except this one?

A.—I have heard of two.

Q.—Two others?

A.—One besides the one we are speaking of.

Q.—Have you heard of it done on several occasions?

A.—No, I can't remember.

Q.—But you have heard of it being done? A.—Yes.

Q.—And I suppose, not being your business, you paid no attention to it?

A.—No.

Q.—May I ask from whom you heard it? You don't need to tell—

A.—From different nurses.

Q.—And was it known pretty generally among the nurses here—the occasions that Miss Cannon knew about—so that you talked of it among yourselves? A.—Yes.

Q.—Do you know whether that information ever got to the matron or head nurse? A.—I don't think so.

Q.—But the nurses, like yourself, knew as much about it as you know and have told me? They will know what you know? A.—Yes.

Q.—Nearly all of them? A.—Well, a good many of them.

Tells of Visit to Operating Building.

Q.—Did you hear of particularly intimate relations between the interne and any particular nurse? A.—Just what Miss Cannon has said.

Q.—Had you heard that? A.—Yes, she told me.

Q.—Did she tell you of the visit to the operating table? A.—Yes.

Q.—Was that a visit the nurse see these people herself? A.—I think one other nurse saw them coming from there. I think she told us so— but she didn't give me the name.

Q.—Was the object in giving the name? A.—I don't care to if I don't have to.

Q.—But there is a nurse in the hospital who—? A.—Yes, she told me herself.

Q.—So if the nurse is brought,—She has first knowledge? A.—Yes.

Q.—Do you know what hour of the night heard one.

NURSES RECEIVED LATE MEN CALLERS

O'Connor, a nurse at the Burbank Hospital, in answer to questions by Attorney David I. Walsh:

Q.—What is your full name? A.—Catherine B. O'Connor.

Q.—How long have you been in the hospital? A.—Two years in training and four and one-half months as surgical nurse.

Q.—You, the matron and the head nurse are the only graduate and paid nurses in the hospital? A.—Yes; but the training nurses are paid a certain sum.

Q.—What is your particular position? A.—Surgical nurse.

Q.—Do you occupy an apartment with the other nurses? A.—Yes, in the same building.

Q.—Do you come in contact with them in their duties? A.—Yes.

Q.—How are you on duty? A.—In the evening hours.

Heard About the Overdoses of Morphine.

Q.—Did you ever hear of overdoses of morphine being administered to patients? A.—Yes, I heard, but only as gossip.

Q.—Did you ever hear a nurse state as a fact that overdoses of morphine were given? A.—No, I heard that Miss Cannon was talking about it. I heard that Miss Cannon was intending to bring charges.

Q.—Did you hear Miss Cannon herself make any charges while she was in the hospital? A.—No.

Q.—The after she left? A.—Yes, after she left.

Q.—Did you hear anything about the salt solution? A.—Only gossip.

Q.—Did you hear of very friendly relations between the interne and any particular nurse? A.—Only friendly relations.

Q.—Did you hear of very friendly relations between the interne and one of the nurses? A.—Only friendly relations.

Q.—Have you heard from any of the nurses that other nurses here were immoral? A.—No.

Told That Nurses Acted Improperly.

Q.—Did you hear of them doing improper things? A.—No.

Q.—Did you know that some of the nurses received male visitors at the hospital? A.—I heard it.

Q.—Was this late at night? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did you see this caller A.—No; a nurse told me.

Q.—Was this nurse on duty? A.—Yes.

Q.—And it was late at night? A.—Yes.

Q.—And at a time when callers were not

it was, when you heard these visits were made? A.—I couldn't say for sure; I may have heard, but I have forgotten.

Q.—Were these visits also talked of among the nurses? A.—It was talked about at the time.

Q.—Was their any reason given for their visit? A.—No, I don't know any reason.

Q.—Was there any reason? A.—Oh, it might have been for instructions, and things like that.

Q.—Is the building dark at night? A.—Yes.

Q.—And it is closed unless there is an operation? A.—Yes.

Patients Noticed Familiar Actions.

Q.—Is there any other purpose of—? A.—Babies are kept down there.

Q.—Were there any babies there that night? A.—I couldn't say.

Q.—Did Miss Cannon tell you about that? A.—She told me about the visits to the operating room.

Q.—Did she say they were frequent? A.—No, she didn't say.

Q.—Those were visits there? A.—Yes.

Q.—Did this other nurse tell you what she saw? A.—She said she saw them coming from there.

Q.—Did you understand that Miss Cannon was a trained nurse—did they leave the impression that the visits were not business visits and connected with the hospital? A.—No.

Q.—Did you hear from Miss Cannon about patients calling her attention to familiar acts on the part of one nurse in the hospital, that they saw? A.—I heard of it, but couldn't say whether it was Miss Cannon or not.

Q.—Or any patients? A.—No patients told me.

Q.—But you heard at the time? A.—Yes.

Q.—That patients had noticed familiar acts? A.—Acts.

Q.—Did you hear the particular acts? A.—No, I didn't.

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Q.—But there is a nurse in the hospital who—? A.—Yes, she told me herself.

Q.—So if the nurse is brought,—She has first knowledge? A.—Yes.

Q.—Do you know what hour of the night heard one.

Improper Language Used in Institution.

Q.—Has a male caller any business in your ward? A.—No.

Q.—Have you heard any immoral language or unladylike language upon the part of any nurses in the institution? A.—No.

Q.—Have you heard talk among the nurses that the interne and the young man caller? A.—No, I did not.

Q.—Had the officers of the hospital retired when the young man called? A.—I don't remember.

Q.—Where was the young man received in the women's hall.

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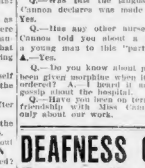

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ATTACKS CIGARETTE STUB CLEW IN FIGHT TO SAVE MAN FROM CHAIR

Another Tells of Accused Man's Plans for Moving Picture Business.

SOUGHT MONEY IN VAIN

Lowell, Jan. 30.—Testimony of several witnesses who say they saw Napoleon Rivet some distance from the scene of the murder of Joseph Gailloux at about the time it is supposed Gailloux was dying, was introduced at the eighth day of his trial to-day by the attorneys who are battling to save him from the electric chair.

To-day's session closed with the testimony of Arthur Beaudry, a storekeeper at No. 283 Aiken street, who said that he met Rivet coming out of Richard's saloon some time after 10:25 o'clock on the night of the crime. Beaudry was the most important witness for the defense. Lawyers for the defense declared they would prove that Rivet was not in the plumbing shop on Hall street between 10 and 10:25 o'clock, hour when it is alleged Gailloux met his death.

Beaudry testified that he had known Rivet since boyhood.

"My store is located on Aiken street," said the witness, "about thirty feet from Hall street. The back of the store adjoins the plumbing shop. I was in my store on the night of February 29 until about twenty minutes past ten. Then I left the store to get a pair of shoes.

Met Rivet at Saloon.

"As I went to the store I stopped at Richard's saloon. Then I got the shoes and stopped at the saloon on my way back. I met Rivet as he was coming out of the saloon. I must have been after half-past ten. I left my store at twenty-five minutes past ten and it must have taken me more than five minutes to walk to Richard's. I am not sure whether I was going to the shoe store or when I was coming back I met Rivet."

Under cross-examination by District-Attorney Higgins, the witness testified that he was sure of the time because he looked at the clock just before he left his store. He said he wanted to be sure and have time enough to get a drink.

This testimony was preceded by that of several witnesses who testified that they saw Rivet near or in Richard's saloon sometime after 10 o'clock. The first of these was Hidalge Rocheme, who said that he had known Rivet for many years. Asked about the afternoon of the murder he said:

"I went down town about 4 o'clock and a pool room next to Richard's poolroom. I stayed there until after 9 o'clock and then I came out of the pool room and stood on the corner. At twenty minutes past 10 o'clock I saw Napoleon Rivet on Cabot street. He crossed over to Moody street.

Tells Shortage of Money.

"I was standing in front of the fruit store, and I am sure about the time because I looked up at the City Hall clock. I went across the street to see the time better, and when I came back to the corner where I was standing I saw Rivet again. He came back from the direction in which he had gone before. I don't think he had been gone over three minutes. This time he went down Cabot street toward Merrimac.

Under cross-examination the witness admitted that he was not sure where Rivet went the time that he saw him going to his first statements, that he looked at he clock but after Rivet passed by the first time. In fact, he was so sure that he corrected his statement to say that it was just nineteen minutes past or, instead of twenty, as he first testified.

An important feature of to-day's hearing came when District Attorney Higgins secured from one of the witnesses for the defense, David Gregory, the admission that Rivet was short of money before the murder.

Planned Moving Picture Show.

Under direct examination Gregoire said that he had arranged to go into the moving picture business with Rivet.

"We talked the matter over with Joseph Champagne," said Gregoire.

"We tried to hire a hall on West Sixth street and agreed to take it. Then we went to Boston and arranged for a machine. After that we had to go to the State House a few times about a boot to cover the machine. He found that the whole thing was going to cost us about $200.

"Before this we tried to start a moving picture business at Nashua, but the insurance agent wanted 60 per cent, and we thought that was too high. Nothing was done about this, but each put in about nine or ten dollars apiece."

It was under cross-examination that Gregoire made the statements which were the feature of the day's session. Questioned by District Attorney Higgins, he admitted that the moving picture plan stopped as soon as it was found but $200 would be needed.

"Where did it stop?" asked the district attorney.

"Right here, where we found it was going to cost $300. Rivet said he was going to try and get the money from his sister, but he failed.

"Is that the reason the moving picture business failed?" was the next question asked, "Yes," replied Gregoire. "Rivet couldn't pay his share of what it was going to cost."

Carried Flash Lamp.

Testimony by David H. Plette, of Tannton, was given show that Rivet was a steady workman when employed in Tannton mill. The witness testified that he had frequently seen Rivet use a pocket flash lamp, like the one exhibited and which the police took from Rivet at the time of the arrest.

"They were used by the men for getting soldins and things from the store room in the mill," the witness said.

This testimony was corroborated by a brother of the witness named Maxim Plette. The first Plette was questioned at length by the prosecuting court. It was necessary which Rivet suffered in the Spring of 1907, and the witness testified that Rivet was sick but couldn't remember the time.

Arthur J. Bourgeois, secretary of the local court of the Catholic Order of Foresters, in which Rivet and the murdered man had policies, produced books of the association to show that Rivet applied to the society for sick benefits several times in the Spring of 1907. He showed that he was paid $5 a week from January until June of that year.

The effort of the defense to discredit the cigarette testimony of Sergt. Tighe by Governor when they introduced the stub of a Sweet Caporal cigarette, which was found near the dead body, and the same as was found on Rivet, came this afternoon in the testimony of Dr. Frank H. Potter.

Cigarette Man Testifies.

Potter is a manufacturer of cigars and tobacco. He said that he sold from 50,000 to 75,000 cigarettes in a year. He declared that every wholesaler carried the brand and thought that the total output in Lowell would exceed half a million a year. He further testified that the brand was not essentially different from brand was not essentially different from other brands and that it was hard to tell the stub of the one found from any of the other brands.

Mr. Potter was followed by Lawrence Cunningham, a local newspaper correspondent, who said that he had seen Rivet use a pocket flash lamps like the one found on Rivet, on sale in the city and in the possession of children.

It is expected now that the trial will last through next week. Attorney Bent for the defense believes that his case will not be through until Wednesday.

Mrs. St. Hilaire, the witness who testified that she saw Rivet pass her store at half-past ten on the night of the murder, was at that hour in his eyes when he saw her, has made a positive witness, since he believed to be the most important to the prosecution's case.

COURT'S PROTECTION FOR SICK BANKRUPT ACTOR

Paul McAllister, Fearing Civil Arrest, Gets Exemption Order.

While in bed at his home at Belmont, Judge Frederick Dodge of the United States District Court yesterday issued a temporary order exempting Paul McAllister, who plays the role of the artist in "The Devil," from arrest.

McAllister, who was yesterday adjudged a bankrupt by Judge Holt of the United States District Court of Southern New York, alleged that in spite of his exemption from arrest on a civil process, which his adjudication in bankruptcy would confer upon him, a law firm of New York threatened to cause his arrest on a writ issued in an action of contract in the Boston Municipal Court.

STORY OF MRS. McKEE IMPRESSES THE COURT

By Cable to Boston Sunday American.

Paris, Jan. 30.—Proof of innocence of Mrs. Hart McKee, submitted to-day in support of her demand for a revision of her dinner decree, which her counsel pronounces as highly unsatisfactory, so impressed the court that the judges deferred the re-hearing, which was to have been held next week until late in February.

The new representations strongly suggest prejudice on the part of the trial court in the original hearing.

Napoleon Rivet, accused slayer, sketched in his iron cage at court while his lawyer, W. H. Bent, whose photo appears in corner, is making an address at the Lowell trial.

TAKES DEATH DRINK; HANDS SISTER VIAL

Edward O'Brien's Suicidal Act Also Witnessed by Aged Mother.

In the presence of his aged mother and young widowed sister, Edward O'Brien, brother of Professor J. J. O'Brien, the famous jiu jitsu trainer and friend of President Roosevelt, yesterday afternoon drank several doses of laudanum, from the effects of which he died in the Relief Hospital this morning at 1:30.

O'Brien, who is but thirty years of age, is a hotel hospital man. He lives with his mother, Mrs. Ellen O'Brien, sixty-eight years of age, and his widowed sister Mrs. Theresa Thomas, thirty-four years of age, at No. 38 Tremont street. He had been in the house until a few months ago, when he returned to his mother's home. No. 38 Tremont street, Charlestown. Recently O'Brien had been out of work and this may have preyed upon his mind.

Yesterday afternoon while sitting in the kitchen with his mother and sister, he poured a quantity of laudanum into a glass containing some water. Then he put ten in the glass and more laudanum, drank the bottle, which he handed to his sister.

His sister, whose eyesight is none too good, was reading the label on the bottle when O'Brien produced another bottle from his pocket and poured coffee into the glass and then laudanum and drank the mixture. The sister took the bottle to the street and summoned two doctors who lived on Chelsea street. Then she ran to St. Mary's Catholic Church and got Father Phelan to go with her to her home.

The priest administered the last rites of the church to O'Brien and annointed him. The doctors arriving, found that the young man had taken large quantities of laudanum. They administered antidotes and had O'Brien sent to the hospital.

BOY'S LIFE SAVED BY REMARKABLE VITALITY

Lingers Near Death For Two Months After Terrible Injuries.

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 30.—After lingering between life and death for two months, during which the physicians at the New Haven Hospital expected his death momentarily, Edward Thomas, of West Haven, Thomas was announced to-night to be recovering. The case is said by physicians to be the most remarkable one of vitality ever known in New Haven, where factory injuries are a daily occurrence.

The boy was caught in the shafting in his father's factory in West Haven two months ago and whirled around and around several times. When the machinery was stopped he was picked up for dead. At the hospital his injuries were found to consist of two fractured legs, a gangrenous left leg, a fractured arm, fractured clavicle, concussion of the brain, and terrible contusions and lacerations.

The gangrenous leg was amputated several days ago and the other injuries are healing.

NEW SENSATION IN COOPER MURDER CASE

State Charges Plot in Removal of Juror Whitworth.

Snohville, Jan. 30.—Still another sensation was sprung to-day in the Cooper case when General Gardner for the State charged that the efforts of the defense to get Juror Whitworth off the jury were for an ulterior motive and were but prompted by any solicitation for the jurorship.

Juror Whitworth himself was brought into court and said he had put his property over a year and felt able to sit in the case. There was a long and unusual wrangle between counsel over the affair. The Whitworth hearing will be resumed Monday.

Clothes Blaze on Line.

Clothes hanging on a line in the kitchen of the tenement in the three-story wooden house at No. 88 Addison street, Chelsea, caught fire at about 9 o'clock last night and the flames crept across the room and through a wall into an adjoining chamber. The fire was on the third floor and in the house of Aren Parsoperian. No one was hurt, but it caused a scare in the vicinity. The damage to house and contents is estimated at $500.

EIGHT SNATCHED FROM DEATH ON WRECKED SHIP IN BIG GALE.

Three-Masted Schooner Helena Driven on Rocks Off Scituate.

LIFE SAVERS WIN PRAISE

Rescued from the three-masted schooner Helena, which was wrecked on Fourth Cliff reef, Scituate, yesterday, the crew, eight in number, bound from Savannah to Portland, arrived in Boston late last night, recounting one of the most harrowing experiences which ever befell seamen.

For over forty hours the captain and crew of the vessel combatted with the elements, and in a last attempt to launch a safe anchorage they missed the safe signal of Boston Light and ran aground on the dangerous reefs near the Life Saving Station at Scituate.

All of the crew of the Helena were rescued through the heroic work of the life-saving crew at the station, who, after vainly attempting to launch a lifeboat, had to bring the partly prostrated crew of eight to the shore in he breeches buoy.

Sensational Rescue.

The rescue of the seamen of the shipwrecked vessel was one of the most sensational in maritime annals, for not only had the sailors to be landed ashore through the dangerous breeches buoy, but they had to pass through a surf which ran thirty or forty feet high, and head-on to a wind, which at the time blew at forty-fifty miles an hour.

The crew members were universal in their praise of the captain and crew of the Fourth Cliff station, and emphatically declared that but for the quick work of the life-saving crew they would have gone to Davy Jones' locker. The Helena was loaded with lumber and was consigned from Hilton & Dodge of Savannah to their Portland agent. The vessel itself is owned by Charles Hodgkins of Bath, Me.

Captain Maynard Cummings, who was at the wheel when the schooner piled ashore, and who was on duty over twenty hour hours before the disaster that terminated in the rescue, stayed at the Fourth Cliff life-saving station all night, preferring to go to Boston with the crew. By his side stood Steward Orlando Cowley.

Lifeboat Swamped.

Captain Maynard Cummings and his crew were taken off after several attempts had been made to launch the life boat. Failing in this, the life-saving crew of the Fourth Cliff Station shot out a rocket, to the end of which was attached a life line. After three attempts the line landed, and the half-frozen crew after much difficulty at last managed to haul the heavy hawser bond.

Then the breeches buoy was attached, and within an hour after the boat had struck on the rocks, the badly-battered, half-frozen crew were being transferred to the life saving station.

Because of the condition of the seamen on the Helena, the rescue was a most difficult one, any of the sailors on the lumber-laden schooner were in a very pitiable condition and were unable to help themselves.

Five-Mile Row to Rescue.

Captain Stanley of the life-saving crew rendered invaluable service in the rescue of the crew of the shipwrecked vessel. Captain Stanley, put out in the aid of the foundering schooner, but by the time they arrived at the scene of the wreck the captain and crew had been transferred to O'Neil's.

Captain O'Neil had to row over five miles to the foundering schooner, and although he arrived some fifty minutes late, yet his crew of eight, which put out from Boston Light, 19 miles from the scene of the wreck, had to turn back, thanks to him and his brave band of volunteers.

The Helena sailed from Savannah, Ga., on January 19, laden with lumber consigned for Portland, Me. All in the time that his vessel reached Martha's Vineyard excellent weather was experienced.

Then came the storms. The wind blew from the northwest, the velocity at times being as great as seventy miles an hour.

Blinded by Snow.

First Mate James Mercurion of East Boston, who was at the helm, maneuvred with great caution. He stationed a lookout in the crosstrees and a lookout in the bow.

Early yesterday morning the mate sighted Boston light, which he took to be Boston light. The snow became thicker, and he resolved to keep the schooner's course from which he saw the light, but was driven on the reefs.

Sailing according to what he thought was true direction, he ran aground on the very cliffs off Scituate rise right out of the sea. He knew the danger following the helm about, but it was too late. With a crash the Helena struck, and her bow rode fast and hard. Rockets were sent up, which were seen by the crew of the life-saving crew.

REPORT STATEHOOD BILL FAVORABLY

Washington, Jan. 30.—The Committee on Territories to-day made a favorable report to the House on the bill for the Statehood of New Mexico and Arizona.

Cure Your Cold with Flax Seed

For many years physicians have been successfully treating Coughs, "Colds" and Consumption with an Emulsion of Flax Seed, called LINOXINE. This is a scientific remedy, the formula being on every bottle. It is a palatable emulsion—sweet as cream—made of the oil compressed cold from the finest, selected Flax Seed and by a scientific process requiring 120 hours.

If you wish to know what this Flax Seed Emulsion will do, write to Linoxine Co., Rutland, Vt., and they will send you an order on a local druggist for a regular-size bottle, free of charge, simply and will pay the druggist themselves for it. This is their free gift, made to let the remedy itself show you what it can do.

The First Bottle is Free

CUT OUT THIS COUPON

(or it may not appear again, and mail to The Linoxine Co., Rutland, Vt., with your full name and post office address.

Mail

Give full address—Write plainly.

ANNUAL RED ROSS SALE STANDARD TOILET ARTICLES AND DRUG STORE GOODS—Greatest Savings Ever Known

Boston's Finest Restaurant, Fifth Floor

HENRY SIEGEL CO.

WASHINGTON AND ESSEX STETS, BOSTON, MASS. BUILDING FIREPROOF THROUGHOUT

STORE OPENS AT 10 O'CLOCK MONDAY

Wait for the After-Inventory Sale at 10 o'clock. We expect the largest crowds in our career, as from 8:30 to 10 o'clock we'll be marking an prices on all odd lots remaining after Stock-taking, and we guarantee that you'll find such bargains as you never heard of before.

Annual February Sale Framed Pictures

Oil Paintings, Photogravures, Carbon Photographs, Pastels, Artotypes, Brown Carbons, Hand Colored Pictures, Fac Similes, Water Colorette. Purchased at 50c on the dollar and less, and offered to-morrow in addition to regular depth floor. Extra salesiadies.

The $2, $2.50 and $3 Framed Pictures for 98c Will Be the Sensation of the Sale

Fire hundred of these magnent, richly framed subjects, like cut, and others, including the largest pictures ever offered at the 98c figure. Some are 2 and 2½ feet long or high, and the subjects are the most popular and attractive ever offered any price.

Manufacturers' Over Production and Manufac'ers' Cancelled Orders		*Manufacturers' Surplus Stocks All New, Perfect Goods*	
Lot 1—25c Pictures	10c	Lot 7—$2, $2.50 and $3 Pictures	98c
Lot 2—35c, 40c and 50c Pictures	19c	Lot 8—$3 and $3.50 Pictures	$1.49
Lot 3—50c Pictures	25c	Lot 9—$4.75 Pictures	$1.98
Lot 4—75c, 85c and $1 Pictures	39c	Lot 10—$6 Pictures	$2.98
Lot 5—$1 Pictures	49c	Lot 11—$8 and $10 Pictures	$3.98
Lot 6—$1.50 and $1.65 Pictures	79c	Lot 12—$12.50 and $15 Pictures	$5.98

Henry Siegel Co.—Fourth Floor

Second Week of the February Semi-Annual FURNITURE SALE

This All Brass Bed . . $9.75
A genuine $17.50 Bed, in all size, with 2-inch posts. AT 10 CLOCK MONDAY only $9.75

This $30 Brass Bed . . $14.95
A continous post Bed in all sizes. A plain design, but the construction is there $14.95

$40 Brass Beds . . $19.95
$45 Brass Beds . . $24.50
$60 Brass Beds . . $35.00

$10.00 Iron Bed, has 1-in. brass ball and foot, 6 brass spindles and the fillers are clustered in an entirely new manner. At 10 o'clock Monday, $6.95

$15.00 Extension Pedestal Table, $8.95
$5.00 Silp Seat Dining Chairs, $3.45

$5.00 Rocker only $1.95

Monday At 10 O'Clock

$1.95 Value $5.00

Quartered oak or mahogany finish, limit of 4, $1.95

$20 Serpentine Couch, full width and length, seats with high pillow and roll seat, very heavy frame, upholstered with best tufted cloth. At 10 o'clock Monday $12.50

$35 Davenports, quartered oak frame, or mahogany finish, 78 inches long, 30 inches wide, upholstered in fine velours or best tufted cloth $25

At 10 o'clock Monday $22.50

Massive Turkish Rocker $9.95

$25 Value 9.95

Large and comfortable, handsomely upholstered.

$12.00 Library Table . . $8.95
$12.50 Combination Desk . . $8.95
$8.00 Morris Chair . . $4.95
$45.00 Buffet at $22.50

$20.00 Turkish Rocker $9.95
$6.50 Rockers at $3.95
$2.00 Dining Chairs . . $1.45
$15.00 Dressers at . . $10.75

Henry Siegel Co.—Fourth Floor

Money Saving List of Grocery Specials

Monday and Tuesday Specials—You can order by Mail, or Phone Oxford 2000.

Combination Special No. 2—10-lb. sack of American Sugar Refining Co.'s Granulated Sugar . . . 33c
1 lb. of our 40c Tea, any variety . . . 40c
82c

Bacon — Finest sugar cured, well streaked lean, worth on the present market 18c per lb., price for this sale only . . . 12½c

Combination Special No. 1—25-lb. sack American Sugar Refining Co.'s best Granulated Sugar 99
2 lbs. of our 35c Coffee, ground to order or as the bean 99
$1.98

Combination Price . . . $2.43

Rolled Oats—Fresh from the Quaker Oats Company's mills, price per lb., special 10 lbs. . . . 33c

Baking Powder—HAZEL brand, an absolutely pure cream of tartar powder, 2-lb. can . . . 35c, ½-lb. . . . 18c

Extra Sifted Early Peas—HAZEL brand, packed where grown, equal to any French and Belgian, solid and tenderness, case 2 doz. $4.10, doz. $2.10, 2 doz. . . . 18c
per doz. . . . 97c

Hams—The choicest sugar-cured hams on the market, smoked, fancy cured and tasty, weighing from 10 to 14 lbs., south 16c per lb., special, 11½c

Corn Meal—Finest Golden Grain granulated meal, 10 lbs. . . . 25c

Peas—Sifted Early June Peas, tender and delicious, doz. 90c, 3 cans . . . 25c

Corn—Choice southern pack, well filled ears, doz. 90c, 3 cans . . . 25c

Pickles—Sour, sweet & Black well's imported sour onions and Durkins, per qt., only . . . 18c

Laundry Soap—Rand & Mellin's Borax Soap, 6 cakes . . . 25c

Teas—Your choice of our 40c grade Formosa Oolong, Pure Ceylon Breakfast, English Breakfast, Young Hyson or India Cey-lon, for this sale . . . 39c

Butterine—Armour's high-grade fresh made Butterine, sweet, pure and wholesome, put up in 5-lb. boxes, special, per lb. . . . 97c

Sardines — Phillip A. Harriman's extra fine quality Sardines; sold all over for 45c cans; special for this sale 35 cans limit, can 33c
Delivered only with Grocery orders. **33c**

Crackers—National Biscuit Company's well-known Social Tea and 5 o'clock, all 10c packages, special, per lb. . . . 7c

Seeded Raisins — Glen Ross brand, packed and grown in California, cleaned and seeded by the latest improved machinery, per package, doz. $1.05, package **9c**

Blue and Red Plums—Yuba river, California, New York state fruit, put up in heavy syrup, 3 cans for 25 cans, doz. $1.15, can **10c**

Special Announcement during the increasing demand for Eugene Christian's Natural Fruit Products, Prune Juice Nectarium, Health Foods, large and fully equipped experimental department entirely to the demonstration of these foods will have been established in Our Grocery. We invite your interest in these new departments.

Henry Siegel Co.—Fifth Floor

After Inventory Basement Sales

Parlor Stoves — Made of heavy cast iron, nickel trimmed, with nickel bands, burns hard or soft coal or wood, price for this sale only . . . 98c
Length of pipe, nine elbows and one damper, 98c
Each dripper and ash grate . . . 25c
Each set lids . . . 25c
Each set top rings . . . 25c
Each set grate bars . . . 25c
Value $10.00. After Inventory Sale . . . $6.75

50c Coal Hod—Made of heavy galvanized iron, 26-inch size, reinforced ortom . . . 25c

$1.25 Roll Top Bread and Cake Boxes . . . 75c

75c and 85c

ENAMELWARE

25c

First quality, some all whites inside and outside, others blue.

Water Pails, 10 qt. size
Berlin Kettles, 8 qt. size
Lipped Preserving Kettles, 8 qt. size
Tea Kettles, 6 qt. size
Berlin Saucepans, 3 qt. size
Lipped Saucepans, 2 and 3 qt. size
Collanders, handle side
Coffee Pots, 1½ qt. size
Tea Pots, 1½ qt. size
Water Pitcher, 2 qt. size
Milk Pitcher, 1 qt. size

$2.75 Size Galvanized Ash Barrels . . . $1.75

$1.00 Tea Kettles—6 qt. size, No. 7, bolted spout and handle . . . 67c

$1.25 Clothes Hampers—Large barrel shape, with cover, splendid size . . . 89c

$1.25 Curtain Stretchers—Adjustable to 4 yards wide, with brass pins, nickel plated, has measures printed on wood . . . 79c

$1.00 Climax Chopper—3 different size cutters, smooth cutting; it chops parsley and cooked meats and vegetables and fruit into clean cut shreds, it does away with the old-fashioned chopping bowl and knife. Five different cutters each chopper . . . 58c

This $4.50 Ice Cream Freezer—Made of best grade of tin, lined iron, with wooden pail, Saturday only . . . 3.98
A regular $4.50 freezer, for this week only, at . . . $2.50

Henry Siegel Co.—Basement.

KELLEHER DEATH POISON PLOT UNFOLDING.

Somerville Police Seek One More Person in Alleged Insurance Conspiracy.

TRAIL THE HIDDEN MONEY.

Belief That Deadly Drug Administered to the Family Was Given in Medicine.

A person whose name has never been mentioned in connection with the all mysterious deaths in the family of Mrs. Mary Kelleher is now being sought by the police of Somerville.

This individual, whose identity the police are carefully concealing, is believed to have assisted Mrs. Kelleher in nursing the six members of her family who died within a comparative short time of each other and under much the same general circumstances.

The police believe that this person administered poison to the six members of the family whose dying symptoms were strangely similar.

Police Working Secretly.

Lieutenant Eugene Carter and Inspector Thomas Damery of the Somerville police have been devoting all of their time the past week in an effort to discover some solution of the baffling mystery. What they have learned they are carefully concealing and will report their discoveries only to District Attorney John J. Higgins of Middlesex County.

It is known that the police are bending every effort to find the hiding place of the insurance money which was paid to Mrs. Kelleher upon the deaths of the various members of her family.

This woman herself, who is now confined in the East Cambridge jail, awaiting action of the Grand Jury on the charge of arson, has maintained complete silence regarding the insurance money. She insists that she believe that she paid it over to some person, and this individual has been sought for several weeks.

Await Doctor's Report.

The police are anxiously awaiting the report of Professor William J. Whitney of Harvard Medical School, who is making a chemical examination of the stomachs of Annie, Willie and Mary Kelleher, the two latter were children of Mrs. Mary Kelleher.

These bodies were exhumed from their graves in St. Paul's Cemetery, Arlington, some two weeks ago.

In the stomach of Catherine Kelleher was found enough poison to kill a half dozen strong men. It was this discovery that led District Attorney Higgins to order the exhuming of the other three bodies.

Should Professor Whitney discover poison traces in the three bodies of the last exhumed District Attorney Higgins will direct the Somerville police to exhume the body of Mrs. Kelleher's husband, Stephen, and that of her sister, Mrs. Margaret Lyons.

Instead of being discredited the police of Somerville, it is known, have recently made discoveries that lend them to believe that their efforts to completely unravel this deeply clouded mystery will be successful.

When they have so far learned confirms them in their belief that a deliberate plot to poison for the purpose of collecting the desires of the victims was the one purpose of the plotters.

Have Names of Conspirators.

What is being learned is certainly narrowing the suspicions of the officials down more and more and the police are confident that they know just who is connected with this sin-ged conspiracy to murder for gain.

Mrs. Kelleher, in jail in default of $1200 bail, is not thought to have profited, else she would surely have used part of this money to gain her freedom pending the result of the charge of arson against her. Her mental condition is a puzzle to the alienists who have examined her again and again.

$10 for Breaking Window.

In the Municipal Court before Judge Robert yesterday Marjorie Hunter of No. 113 Dartmouth street was arraigned on the charge of breaking glass. It was testified that Marjorie got angry with her landlady, Mrs. Nellie Anthony, and just smashed a pane of glass. Her husband paid her fine of $10.

Taste Is Sure Stomach Guide

A Barometer Which Never Fails, Though Seldom Believed.

"Taste is the direct guide to the stomach, and the taste buds are connected by the nerves with the stomach itself, so that they represent its health or disorder. If the stomach or its juices are out of tone, the blood is fermented by a change in the alkaline or acid condition, and these reach the mouth both directly and indirectly.

"The taste buds are in the tongue, and are mounted by hairlike projections called papillae; they cover the surface of the tongue."

"When you taste these buds rise up and absorb the liquid; inform the nerves; these tell the stomach, and the food is acceptable or not, just as the stomach feels."

The above remarks on taste come from an eminent authority and simply explain why when one smells cooking or sees food on the table he can eat, but when he tastes he learns the stomach is out of business.

To the man who has the stomach aright, who relishes no food and simply forces himself to eat, Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets are a boon and a blessing, joyable eating, perfect digestion and renewed general health.

Most people wait until their stomachs are completely sickened before they think seriously of assisting nature.

When the taste for food is lost it is a certain sign the stomach needs attention. Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets cure such stomachs. They restore sweetness of breath, renew gastric juices, enrich the blood and give the stomach the strength and rest necessary to general duty.

Forty thousand physicians use Stuart's Dyspepsia Tablets and every druggist carries them in stock; price 50c per box. Send us your name and address and we will send you a trial package free by mail. Address, F. A. Stuart Co., 150 Stuart Bldg., Marshall, Mich.

Two Little Sons of Mrs. Mary Kelleher, Woman About Whom Poison Case Centres

Thomas Kelleher, aged six, at left, is the only living child of Mrs. Kelleher; Willie Kelleher, at right, died under mysterious circumstances. Photo by Katz, Tremont row.

MELLEN CONFESSION AWAITED BY HOUSE

The House of Representatives is waiting for an answer from Charles S. Mellen, president of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company. The House last week sent to Mr. Mellen an order requesting a full confession of all the New Haven acquisitions, "directly or indirectly," of stock in other steam and trolley roads.

Up to the present hour no answer has been received. Then came the rumor that Mr. Mellen will answer, through their guest. A rumor, which the Legislature doesn't believe, has it that he will refuse to take any notice of it.

Public hearings on the various measures affecting the New Haven road will begin on Tuesday, February 9, at 10:30 a. m., before the Legislative Committee on Railroads and Canals. An answer from Mellen at that time would help matters wonderfully.

'BRAINSTORM' PLEA TO SERVE FOR HAINS

Baltimore, Md., Jan. 30.—An indication that "emotional insanity" and "brain storm" pleas will be employed to save Captain Peter C. Hains, U. S. A., retired, of Annie, from Sing Sing and Matteawan, was forthcoming today when it was learned that Dr. Charles G. Hill, the celebrated alienist of the Bradley trial, had been retained by the relatives of Captain Hains.

In an interview tonight, Dr. Hill stated that though he has not seen nor examined Captain Hains he is confident from the reports brought to him that the latter was insane at the time of the killing and opposes the belief, that while he may be irritable, Hill is mainly is not of the incurable variety.

CITY TO HAVE A NEW HOTEL; THE PURITAN

What will undoubtedly prove to be a welcome addition to Boston's high class hotels will be the Hotel Puritan, at No. 390 Commonwealth avenue, which will open its doors to the public about the first of October.

The hotel, which adjoins the Hotel Somerset, will be a seven-story building of modern fireproof construction, and equipped in the latest and most approved manner.

There will be a beautiful roof garden from which a superb view may be had of the Charles and Charles River basin.

The hotel will be built in French Renaissance style, with a mansard roof of green tiles with a mansard roof of green tiles with dormer windows. It will contain about 300 rooms and 200 baths.

The architect, Edward J. Stratton of Boston, has planned a quite unique and splendid facade, and has introduced red brick and granite in the main front in effect in contrast with the adjoining stone buildings.

Even though the house is as near fireproof as can be made the stairways and elevator wells are all inclosed with wire to prevent the smoke and noise from rising from one floor to another.

The hotel is being constructed for William E. Rice of the Avenue Real Estate Trust and will be operated by the Puritan Hotel Company, under the management of Charles F. Certelin.

ANOTHER MELLEN JOKER HITS HOUSE

Under the blanket of an innocent little bill "to give the Berkshires better trolley transportation facilities," the Massachusetts Legislature had fastened upon it a petition that will allow the reporting of a bill to let the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad do about anything it wants to do in Massachusetts.

Representative Robin deForest Tyrus, Democrat, of Tyringham in the Berkshires, is the father of this bill. Sled it seek, ago, in favor of the most innocent legislative documents that Beacon Hill sees every session.

Just a straightforward little proposition to help the Berkshires, Mr. Tyrus told his colleagues when he filed it. He couldn't explain it at the time, because he didn't know.

Then he thought no more about the matter until Bentley W. Warren, legislative expert for the Massachusetts Board of Trade, came up to the Capitol and began, in his quiet way, to promote the Tyrus proposition. Beacon Hill tumbled right to it. It examined the petition accompanying the Tyrus bill and discovered that it permits the committee to which it is referred to report a bill allowing the Mellen road to acquire the Boston & Maine Railroad, thereby ending all competitive line in the State.

Representative Tyrus still stands by his bill and petition. So does Bentley W. Warren.

FOR CHEAPER GAS AND BETTER QUALITY

"Cheaper gas and better gas is the campaign note now sounding in Charlestown, East Boston and Chelsea.

The movement for better and cheaper gas is gaining additional impetus and new supporters every day. The Charlestown petition was started only a few days ago and is being sent from house to house.

Coupled with the demand for reduced rate is an equally insistent one for an improvement in the quality so that better light will be afforded. The people want better gas as well as cheaper gas, and a reduction to 80 cents per thousand.

Many business business men, who have their homes in Charlestown, are endorsing the movement for cheaper gas and are putting their names to the petition. They also approve signify the efforts of Representative John J. Hayes, who introduced into the House two days ago a bill for eighty cent gas in Charlestown.

The Charlestown Improvement Association is behind the movement for better and cheaper gas throughout the Charlestown district.

Members of the association and business men, it is said, are receiving encouragement assured Representative Hayes that they will attend the hearing on his bill to-day for the legislation demanded by it.

The leaders are in earnest in the fight and declare that, now it has been actively renewed, they will carry it out to a finish. They argue that Charlestown, though entitled to the cheapest gas company, is as fully entitled to cheap gas as Boston proper or any of the suburbs supplied by the Consolidated company. They look forward, it is said, to the time of Boston, the Charlestown district, in their opinion, is entitled both economically and legally, to the best, lightest gas.

And so also runs the sentiment of the gas consumers of East Boston. Petitions and bills for cheaper and better gas have been introduced by Representative Curtis of the East Boston and Representative Curtis of Chelsea. They have joined forces with Representative Hayes of Charlestown and will be on hand for the hearing on the three petitions the three bills will be advocated practically as one before the Committee of the Legislature.

UPTON WINS POOL MATCH FROM McHALE.

Robert J. Upton, of Salem, last evening gained the New England pool championship by defeating champion John McHale, the Roxbury kid, by a score of 400 to 430 in a three-cushion match at Mac Murray's. Upton was not headed from the start, but at times McHale, by great playing, got within six balls of Upton's score. Both players had but look at times which cost them many balls. Joe Hood plays the winner a three-nights' match beginning Feb. 8.

HARVARD STAR IN GRIDIRON ROMANCE

Engagement of "Ollie" Cutts and Dorchester College Belle Announced.

Announcement of the engagement of Miss Eugenia Ayer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elmore C. Ayer of Dorchester; to "Ollie" Cutts, the former Harvard football star and now a Seattle lawyer; reveals a romance which was known only to their families and intimate friends.

Miss Ayer was graduated from Smith College last June. It is expected that, before another June has passed, she will be wedded to the famous tackle, who played such a star part in the great game of 1901, when Harvard beat Yale on Soldiers' Field by the score of 22 to 0.

Cutts is now in Seattle, but he is expected to come East early in the Summer to make Miss Ayer his bride and take her away from her girlhood home in Dorchester to Seattle.

Eugenia Ayer and "Ollie" Cutts have been friends ever since they formed a beau and girl acquaintance in the little Maine town where they have a home. Miss Ayer's Avers went annually for the Summer vacation.

Sunday School Football.

Every Summer the friendship was renewed. Then came cure for Cutts to Seattle, where he began to practice law. He found it delightfully to be so distant to the Dorchester home of Miss Ayer. He called there frequently.

When that great Hall game was played no spectator was more enthusiastic than Eugenia Ayer, seated on the Harvard side. She cheered the gridiron work of the plays of her Harvard heroes, and particularly the star work of "Ollie Cutts."

Cutts went through the Law School and left in 1903 for Seattle, where he established a fine practice. He is the hold Sunday School Football League in Seattle and of his big Sunday School class in the Seattle Pilgrim Church.

He teaches the boys the strenuous life, both football as a first aid to the game of living. Naturally, the Seattle young sters fairly worship him.

Meanwhile, Miss Ayer was going to Smith college. Friends who had observed the growing attachment between her and the tall football star, wondered if the close of Miss Ayer's college days might not bring some news.

Row Over Standing.

The announcement yesterday by Mr. and Mrs. Ayer makes public the engagement and reveals the interesting story back of it.

Dr. Hill is the central figure in college athletics during the 1901-2 season, on account of a question of eligibility which was raised against his amateur standing.

He was finally disqualified for further playing after it was shown that he had been financially interested in a team of Haverford Grammar School.

Cutts admitted the payment, but said the matter had not been brought to his attention and he had thought of it as the incurable variety.

DROVE 'QUAKE MOB FROM CONSULATE WITH RIFLE

Consul Lupton Tells of Victims' Raid at Messina.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 30.—Consul Lupton at Messina, who succeeded Consul Cheney, who was killed in the earthquake, writes the State Department a second letter to Secretary Root, dated upon the Sicilian disaster. On January 31, he wrote:

"There is a mob of Lazzaroni in front of the consulate at present, howling for assistance, but nearly all of them are carrying bundles of food obtained from some other relief station. I have just dismissed the last they nearly caused the death of the policeman on guard yesterday, crushing him to death against the wall and tearing his clothes from his body.

"I went down to still the tumult, taking a rifle from a sentry who seemed terror stricken. Having fired a shot in the air and it closed the doors to keep the place from being carried off piecemeal."

BIG SCHOONER HAS HER OWN WIRELESS OUTFIT

Ingenious Ralph Seeley Gets His Idea in Storm and Acts.

The four-masted schooner, Pendelton Sisters, now at Mystic Wharf, is the only sailing vessel in the world equipped with wireless telegraphy. The apparatus was rigged up by the young engineer, Ralph Seeley of Searsport, Me. He is but twenty-two years of age.

A story when the schooner was in dire peril off Boudenring, a little more than a year ago, put the idea into the young man's head. He learned the principle of telegraphy as a start and soon after the first of January he began to assemble the parts of his apparatus, paying for everything out of his own pocket. He got a one-horse power dynamo which he operated by the donkey engine and also rigged the aerial wires to the masts.

Not until after his apparatus had proved itself did the young man ever see the inside of a wireless telegraph station. He has been able to communicate for a distance of 1200 miles. He is now trying to get a number assigned to him by the United States Government.

MUST WAIT FOR EXTRA MONEY FOR CUSTOM HOUSE

Public Buildings Committee Will Not Break Old Precedent.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.—The idea of erecting a huge tower on the new custom house building in Boston, as suggested by business men of that city and indorsed by Secretary Cortelyou in a letter to the House Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds, has made a hit with Chairman Burthdit of the committee. He said today that if the necessary money for the scheme he would push it along if the proper time. However, there must be a change for the additional million-dollar appropriation for this specific purpose by Congress. The committee had decided upon an appropriation of $1,500,000 at the present session.

Not until after his appropriation had proved itself did the young man ever see the inside of a wireless telegraph station. He has been able to communicate for a distance of 1200 miles. He is now trying to get a number assigned to him by the United States Government.

BOSTON'S BIG TOWER SEEMS A CERTAINTY

Boston business men, who have been actively pushing the plan of remodeling the present custom house by erecting an imposing 300 feet tower on the present structure, are greatly elated at the news that Congressman Barthdit, chairman of the House Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds has endorsed the scheme and would push it along at the proper time.

Because of the declaration of Chairman Barthdit, it is now regarded as an almost certain fact that the custom house tower will be built on the plans of Robert S. Peabody, the noted Boston architect, who conceived the design.

Although Congressman Barthdit declared that there would be no chance for the appropriation of $1,500,000 at this session of Congress, yet his statement that the appropriation would probably go through at the following session, leads to the general belief among business men that a year from the coming Spring will see the remodeled custom house on the way to practical realization.

Representative Curtis and Congressman Barthdit came as a welcome surprise to the members of the Boston Merchants' Association, who expected that Congressman Barthdit's views would come from the Middle West.

The first step in the plan to give Boston a modern custom house will come up during the coming week, when Congress will consider the communication of Secretary of the Treasury Cortelyou, asking that the $500,000 appropriated for a new custom house site for Boston be used towards acquiring, extending, remodeling and improving the present custom house.

No opposition is expected to this request, but the passage of the bill for an additional million dollars is expected to cause much trouble, evidenced in this session. In view of Congressman Barthdit's declaration that he would support the bill next session, it is believed that the main bill will not be pressed this year.

MISSIONARY WALDRON BEGINS HIS 37TH YEAR

The Rev. D. W. Waldron begins tomorrow his thirty-seventh consecutive year as city missionary for Boston. In looking back on his years of missionary service Mr. Waldron figures that he has made 33,234 visits among the poor, has attended 1,186 funerals of poor people and has conducted 12,500 meetings. He has secured employment for 6,334 people and has aided 14,407 families. Through the fresh air fund he has directed day's outings at Franklin Park or in the country for 212,538 people, mainly children.

STORM SWEEPS MANY STATES

Blizzard Creates Havoc All Over the Country; Fag End Hits Hub.

Continued from First Page.

night and the worst of the snowstorm appeared to be over.

An army of men has been set to work clearing the streets of snow and repairing the damage.

The day's casualties as a direct result of the blizzard made a long list.

Two died outright from the cold: Patrick Higgins, thirty-five years old, who stood on a street corner and waited for a car until he fell to the sidewalk, and John Habette, seventy-six years old, who died of exhaustion and cold from shoveling snow in front of his home. Four other deaths were caused by the frightful storm.

Pedestrians, teamsters and others by the score who were frost bitten were treated at hospitals and at doctors' offices.

Every train from the West was from one to twelve hours late. Their crews and passengers reported hardships in snow blockades. The Overland Limited, due from Frisby, is stalled in a blockade somewhere in Iowa.

Flock to School to Get Warm.

Inability to get up steam and at the same time provide comfort, crews on suburban trains, marooned and unhoused commuters suffered frost bites and discomfort. In Chicago factories and mines were delayed and blocked alternately until the mercury got so close to zero it made no difference.

The suffering in the poorer districts today and to-night was intense.

Throughout Chicago the children from the Ghetto and other poor quarters flocked to the schools by 8 a. m. to warm their shivering bodies. The fuel supply was nearly at an end.

The county agent's office was swamped with applications for coal and food and Judge Bonk, chief of the bureau, appealed for her soup which was served by the City Mission Relief Committee.

Three Dead, Three Dying.

The members of twelve families were driven into the blizzard, many of them scantily clothed, when fire broke out in a two-story frame dwelling at No. 140 Townsend street early to-day.

Three died, three fatally hurt, is the record of the storm in St. Louis, and the list would have been much longer but for John Stump, a brakeman, was killed when his train left the central tracks in the yards and fell to the ground. Another brakeman was blown off and his was buried beneath a pile of snow. Another was also killed. Edwin Mikesel was killed by a train at a railroad crossing. Charles Jackson was caught by the wind on an icy street, fell and broke his neck, dying instantly.

At Dingsfeld, a small town thirty miles west of Hattiesburg, Miss., two dwellings were completely demolished and numerous other buildings damaged. Telegraph and telephone wires in this section are down and trains are from 12 to 24 hours late.

Buildings Razed by Wind.

The high wind and driving snow that struck Louisville constitute the worst blizzard here in thirty-five years.

Dispatches from the West giving the details of the blizzard show great damage. Throughout Nebraska the snow was large. In Omaha it will be upwards of $50,000, while Lincoln, the capital, will even more damage. In Council Bluffs, across the river in Omaha, Auditorium, the opera house was blown off and ice was buried beneath the debris, but they have been unable to obtain anything that would clear the mystery.

All of her mutterings concern the man who wove such a magic spell about her. In semi-conscious periods she tells in broken sentences of the many strange eyes and of their power over her.

HYPNOTIZED GIRL PUZZLES DOCTORS

Allentown, Pa., Jan. 30.—Hypnotized by a mysterious man while enroute to this city, Miss Alice Gerber, a pretty young girl, is now under the care of a local physician to-night, ailing in her lucid moments from the effects of the attending hypnotism. She was to have made out from the mutterings of the Charter Burnett of Boston.

The young girl, who is well-dressed and of evident refinement, is suffering from nervous prostration. She is attended by Dr. William H. Grokz, at whose home she is confined to-night, says her condition is serious.

Efforts by local authorities to-night to locate the hypnotist, who left Boston for Allentown, Pa., Jan. 30.—Hypnotized by a mysterious man while enroute to this city, Miss Alice Gerber, a pretty young girl, is now under the care of a local physician to-night, ailing in her lucid moments from the effects of the attending hypnotism. She was to have made out from the mutterings of the Charter Burnett of Boston.

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MISS CAROLINE STURGIS. BETROTHAL WAS GIVEN TO SOCIETY YESTERDAY.

ENGAGEMENT GIVES "400" A SURPRISE

That the elusive Molly Elliot has at last succumbed to Cupid's onslaughts came to light yesterday when announcement was made by her mother of her engagement to Richard Lovering, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lovering of Commonwealth avenue and one of the wealthiest and most desirable catches in town.

Miss Elliot who is a petite brunette, and altogether charming, did for once surprise society—even her most intimate friends were not let into the secret.

Miss Elliot is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Amory Elliot, a member the Vincent and New Riding clubs and a general society favorite. Mr. Lovering is a Harvard '08 man and belongs to one of the finest old families in town. His mother before her marriage was Marian Sears.

It is said that the wedding will be an event of the early Spring at the Elliot estate at Manchester.

MISS STURGIS FIRST BUD TO BE ENGAGED

At a large tea given at her Fairfield street home yesterday afternoon, Mrs. Russell Sturgis announced the engagement of her daughter, Gertrude, prominently identified with the Vincent Club coterie, to Frederick Weston of New York.

Miss Sturgis, who is a blonde of the purest type, is quite a favorite among society girl to become engaged for some time. She is one of the most charming young buds and is the first of the lot to announce her engagement.

At the tea Miss Sturgis wore a most becoming gown of lilac crepe de chene and a huge bunch of orchids. Receiving with her was her mother, wearing a handsome creation of black silk crepe.

Miss Sturgis, who attracted so much attention at the tea was maid of honor at the wedding in Emmanuel Church two years ago of her sister, Beatrice, and Andrew Hepburn of Philadelphia, is quite as prominent as the actress as was her sister, who, the year before her marriage, was a principal in the "Merry Mermaids," one of the Vincent Club's annual shows. She is a sister of Russell Sturgis of the Somerset Club, Harvard '02, and of the Misses Cordelia and Frances Sturgis, both still in school.

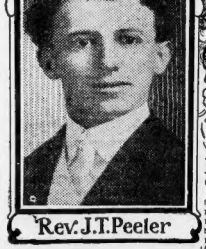
The engagement will be short, the wedding taking place at Easter.

A FEARLESS, HONEST PREACHER GIVES HIS OPINION OF PE-RU-NA.

An Up-to-Date Clergyman Describes an Up-to-Date Household Remedy that Has Had the Test of Time and Is Known the World Over.

Some preachers are afraid to give an outspoken opinion on any remedy, however highly they may esteem it. Others are not afraid.

One of these is not afraid is quoted below. Read what he says. He means every word of it. If you doubt it write him a letter, enclosing a stamp. He will tell you what he thinks.



Rev. J.T. Peeler

Catarrh of Stomach.

REV. J. T. PEELER, Hendersonville, S. C., writes:

"I desire to make known for the benefit of suffering humanity my experience with Peruna.

"I was afflicted with catarrh of the stomach, and though I tried many remedies, and applied to several doctors, it was all in vain.

"Had it not been for Peruna I believe I would have been in my grave to-day.

"I have every reason to believe that Peruna is the greatest remedy for catarrh known to the world. Therefore I have been, and shall continue to recommend it to those, who are unwell."

Ask your Druggist for a Free Peruna Almanac for 1909.

SOCIETY GIRL WINS HONOR AS COMPOSER

Miss "Betty" Porter's "Harum Scarum" Under Rehearsal by Vincent Club.

"Betty" Porter, the dashing, breezy, talented daughter of the Alexander Porters of Brimmer street, has again covered herself with glory, this time as a composer. "Harum Scarum" is the catchy name of the equally catchy operetta written for the Vincent Club to produce in February. "Betty" is the most sought after girl of her set. She plays golf as few other girls of her set can do. She rides, drives, sings, dances, is a fine violin, paints, carves, plays tennis, swims, dances, is noted for her original monologue and conducts the Vincent Club orchestra. Her admiring girl friends say "There's nothing Betty can't do."

Miss "Betty" has always been recognized as leader of that most blue-stockinged of all Boston's select young women's organizations—the Vincent Club. Last Spring when the club's theatricals announced society "en masse" from its other distractions, Miss Porter brought down the house as leader of the orchestra. The clever monologue skit which the fair leader gave when she laid aside her baton and jumped upon the stage created almost a furore. But her head is not turned by all this adulation. She is still the happy, enthusiastic, democratic Betty of her debutante days.

"Harum Scarum" is especially adapted to the Vincent Club needs, giving excellent opportunity for the many choruses, solo dances and military numbers which bring forth the best talent of the club.

MEMORIAL WINDOWS FOR GENERAL EDMUND RICE

Gift of Soldier's Widow to Be Unveiled at Greenwood.

A memorial window to the late Brigadier-General Edmund Rice, who died suddenly at his home in Greenwood, will be unveiled at Emmanuel Episcopal Church, Wakefield, this afternoon. There will be appropriate services for the unveiling. The window is the gift of Mrs. Rice.

General Rice's active service title was that of colonel. He was colonel of the 10th Massachusetts Regiment in the Civil War and led his regiment when the famous charge of pickets at Fredericksburg checked at Gettysburg. He was in command of the Sixth Massachusetts in the Spanish War and served in Porto Rico and the Philippines.

WIFE ASKS FOR TRACE OF MISSING HUSBAND

Family Vainly Seek for John T. O'Leary of South Boston.

A wife and four children are anxiously awaiting the return of John T. O'Leary to his home on the 300 block of Broadway street, South Boston. He left home about six weeks ago, his wife, Annie, says, and she has found it hard to support herself and the children, ranging in years from three to twelve, during his absence.

WIFE ADVISES HUSBAND

Not to Suffer Any Longer With Backache.

Mrs. Wm. Hoffman, 1 Hoffman Court, Cincinnati, O., says: "My husband suffered with backache and kidney trouble for a long time. He was unable to work and was in bed most of the time. He had tried many remedies and doctors, but nothing helped him. Finally I got him to use Doan's Kidney Pills. He got relief after the first box and continued using them until he was entirely cured. He has had no return of the trouble since."

Doan's Kidney Pills are for sale by all dealers, 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

"I WANT MY WAY," RUTH BRYAN TO HER ARTIST HUSBAND.

Mr. Leavitt Gives Out Letters Following Wife's Suit for Divorce

ONE FROM WILLIAM J.

(Special Cable to Boston American.)

PARIS, Jan. 30.—The divorce suit brought by Ruth Bryan Leavitt is based on the grounds of non-support and while the artist husband also is suing refuses to discuss the case in detail he has submitted the following letters from Mrs. Leavitt as a remarkable series of documents.

The first [illegible] which, all told, make a unique [illegible] Leavitt's studio here, is addressed to the husband from Lincoln on July 19, 1908. It reads:

Dear Peter: I do assume that you offer in one letter to do anything I wish and in the next lay down a line of duty for me to follow.

I have to do what I think best to do and there are other considerations. Mother needs me very much and I am glad to be able to help her, for she has three very hard months before her.

I am going to remain here to help her with her nail. From the time being it is my highest duty to take all the care I can off her shoulders.

I have had some new photos made and will send you one when finished. Sorry you were annoyed by that newspaper investigation of affairs out here. Nothing will start from this end. I can assure you, and if you carry out your summer plans as arranged no one can comment, for they are perfectly acceptable.

Insists on Her Way.

In March of last year and writing from Constantinople, Mrs. Leavitt says:

You affirm that you will do anything to please and in the very next letter you insist that I shall change my plans for the summer. I insist that my way will prevail in this case. I have told you time and again that I wanted a full year to recover my health and to make up my mind about the future.

You say you will do as I wish and I write you that I wish you to continue your work in Paris.

That Mr. Bryan had a hand in this interesting correspondence is shown by the following, addressed to Leavitt on the Commoner's letter heads.

Lincoln, Neb., March 15, 1908.

Your favor found me on my desk on return to city. I can appreciate your desire to take the dear children, for, I, too, am fond of the children. But Mr. Hottie came to me and asked to be considered in her health. You know she had a very trying summer and was not improving, and I think the Mediterranean trip may be very beneficial to her. I am sure, however, that you will do as you desire, and I send you my best wishes. Ruth and Mary Lucile are well.

I do not know what trains you have for the winter. I shall urge her to economize in every way possible, as nothing else is to be thought of. I am glad you are taking the piano as soon as I resume Ruth.

I am glad your mother is with you.

W. J. BRYAN.

In another letter, dated from Cairo, in January of last year, Mrs. Bryan-Leavitt writes her husband:

Urges Him to Best Work.

My Dear Peter—At last in Egypt—to find your letters awaiting me has been I want to thank you for looking at the convention delightfully as you did, but you've been [illegible] except in the [illegible] father's interests as [illegible] would do. But to [illegible] I think you can be proud of it and especially by making the most of your work.

My advice is to peg away; make good on your big picture, and I will do all in the way of quiet influence to help father.

But you have to take the good of your chance while you are young Alec don't buy furniture or anything else [illegible] a house in Paris [illegible] married [illegible] a year [illegible] something that will be good [illegible] Louis Quinz furniture—no matter how pretty it is.

I don't think we [illegible] of going to you in England this year is possible, for my years of comfort, travel and recreation [illegible] not expire until the Fall, and I think it [illegible] February, I'm [illegible] next summer I can do a great deal to help papa [illegible] cially if we are to be in another campaign [illegible]

If you and I get to Denver [illegible] or to another American city there will be no [illegible] this [illegible] I mention the travel and visit at Fairview because it is the only one place where unkind papers can be curtained.

As you say, what is our happiness to yours, and I answer that my desire is to do what is best for you and me and for papa's chances.

RUTH.

Blood Troubles And Skin Diseases

Quickly Succumb to the Beneficial Effects of Stuart's Calcium Wafers.

Trial Package Sent Free.

Science has proven Calcium Sulphide to be the most powerful blood purifier known. Stuart's process of giving the system this great cleaner for the blood has been called the best for preserving the full strength of Calcium Sulphide.

Calcium Sulphide is not a poison, it is harmless, though greatly powerful.

Children may take it with freedom and their delicate organisms thrive with its use.

Skin diseases flee when the blood is charged with this great eradicator.

The blood at once feels its influence and eruptions cease and fade away almost beyond belief, so immediate is its action.

No matter what degree of eruptive skin trouble you may have, Stuart's Calcium Wafers will purify and enrich the blood. These little wafers go into the stomach just like the skin impurities get in. They tone up this organ, enter the intestines, are absorbed by the blood and lymphatics, are drawn into the blood, course quickly to every organ and atom of the body, and remove the eruptions and decay. The lungs are assisted, the liver is aided, the stomach rejuvenated and skin disorders are assailed from their source. All retreat for disease [illegible] from the roar, and very soon [illegible] the effects of such maladies, which appear in the form of pimples, eruptions, blackheads and scaly formations.

You can safely be backed up by years of actual proof when you take a Stuart Calcium Wafer. Not a mere feeble effort at relief, but a remedy of nature that has relieved human subjects greater in number by far than the entire population of Canada. For chronic or temporary blood disorders and skin diseases these wafers are without an equal.

If you will go to your druggist and ask him the virtue of Calcium Sulphide his answer will confirm these statements.

Stuart Calcium Wafers, 50c will last and are the most popular and scientific method of using this wonderful ingredient. They sell for 50c per package, or send to some name and address [illegible] will send you a trial package by mail free. Address F. A. Stuart Co., 150 Stuart Bldg., Marshall, Mich.

Leaders of Cambridge Club Women Who Enter Rousing Political War

Mrs. E. A. Whitman, in upper photograph at left, and some of her ardent supporters; Mrs. C. A. Adams, in upper right; Mrs. L. J. Johnson, in lower right, with Mrs. L. J. Johnson and Mrs. C. H. Bonney in centre.

Rival Club Factions Join Forces for Sucess In Political Battle

There now seems to be no obstacle in the path of Mrs. Edmund A. Whitman of Cambridge to her election for election to the school committee of the city, [illegible] the new charter, which limits the members of this body to five members. The leading women's organizations of the [illegible] Club—yesterday voted to support her.

Mrs. Whitman has secured [illegible] the support of the Cambridge Civic League, most influential social organization—but a most striking feature of the situation is the fact that former enemies have come together with the definite object in view that neither of these political factions will put up a candidate against her.

Mrs. Whitman is put forward as the representative of District No. 8, which includes the greater part of North Cambridge, and some of the finest residential section. She was formerly president of the Cambridge Club, and has always taken an active interest in school matters.

Women Take Up Work.

Miss Bessie Bramard, secretary of the Cambridge Club, is one of Mrs. Whitman's most active assistants in the campaign. A meeting of the club was held yesterday afternoon in Prince Hall at which [illegible] H. Bowers presided, and [illegible] A committee of [illegible] was appointed to [illegible] Mrs. Whitman's candidacy [illegible] Mrs. Mary E. Connor and Miss Bessie Bramard.

These, with the original members—Mrs. Ida Hinkley, Mrs. Frank P. Adams, Mrs. G. F. Parker, Miss Mary Ware Allen and Mrs. Lucius J. Johnson—will do the work until election day, which under the new charter will be the first Monday in this month.

Miss Bramard, secretary of the [illegible] president Elliot of Harvard University has decided not to press his opposition to the committee of five to too small to warrant the presence of a woman.

He never had any objections to the presence of a woman on the school board when its membership was fifteen. It is learned. The Cambridge women, however, believe that they are entitled to representation upon an educational board, no matter how small its membership may be, and intend to put [illegible] campaign.

Confident of Success.

By the agreement in force, of the non-partisans and the Democrats, and the tacit agreement of the Republicans not to put up a candidate, it seems sure that Mrs. Whitman will have a clear field.

Because she is chosen to represent a distinct district of the city, instead of being one of the two "At Large" candidates, the women of the sections of the city not included in district 8 will be precluded from voting for her but, mindful of standing ties, and Mrs. Whitman and the other members of the Cambridge Club are sanguine of success.

BUY QUAKE STAMPS TO AID SUFFERERS

The pretty little Red Cross stamps are doing wonderful work in swelling the relief fund for the suffering earthquake survivors in Italy. The sale has been stopped at the postoffices, but the Boston stores still have them on hand for the convenience of those who wish to use these attractive symbols of sympathy extended. The design of the stamp represents the terrific red cross Stromboli, dotted in summer green but [illegible] to be [illegible] [illegible] out of each arms the Red Cross, symbolic of the power of mankind to meet disaster nearly and generously. The stamps afford an opportunity to contribute their mite.

"WINTER RENDEZVOUS" OF SOUTH BOSTON Y. C.

Forty-first Annual Event to Be Held at Paul Revere Hall.

"The Winter Rendezvous" of the South Boston Yacht Club, with the commodores, captains and crews, will be held next Wednesday evening at Paul Revere Hall.

The event promises, if indications count for anything, to exceed any previous event of this club of a like nature.

Invitations have been extended to Governor Eben F. Draper, Speaker Joseph [illegible] and [illegible] to Mayor George A. Hibbard to represent the city. The various yacht clubs along the coast will be represented by their executive officers.

The affair will be the forty-first annual social function of the South Boston Yacht Club, organized in 1868 and still prospering in an unusual degree.

YALE DEFEATS CORNELL.

New York, Jan. 30.—Yale's first hockey [illegible] Cornell [illegible] at the Ice Palace [illegible] Wednesday night, Yale winning by a score of 6 to 3. The goals were made by Martin, Yale, 2; Herron, Yale, 2; McIntyre, Yale, 1; Magner, Cornell, 2; Hale, Cornell, 1.

GRIDIRON CLUB BIDS UPROARIOUS ADIEU TO FAIRBANKS.

[illegible] Correspondent [illegible] Annual Dinner [illegible]

[illegible] On the heels of the Washington [illegible] Vice President [illegible] [illegible] regal session of Washington [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] The president-to-be [illegible] his predecessor [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Vast Audiences Are Swayed as if by Magic by Wonderful Eloquence of Dr. Chapman

Musical Director Alexander Also a Powerful Factor in the Mighty Soul Saving Compaign Which is Sweeping All Over Boston.

By CLEMENT L. POLLOCK.

Th greatest gospel revival ev... who writes music that will live for all in Boston is in full sway, and before it ends I believe it ... of people will have changed ... through the ... Rev. Dr. Chapman preached in years ... gone by ... and ... caliber. ...

No Rebuke for Applause.

... people ... Mr. ... Interest ... with ... meeting ... pel the ... Gospel ... audience ... prejudice ... the ... educati ... The ... fingers ... mony. ... One ... Who ... I pre ... himself ... Are the ... the sea." ... or real ...

Sobbing Man in His Knees ...

I have ...

REFRAIN.

He will hold me fast,
He will hold me fast,
For no servant loves me so,
He will hold me fast.

... Chapman's sequence of moved by the magic of the music ... gospel hymns ... The aged man and ... in the inner ... were men, the girls and boys at those ... meetings. ... God ... curious ...

"That Man is on The Level."

... Away ... for ... Chapman preached. ... His ... sermon ... and ... When Dr. Chapman first began to preach ... seemed to me that ... was ever heard ... many people were somewhat disappointed—even old friends ... when they first took ... seat. ...

I saw a pebble ... upon the ... Niagara Falls. But you soon get the ... beauties of the Falls and you soon ... lose sight ... the presence of the great body ... of water ... I saw ... crowd ... Dr. Chapman ... Lake ... Thousands ... the ... audience ... of his message. ... When he gets to the real fact that he ... portion ... I saw ...

Organization is Remarkable

... Charles ... Alexander, the Tennessee ... to tell it ...

EVANGELISTS IN PULPITS OF BOSTON

... Speaks on Emmanuel Movement ...

... Congress of the New Jerusalem on Bowdoin ... will be the subject of the morning ser... at the Church of the First ... Church, Temple ... Mr. ... Lawrence ... Rev. ... Worcester, pastor of the ... Church, will ... Rev. William ... Fenner, pastor of the ... Church, will ... Rev. ... Speaks on Emmanuel Movement ... Rev. ... Speaks on Emmanuel Movement ... Rev. ...

New England CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

GEORGE W. CHADWICK, Director

SECOND SESSION BEGINS NEXT THURSDAY

Offices now open for registration. Instruction given in Private and in all Classes. Free Lecture Courses, Concerts and Recitals for pupils.

RALPH L. FLANDERS MANAGER

CHURCH PEOPLE DRIVE NEW PLAY FROM STAGE

Trenton, N. J., Jan. 30.—Trenton church people aroused by Violet Dale's dancing at the play ... Rector ... appeal to the public here tonight to close the show and the theatre ... The ... was presented here last night for the first time in America and was rejected this afternoon with some parts cut out.

Evangelist J. Wilbur Chapman in Action, Calling on Boston Sinners to Repent

Dr. Chapman Selects a Sermon for the Readers of the American.

From his published sermons, the Rt. Rev. J. Wilbur Chapman, has selected the following for the readers of the Boston Sunday American today. His subject is "The Secret of His Presence."

TEXT—He that dwelleth in the secret place of the Most High shall abide under the shadow of the Almighty.—Psalm 91:1.

To me this is one of the most beautiful expressions in all the Bible; beautiful because it is poetic, but more than that for the reason that it holds up before us one of the greatest privileges that can come to the children of God.

It is to the desire that I might be in the house myself as well as ... and ... that ... know ... in the ... secret of His presence that I have brought to you my subject. May the Lord help us each one.

It ... seemed to me the past week as if I had stepped just a little beyond the threshold, and I have never been so ... I have ... in my heart ... hope of Christ ... and I am sure that you can say the same. But the text says that we may abide there in our thoughts while we may be all the time in the very thickest of the fight for God.

"Every Word Seems Sweeter Than Honey."

I like the verse; every word is ... than honey in the honeycomb. It is so restful to know that there is a place in the world where we may abide. There is ... something very ... to me in the fact that it is a secret place, for that only means that God has ... intended for the ... of the ... when I am there I am away from the world; it is the place Mrs. Brown described when she wrote that beautiful hymn ...

... And there ... about the word "in," for the ... for there never has been a ... when we could ... the "secret place" must be a place of brightness. It is ... where God is, for the nearest of all things to me in the world are as a journey in my shadow, and he who walks in my shadow or rests in it must be very near to me, so that when I am in the shadow of God I can reach forth my hand and touch Him; I can lift up mine eyes and see Him face to face.

God Is Always Close to Us.

... know there ... when in fact God is always near us; He is in all things and He is everywhere; but there is something about the "secret of His presence" which every one is a stranger until he has dwelt there.

In order ... the other ... must be the most precious and helpful I ... of ... things which we may ... be sure which we fulfill the ... conditions.

1 *In the "secret place" there is peace.* In the world ye shall have tribulation," ... Master said, "but in Me ye shall ... peace." I have found that a certain insect has the power to surround itself with a film of air, ... in which it drops into the ... of muddy, stagnant pools, and remains unhurt. And the believer may be thus surrounded by the atmosphere of God, and while he is in the midst of the turmoils of the world he may be filled to overflowing with the peace of God, because God is with him.

2 *In the "secret place" there is purity.* If our surroundings were only better in this world our lives would be purer. It is very easy to be good in the company of some people we know; they seem to draw out all the good in us. To be surrounded by certain kinds of scenery is to be lifted nearer Heaven; to touch a little child pure as the angels of God is to receive a ... boost ...

3 *In the "secret place" there is power.* Oh, ... life of us possess real power. It is in our city day and night, and yet there is nothing we may have easier. There is no promise with which I am familiar that tells us that we may have power of intellect or of human might. But there is a promise that we shall have power; after that the Holy Ghost shall come upon us, and in the eighth verse He ... reads ... in accordance ... the Holy ... of ... so that at one time it was ... impossible for one to enter ...

All Must Enter in Through Jesus Christ.

I have left to the very ... the most practical question of all, and that is: How may I enter into this "secret place?" Come in? Cultivate the habit of calling aloud to God," He Says.

"secret place?" Cannot something be said that will make the way plain? It can all be summed up in this answer. None can "know the Father but the Son, and he to whom the Son will reveal Him." It is impossible for any one to enter into the "secret place" of the Most High except through Jesus Christ.

Did you ever cultivate the habit of talking aloud to God? Sit down this very day and with upturned face and open eyes talk to Him as to your father, as to the dearest friend you had, one to whom you could tell your most secret thoughts, tell them to Him. The very room where you ... will ... be filled with angels, but ... of all God will be there for you could not long talk to Him without feeling Him to be near.

After such an experience some one has written "Suddenly there came upon my soul a something I had never known before. It was as if some one ... Infinite as Almighty, knowing everything ... of the deepest feelings ... interest in myself, made ... aware ... that He loved me. My ... as no one, but I knew assuredly ... the One whom I knew not and had never met but met me for the first time and made known to me that we were ... together." God gives ... such an experience. Come into the "secret place." Come in?

CITY POINT MEN PREPARE FOR BALL

Prominent Citizens in Ranks of Working Committees. Copley Hall Selected.

... Aid Quake Sufferers.

The following is self-explanatory:

Editor Boston American:

Enclose ... find check, value $50, being ... employes' subscription from the ... Wool Cloaking Company toward the ... earthquake fund. We ... enough to make an announcement of it in your next Sunday's issue and oblige.

HARRIS WOOL, COMMING COMPANY.

South Barre, Mass., January 30.

MISS FORBES HOLDS BRIDESMAID RECORD

Most Popular Girl in Her Set, and Old Saying Has No Terror for Her.

... Special Notice.

RUN DOWN PEOPLE

Pond Rambler's Ginger of great value in dyspeptics, digestion, giving the nerves and muscles refreshing ... Pond Rambler's Ginger ... Boston, Mass. Pamphlet ... beautiful ... of genuine ... and strength.

FURNITURE MEN TO FEAST AT YOUNG'S

Experts Among Speakers to Be Heard at Annual Gathering on Feb. 11.

The furniture dealers of New England will have their annual banquet at Young's Hotel Thursday evening, February 11. The Home Furnishers' Association of Massachusetts, the dealers organization, meets on the afternoon of that day. The first president and organizer of the association was Charles E. Osgood of Boston. Mr. Osgood was succeeded by Jackson Cutler, who will retire at the coming meeting. The vice-president is Byron A. Atkinson. The second vice-president is Colonel Henry L. Kaneside of Quincy, who was a member of Governor Douglas's staff. W. J. McArthur, the third vice-president, is ... in Boston ... company. ... Fargo, ... dent, ... a member of the firm of the ... Boston ... Both ... president ... the need of the ... Hoyer ... in Boston. Almost ... held ... and ... of ... to relate. ...

... council consists of Louis ... Boston, Charles ... good ... Warren ... the White ... Company, ... Fairbanks, George ... Hosea ... Bridges, ... Nelson ... the Nelson ... Company, ... Fargo, ... Boston, ... Brooks ... Company, ... Fargo, ... Boston, ... Parsons &

John L. Says Johnson Is Already Trying to Dodge Jeffries

Sunday
January 31, 1909

Boston American
THE TWENTIETH CENTURY NEWSPAPER

Sporting
and Automobiles

RED SOX STRONG ON PITCHERS, DECLARES LAKE.

Boston Manager Wouldn't Swap His Bunch with Any Club in the League.

TEN ARTISTS ENROLLED

Burchell, the Only Left-Hander, Goes to Hot Springs Ahead of the Others.

THAT Manager Fred Lake of the Boston Americans is pretty sweet on his pitching staff is evident from the way he talked to a reporter of this newspaper yesterday. It is safe to say he wouldn't swap twirlers with any other club in the American League.

The Red Sox will be well fortified with a strong pitching staff this year. Ten husky pellet throwers will constitute the corps of starshooters who will endeavor to mow down the opposing forces and bring a pennant to the Hub in 1909.

If quality talks in the calibre of the box talent a team owns, then no team has anything on the Red Sox this year in the line of fine slabbists who can be depended upon to bring home the mon.

It has taken some time to weed out the material that has been tossed on the sphere up at the Huntington avenue grounds, but Lake is confident he has got in the ten men who will do the best work when the season opens, and that will surpass any other like number seen on the roster of any club.

Lake's Calm Judgment.

Lake is not hasty in his judgment, especially when it comes to talent, and he has watched every one and counted them up and down and sideways and then back of and around and then some more before he decided on the ten that he will depend on for the season's work in their entirety. The twenty men who make their bow before the Hub fandom's public for the first time this week will be given every opportunity to show what they can do, and when the pennant season is over and the records are made up it will be seen that the men who have been the means of getting the most games to their credit are the men who have been the mainstay of the team in the pennant race.

"You know what Cy is capable of doing," commented Manager Lake, in talking over his string of hurlers. "He never grows old and I guess he will have his best year, I hope so anyway.

"We have a young handful in of pitchers and won't have anything to fear this season.

Expects Morgan to Improve.

"I expect to see Cy Morgan pitching ball better than ever before. He was sick last season and worried over his family but going right he will spring some surprises. I am confident that Arellanes will show up to better advantage in his second season in the company. He is one of the gamest men on the rubber and his fast curves are puzzlers.

"The way Eddie Cicotte pitched in that peach inning against the Tigers, when he beat them, deserves special mention. He is of the making good stuff.

"There is Jack Lelivelt, who gives great promise of being a star man in the box, too. His trip to the training camp from Scranton to get in up with the pennant race was a good thing for him, and he is a valuable pitcher and has convinced me that there is a lot in him.

"We will have only one left handed pitcher, but Burchell is a corker and he is going right, the team can get along with one left handed twirler.

Woods, the Speed Merchant.

"As Joe Woods the youngster we got from Kansas City, by traded three games for us last year and only one full game but his strength was not developed. He has the making of a star, and if he is right of the season and I will make him right he is to get one of the leading pitchers at the end of the campaign. He has the greatest speed having no pitcher and has everything to his credit.

"Jack Thoney, the man we got from Detroit, is a fine trade for Hugh, a great hitter. We sent him to Toronto, and he came back to us. He is a fine all around pitcher when his services are needed.

"Where is Jack Barger who comes from the Kansas City club? He had his first pitch in on Monday. He was with the New York team in 1907 and 1908, and went to Montreal with Kittridge this year, with Kittridge, he went first part of his games, and was a contender on the Big Four pennant. I first knew Barger as a hard hitting youngster who has been fighting for the past two years and Duty's cleverness was too much for pretty good in the fifth and sixth rounds and throughout the fifteen met everything that the soldier sent and covered with in turns.

In the semi-final Mickey Flynn of Fort land beated Pat McCue of Fort Preble, in a six-round go.

West End Just Won.

West End House defeated Page A. C. last night in a closely contested game by 10 to 9 and was the fastest game of the season as the Mission street wanderers.

Fast playing of Community Levine, and Harkins for the winners. The Page and House 20 team defeated the fast Hill Ave. A. C. of Charlestown, 30 to 16.

WEST END HOUSE.

Community, rf		Hill
Levine, lf		Kelly
Harkins, c		Johnson
Kloss, lf		Sullivan
Rosenthal, rf		Hemen
Jaco, Hopkins, 1b		McAuley

Summary—West End 10, Page 9. Goals from four Levine 3, Kloss, Community 2, Levine, Sullivan. Harmon 3. Goal from foul—Sullivan. Time—15 and 20m. periods. Time—Pellman. Score—Fellman. Umpire—Pelle. Referee—Mitchell.

WASHBURN, HARVARD'S GOAL TENDER

HARVARD WINS FAST HOCKEY GAME BY 8 TO 2.

Wanderers of New York Are Outclassed After Crimson Team Gets Moving.

SPECTATOR HIT BY PUCK

Visiting Player Carried Off Ice After Being Knocked Down in Scrimmage.

TWO people were injured, one a spectator and one a player, at an exciting hockey game at the Arena, yesterday afternoon, in which Harvard defeated the Wanderers of New York by a score of 8 to 2. Mrs. Frank Hooker, well known in Boston society, and who was accompanied to the game by Mrs Hornblower of Arlington, was struck in the head by a flying puck while leaving the field after the game. The puck flew off the rink while some of the subs were knocking it about in practice. Mrs. Hooker was conveyed to the locker building, where the wound in her head was dressed, and she was taken to her home.

Miss Horsfeck, the well known hockey player of New York who played right point for the Wanderers, was hurt in the stomach with a stick, after which a goal and later had his head knocked against the side of the rink. He was carried off the rink in the arms of his fellow players just one minute before the game was called.

Poor Playing at Start.

The first half was characterized by disorganized pushing on the part of both teams, but the second half was fast and fierce from play. Two goals were scored in two minutes at different points of the ice by Harvard, Hicks, Fowle and McPherson.

The stocky little Du Pleasse did the best running up for the visitors in the first half. He started the half with a rush but he was handicapped by having to play the entire game on defense, following with a long run of 75 yards, which he scored, shooting the puck by Washburn, Harvard's goal tender. Both of the Wanderers and the locking back, scored the puck into their goal for the first goal. Horsfeck fought his way to the Crimson goal a few minutes later and scored through for the first goal for the visitors. Horsfeck was the only player on the visiting team who could with the score 2 to 1.

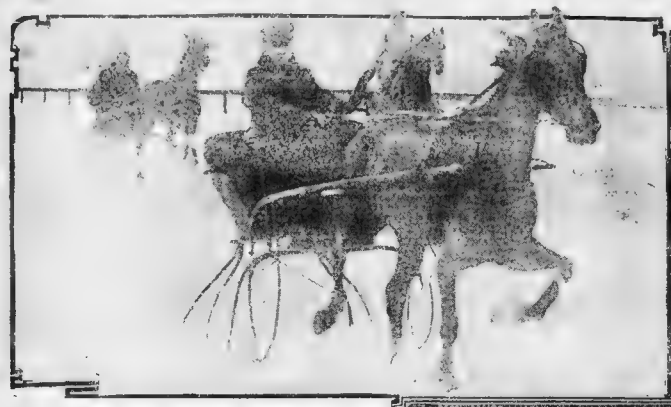
McPherson started the second half with a clean goal, and Gardner made one for the Crimson a few seconds later. Hicks and

RED SOX WELL FIXED WITH PITCHERS FOR COMING SEASON

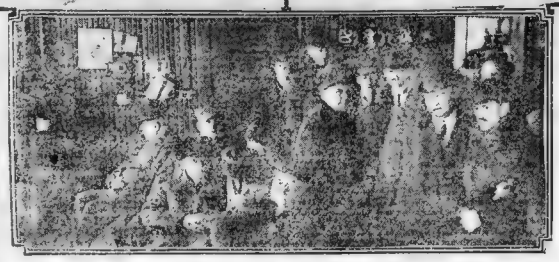
BOSTON AMERICAN SPORTS

JOHN L. SAYS JEFF WON'T HAVE NEGRO REFEREE A FIGHT

SCENES AT THE METROPOLITAN DRIVING CLUB SNOW RACES ON THE CHARLES RIVER SPEEDWAY



Tom Phair in a close finish with Reliance.



Club members in the clubhouse keeping out of the storm between heats.

John L. Answers Big Batch of Questions

TOM PHAIR WINS FROM RELIANCE ON THE SNOW

Loses the First Heat, but Finishes Ahead in the Next Two.

By ED. COGSWELL.

LEACH CROSS SOON GETS "COLD FEET"

Wants to Change Weighing In Time for His Bout with Driscoll.

ED WALSH SAYS YALE'S PITCHING SQUAD IS STRONG

Big White Sox Twirler to Try to Turn Out a Winner for the Elis.

Yale's "Pro" Coaches.

YOUNG PROKOS TO TACKLE SWANSON

NEWTON HIGH BEATS CAMBRIDGE, 10-1

Lightbody a Marathoner

Death of L. B. Peck.

Won't Let Stone Go.

Don't Miss It!

The Editorial Magazine Section To-day. It has something for YOU!

Turn to Page 10

of the Magazine Section To-day. It has something in the National Market Place for YOU!

What It Means To Be Well

To pursue your duties and pleasures with a cheerful, strong spirit. Fortified against all contingencies by a reserve power of strength born of a healthy body.

THEREFORE don't delay. Don't permit any blood impurities to fasten itself upon you until it becomes too serious or to enfeeble the underwriting your system.

If Ailing

CONSULT ME AT ONCE

DR. WEINSTEIN

I CURE MEN $2

DR. KILLORY

YOUR DISEASE CURED

GoatLymph Double Strength Tablets

Persian Nerve Essence

PILES Dr. TURNER

HEALTH DILATING SYRINGE

FOR WOMEN.

ON SALE AT HIKER-JAYNES DRUG STORES

J.P.

MARATHON ATHLETES FALL EXHAUSTED IN PITTSBURG

BOSTON AMERICAN SPORTS

JEFFRIES SAYS HE STILL HAS HIS OLD PUNCH

SHRUBB AND LONGBOAT WORKING HARD FOR RACE

Many Wagers Will Be Made on Long Contest in New York Friday.

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—The postponement of the Shrubb-Longboat race until next Friday, February 5, has been of great benefit to the Indian runner. The principal worry that Longboat's trainers have had is keeping his feet in good condition. Any time the roads are a lot bad Tom has trouble from talk that could and had the race taken place Tuesday night as scheduled they would not have been as good as they will be next Friday night. Jimmy De Forest has been putting them through a regular pointing process and now Tom lives as hard as nails. Yesterday the Indian went out and turned fifteen miles over the roads in the vicinity of Alleghurst and pulled up as sound as a dollar.

Alfred Shrubb has completely recovered from the injury to his toe and has commenced again going over his daily spins. The Britisher in his training has apparently done the little Britisher no harm, as he always keeps in first class condition.

The track over which the race will be run is probably will be as good as the one which was in the Garden at the time of the Hayes-Clarendon event. That was a fast track after the horse auto had raced for a month in conditions will one of the worst known to the game. Thursday. The course will be made as level as possible, and the world's records will agree to be broken if the pace performance of the two men count for anything.

Indian vs. Briton.

An unending Indian, whose ability to run is inherited from generations whose very existence depended upon their speed and stamina, meets an Englishman who has made himself a champ is purely by the use of grit and a thirst for one of his ancestors had a [illegible] of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

MANY FAVOR LIGHTS ON ALL VEHICLES ON HIGHWAYS AT NIGHT

AUTOMOBILES

STRANG TO MEET DE PALMA IN RACE AT NEW ORLEANS

NOW HORSEMEN WANT LIGHTS ON VEHICLES AT NIGHT.

They Ap... Bi... the C... Fun... Bo... La...

By J. C. KERRISON.

It must be ... what of ... prise to the ... Roads and Bo... see so many ... during the past ... of the ... calling ... by all ... night. He ... decidedly ... this measure ... over their ... the last ... ment as ... in favor of the ... seemed pretty ... were ... or drowsy. ... The ... this proposition ... the fatal ... against ... them ... of the ... the last ... ing ... safety. ... ing ... out ... ing ... in the ... the ... ing ... ing ... ing

FINANCIAL

RAID ON COPPER MARKET CAUSES SHARP DECLINE

WANT TARIFF TO BAR CANADIAN PACIFIC

Northwestern Railroads, Under Morgan and Hill, Seek Protection.

By THOMAS C. SHOTWELL.

New York, Jan. 30.—Something more than a mere tariff bill is likely to be considered at Washington this week in the interest of the railroads, under the auspices of Morgan and Hill, who are planning to have a duty imposed on imported transportation. They want Canadian Pacific market abuse will be taken capital taxed twenty per cent of all gross earnings money on the United States railroads, a handicap of the weight will be necessary to equalize conditions as are of the United States roads to their railway competitors with Canadian Government subsidies, low grades, low capitalization and efficient management. Robert Sanford Lovett, of the Southern Pacific, which watch alarm the passage of the Payne bill, the Canadian Pacific was taken up by the Senate committee on finance.

This situation is the more interesting because of the fact that the Canadian Pacific is a competitor of the Northwestern railroads in the United States as well as of the Southern Pacific. The Northwestern roads, which are parallel and competitive lines with the Canadian Pacific, extend from Chicago to the Pacific coast, and the Southern Pacific has a line extending from San Francisco to New Orleans. At present, however, it is not believed that the Canadian Pacific will be put to any great disadvantage by the new tariff bill, as it is expected that the Senate committee will help these roads. The New York railroads have evidently made up their minds that they cannot expect any help from the Senate committee, and they have devoted no energy to the fight against the bill. The Northwestern roads, however, have been active in their opposition to the measure, and it is expected that they will be able to secure the passage of an amendment which will exempt them from the operation of the bill.

Railroad Pet of Dominion.

Canadian lines are by no means the only ones which are to be benefited by the Aldrich bill. It is believed that the American railroads will be put to a heavy charge. Canadian lines are not necessarily to blame for the rates as stated, but they are a favored child of the Dominion government, and have been given a lead in the matter of rates from the East to West that is not enjoyed by the roads in the United States. The Canadian roads are under the control of the Dominion government, and the rates are fixed by the government. The Canadian Pacific is the favored child of the government, and has

BAR SCHOOL GIRLS FROM INAUGURAL

Springfield High Maidens Mad Because 50 'Big Brothers' Will Co-Operate

[illegible] Washington [illegible] take part in the [illegible] ...d. Because [illegible] services [illegible] they cannot [illegible] at the [illegible]

When [illegible] that the [illegible] to the [illegible] vened [illegible] bers of [illegible] ing for [illegible] the [illegible] rangers [illegible] pose o... between [illegible] brothers [illegible] Ian Howe [illegible]

Created a Chuckle Last Year

The [illegible] Washington from the [illegible] created a [illegible] City. The [illegible] of the [illegible] the task [illegible] with [illegible] the [illegible] ...mmodore, [illegible] gations [illegible] for a battle [illegible] Preparations [illegible] of adjournment [illegible] New York [illegible] in Spring [illegible] at be... [illegible]

Decorated the Busts

[illegible] Washington [illegible] few [illegible] The girls [illegible] of the [illegible] this year [illegible] House [illegible] school [illegible] a day [illegible] a distinct [illegible] signal [illegible] Mayor [illegible] Next [illegible] night [illegible] George [illegible] tonight [illegible] ton [illegible] There [illegible] Inauguration [illegible] Academy [illegible] Saturday [illegible] A [illegible] dance of

Cone Succeeds Capps

Washington, Jan. 30.—[illegible] mander [illegible] Atlantic [illegible] of the [illegible] Navy [illegible] by direction [illegible]

Police Notes

Patrolman [illegible] ter station [illegible] picker of [illegible] officers [illegible] an auto [illegible] horse and [illegible]

Patrolman [illegible] this [illegible] Matthews [illegible] warrant [illegible] on the street [illegible] den to the [illegible]

Lieutenant [illegible] station [illegible] thanking [illegible] guild of [illegible] Boston with [illegible]

Patrolman Wm. [illegible] Chester Alley [illegible] has been [illegible] attempted [illegible] Patrolman [illegible] men of the [illegible] ...ridden a ho... [illegible] mont

John [illegible] a well [illegible] there was [illegible] pole of [illegible] the police [illegible] posted in [illegible] policeman [illegible] big thea...

There [illegible] be an easy [illegible] friend [illegible] treasure [illegible] station [illegible]

Capt. [illegible] a game [illegible] meanwhile [illegible] of the [illegible]

Captain [illegible] good [illegible] ver... [illegible] with [illegible]

Lieut. [illegible] of the [illegible] have proved [illegible] clarion [illegible] was [illegible] sought by many big league managers.

Stomach Troubles Quickly Cured

My Peptopad for the Cure of Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Etc., Sent Free to All

Free Relief to Every Man or Woman

I want [illegible] who is [illegible] Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Acute Gastritis, Heartburn, Heartache, Loss of Appetite, Pains at Pit of Stomach, Constipation, Bowel Pains, etc. No matter what form [illegible] to take for [illegible] ...ver [illegible] woman [illegible] ...questions [illegible] for a battle [illegible] Free [illegible] of adjournment [illegible] New York [illegible] in Spring [illegible] at be... [illegible]

POINTS OUT IDEAL LINE FOR RAILROAD

That the ideal railroad location is a straight and level line and changes from this are nowadays made only so far as economy dictates, was emphasized by Professor Frank Allen, B. S., of Tech, in his lecture on "The Location and Construction of a Railroad," at the Boys' Young Men's Christian Union, last Saturday evening. With a number of sketches on the blackboard, Professor Allen explained last night that a deviation of railroad location from the straight and level line may mean a rise at first but greater operating expense in the end. Railroad construction today recognizes these in a constant conflict between operating cost and the interest on cost of construction. Getting a proper balance between these expenses makes a railroad's construction a science.

The lecture was copiously illustrated with diagrams and sketches.

BARRETT BROWNING AND WIFE AGAIN SEPARATE

Paris, Jan. 30. Mrs. Barrett Browning and her husband have separated again and it is rumored that she is determined never to live with him again. Before marrying, she was formerly Miss Fannie Coddington of New York, while he is a cousin to the son of the famous English poet.

OBITUARY

Deaths of a Day

FAIRLEY W. PIRIE, veteran of the Civil War, at his home in Florence, aged sixty-four. Mr. Pierce was associated with his brother in publishing the Bennington Banner and the Daily Hampshire in Northampton.

JOHN ELLIOTT, a retired captain of the Boston fire department at his home at No. 31 Preston street, East Boston, at the age of seventy-two. Among his associates he was known as "Fighting Jack Jerry Elliott." He came from Weare, N. H., to Boston as a boy and retired from the fire department in 1903.

COLONEL R. W. SIMMONS, one of the foremost figures of the Civil War, died at his home in New Orleans. He is known among foreigners for his work in the Y. M. C. A. movement in the revision of the American Bible book.

JAMES K. MARTIN, a veteran of the English navy and the oldest resident of Holbrook, at his home at that place at the age of ninety-seven.

HENDERSON CREMEANS, who until yesterday was the oldest living man, according to statements of his kin, 115 years ago, at his home at Point Pleasant, Mason County. He had several children, 141 great-grandchildren and nineteen great-great grandchildren.

REV. JAMES P. STODDARD, secretary and general agent of the New England Christian Association, at his home, No. 540 Columbus avenue, at the age of seventy-seven years.

JAMES WOLSTENHOLME, a member of many fraternal societies, died at his home in Chelsea from senile decay at the residence of his son, Frank Wolstenholme of Winthrop, in his eighties.

Deaths.

BISSELL—In Fenwell, Jan. 30, Abbie Jane C. Bissell (nee Bates), widow of Charles B. Bissell, 66 yrs.
Funeral services at her late residence, 107 Hanover st, Malden, Mon., at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited.

BULLIVAN—In South Boston, Jan. 29, Mary Agnes A. beloved wife of Dennis F. Callahan and daughter of Michael and Ellen Sullivan, aged 24 yrs. 7 mos. 29 days.
Funeral from her late residence, 6 Sydney st, Sunday, Jan. 31, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

BARRY—In Cambridge, Jan. 30, Michael, beloved son of the late Michael and Bridget (Kelly) Barry.
Relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral from the family residence, 161 Thorndike st, Cambridgeport, on Tuesday, at 8:30 a. m., thence to Sacred Heart Church at 9. Burial in Malden.

BULLEN—In Hartford, Jan. 29, Prosper A., aged 71 years.
Notice of funeral later.

BORTELLO—In Revere, Jan. 30, Johanna (), beloved wife of Joseph Bortello, aged 39 yrs.
Funeral from her late residence, 15 Sewall st, Tues., Feb. 2, at 8:15 a. m. High mass at the Wonder Church at 9:30 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

BOWDOIN—In Worcester, Jan. 30, John F. Bowdoin, 35 yrs.
Funeral from his late home, 92 Holden st, Monday, Feb. 1, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Paula Church, Washington Park, at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited.

BRADFORD—The funeral service for the late Mrs. Ella M. Bradford will take place on Monday evening, February 1st, at 11:30, at her late residence, Quincy Lodge, Hancock st., Quincy. Electric Carriages will meet the commuters at the electric cars at Quincy square.

BYRNES—In Roxbury, Jan. 29, Joanna B., widow of Abraham Byrnes.
Funeral from her late residence, 1263 Columbus ave., Tuesday, Feb. 2, at 8:15 a. m., thence at 9 o'clock. All Saints' church, Centre st., at 9 o'clock.

BYRNE—In Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 22, George F., Rich. 21 yrs., beloved husband of Josephine Byrne and son of Thomas S. and the late Mary L. Byrne.
Funeral services at the St. Dellingham Methodist Church, Chelsea, Sunday, Jan. 31, at 3:30 p. m.

BOLAN—In Malden, Jan. 29, Mary L. McLane, 58 yrs.
Funeral services at the Episcopal Church on Salem st, Malden, Sunday, Jan. 31, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

McLEA—In Everett, Jan. 29, Margaret, beloved daughter of Roderick and the late Bridget McLean, aged 21 yrs.
Funeral from her late residence, 217 Main st, Sunday, Jan. 31, at 3 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment private.

BELLAN—In Everett, Jan. 29, Joseph S., beloved son of Bridget and the late Joseph Bellan, 20 mos.
Funeral from his late residence, 60 Thurlow st, Everett, Sunday, Jan. 31, at 2 p. m. Services at the Church of the Immaculate Conception at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited to attend.

O'CONNELL—In Hyde Park, Jan. 29, Edward F., son of the late John and Ann (Sullivan) O'Connell.
Funeral from the residence of his brother John O'Connell, 241 Fairmount ave., Hyde Park, Monday, Feb. 1, at 8:15 a. m. Requiem Mass at the Church of the Sacred Heart, Fairmount, at 9 o'clock. Friends invited.

BRAHAN—In South Boston, Jan. 30, at her late residence, 99 Vale st, Frederic, wife of Cornelius Regan.
Funeral notice later.

ROBINSON—In Cambridge, Jan. 29, Mary J., widow of Robert L. Robinson, 73 yrs. 6 mos. 29 days.
Funeral from her late residence, 217 Green st., Cambridge, Monday, Feb. 1, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mt. Auburn. No flowers.

RACHE—In Newton, Jan. 28, Flora beloved wife of Thomas Roche, 48 yrs.
Funeral from her late residence, 14 Kent st., off Kent st, Monday, Feb. 1, at 8:30 a. m. High mass at St. Paul's church at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited to attend.

SULLIVAN—In Charlestown, Jan. 29, Nellie A., Mulligan, aged 39 yrs.
Funeral from her late residence, 217 Main st, Cambridge, Monday, Feb. 1, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment at Mt. Auburn private cemetery.

SCHIC—In Somerville, Jan. 28, Patrick Mercanti, 52. Funeral at Monday, Feb. 1, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Mary's Church, Bartlett st., at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited.

SULLIVAN—In Dorchester, Jan. 29, Andrew F., beloved husband of Mary A. Sullivan (nee Doherty), aged 47 yrs.
Funeral from the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Thomas Ryan, 10 Mt. Vernon st, Dorchester, Tues., Feb. 2, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Peter's church at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Late member of Somerset Council, No. 0, C. B. A.

WILLIAMS—In Allston, suddenly, Jan. 29, John H. Williams, 52 yrs.
Services at his late residence 8 Cambridge terrace, Allston, Monday, Feb. 1, at 2:30 p. m. Interment at Forest Hills. Members of Boston Lodge, No. 10, B. P. O. E., are requested to attend special meeting Monday evening.

WITHERELL—In West Newton, Saturday morning, Jan. 30, Mary Elizabeth, widow of the late Dr. Edward H. Witherell. Funeral from her late residence, 31 Highland ave., West Newton, Monday, Feb. 1, at 11 a. m. 10:10 train from South Station. Interment at Newton Cemetery. Kindly omit flowers. Worcester papers please copy.

WOOD—In Roxbury, Jan. 30, Abbie Humphrey, widow of Levi Wood.
Funeral services at her late residence, 115 Seaverns ave., Jamaica Plain, Monday, Feb. 1, at 1 p. m. Burial private.

WALSH—In South Boston, Jan. 30, Patrick Joseph, beloved son of Patrick and Marta Walsh (nee Clancy).
Funeral from his late residence, 62 B st., Tuesday, Feb. 2, at 8:15 a. m. High mass of requiem at St. Peter and Paul's Church at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Connecticut papers please copy.

New England Airship Kings Pick Boston as Great Sky Route Port of the Future

Some of the prominent Aero Club members at Boston City Club banquet.

Balloons guided for thousands of miles by the tapping of the finger while safely ferra firma, balloons crossing the ocean in from eight to ten hours, diving into the waters of the bay at each port and leaving without stacks; balloons for studying aerocomy, balloons for sport, balloons for health, balloons to link in the air systems that laws will have to be enacted to regulate the speed, and the craft they take.

These were the topics touched upon at the banquet of the Aero Club of New England, given to the presidents of the sister clubs in New England at the the Boston City Club last night.

"There is one thing that we can always be sure of," said Professor Charles J. Pickering, president of the club, who acted as toast master. "No matter what happens we will always come back to earth."

Cost of Air Trips.

August Post of New York, secretary of the Aero Club of America; Charles J. Glidden, the well known pursuant of Hartford; Leo Stevens, the well known expert of New York; Professor Todd of Amherst College and president of the Amherst Aero Club, and Dr. Sidney B. Stewell, the intrepid balloonist of Pittsfield, were the guests of honor, and each one had an amusing or interesting experience to tell.

Mr. Glidden told of the actual cost of a balloon trip for a day. "I need to offer to take anybody up with me for nothing," said Mr. Glidden in the course of his speech "and will not if I can get the time. Because I do not want to get used to what will be the navigation of the future, but they will have to pay for the gas.

"A day's sail in a balloon for one person just costs, exclusive of pilot, $46. We are getting a balloon to be called the Massachusetts out at our club, though that will be some big one, and this is so big that a day's sail will cost for each person coming up $15."

Secretary Post of the American Club found great satisfaction in the fact that the House of Representatives was to vote for one aerial corps. The corps will be $500,000 if the House can secure the passage of the bill, and it will be spent for aeroplane work.

Boston for Great Port.

"That shows what we may expect in Boston," said Mr. Post. "Boston is the great port of the future. Boston is the natural port for the Panama canal. Boston is the natural port for the Orient. Boston is the natural port for the aerial navigation. It is only a matter of the coming of power, the one thing we want that we are all trying for, and then we will be there."

Many contests will be arranged this summer, Mr. Stevens said, by the Aero Club of New England and from all parts of the country the clubs are ordering balloons.

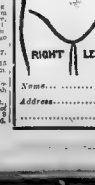
The expansion in the balloon world for 1909 will be the greatest yet in New England, declared the Secretary Sargent of the New England Club.

FREE TO THE RUPTURED

A New Home Cure That Anyone Can Use Without Operation, Pain, Danger or Loss of Time.

I have a new method that cures rupture and I want you to use it at my expense. I am not trying to sell you a Truss, but offer you a cure that is being used and ends all truss-wearing and danger of strangulation forever.

No matter whether you have a reducible, double or navel rupture or one following an operation, no matter whether an absolute cure. No matter what your age nor how hard you work, my Method will certainly cure you. I especially want to send it to those who have tried other remedies and have fallen. Those who have been cutting, trussing and doctoring for a lifetime. Those who have had their money and their time and have been disappointed. Those who have had their hopes raised high only to be dashed to the ground. Those who have had their health undermined by physical exhaustion and despair of life. My free offer is too important to delay another day. Write me today. Don't send money. Don't risk one penny. Just write me and I will send you my Method entirely free by return mail. Don't delay. Write today.



FREE COUPON
Mark location of Rupture on Body with cross and mail to
DR. W. S. RICE
Box 1069 A, St. Louis, Mo.
Age
Time Ruptured
Cause of Rupture
Name.....
Address.....

CAMBRIDGE, ROUSED, UNITES IN PROTEST AT SUBWAY PLAN.

Residents of University City Indignant at Proposed "Island" Stations.

APPEAL TO COMMISSION

Factions Bury Differences and Will Make Determined Fight Against "L."

Cambridge citizens are united in their determination to go before the Railroad Commissioners at their next meeting and demand that the Boston and Maine Railroad Company give them a better and more convenient subway than the plans filed with Mayor Walter C. Wardwell call for.

When the Elevated first filed its plans for a subway petition with the selectmen of Cambridge, the residents of University district protested against the location of three stations, one on Dunster street, one on Holyoke street and two others on Mt. Auburn street. There is to be no stop at Dunster street, but the other two will be retained, and in addition a station will be built at Harvard square.

The Boston Elevated at first proposed just two stations, but it finally acceded to the determination of the Railroad Commission and planned for three stations.

It is this plan which the citizens of Cambridge protest against, and now they are united in their opposition. Besides the Boston Elevated plans for its Cambridge subway plans about two months ago were submitted to the selectmen of Somerville by the Boston and Maine Railroad, and the people there will appear before the commissioners they will present one front.

Protests at Station.

The Boston Elevated's plans provide for a main station at Harvard square. This has awakened energetic protest, for many of the passengers transferring would have to walk more than 250 feet when passing from one car on either end of the short and narrow platform would, inevitably, be left behind.

Business men must strongly protest against the proposed station at Harvard square. There the street is not straight, which would make it difficult and, for a rapid transit system, dangerous. Plans would leave but narrow passage for trains on either side, while the proposal to erect in the long station with wire would hook the speed in one of the busiest commercial sections to traffic.

The protest against the third station proposed, that at Harvard square, is based on the fact that it is only a short distance from Harvard's present station, which is also a narrow passage for pedestrians.

Plan Vigorous Demonstration.

For several weeks sentiment has been crystallizing in Cambridge and now a united voice is raised against the plans as they stand.

The citizens, hundreds of them had planned to attend the meeting of the commission set for last Friday, and disappointment was greatest when the Library Building, headquarters of the Board of Railroad Commissioners made the holding of a meeting impossible.

Now it is proposed that when the next meeting of the commissioners is announced the protest will be of such magnitude and insistence that the commissioners cannot but listen to it.

Among the men who have been most instrumental in uniting the different protesting elements in Cambridge are Professor Joseph H. Beale, Jr., an Arlington and a professor in Harvard Law School; Professor H. Langford Warren of Harvard; Alderman Arthur H. Rendell and Frederick P. Fish, a well-known real estate man; John H. Haywood, a member of the Cambridge Civic League, and Edwin Hale Abbot, one of the largest property owners in the University City.

REPUBLIC SURVIVORS SAIL ON THE ROMANIC

Liner Carries Passengers Bound for Italy.

Carrying fifty-nine passengers and forty members of the crew of the Republic, which sank after a collision with the Florida, the White Star liner Romanic sailed from this port yesterday for Italy. The boat was nearly two hours late on account of the fog.

Six women rescued from the Republic had the courage to make a second attempt within a week to cross the ocean and booked passage on the Romanic. Among the passenger list is Mrs. Mary Anderson de Navarro and her son.

LABOR

The executive board and legislative committees of the Massachusetts State Branch and of the American Federation of Labor will hold a joint session today at No. 987 Washington street. The executive board, which will hear among other things representatives on the question of woul position organized labor should take in the Lafayette campaign, will meet in the forenoon at 10 o'clock. The joint session will begin at 2 o'clock.

The Carpenters District Council has elected the following committee to assist in making plans for the annual ball: Thomas Boston, C. H. Morrison of East Boston, Joseph Carpenter, 518 Dorchester street, South Boston, Charles Fitzgerald, 24 Bay State road, Boston, C. H. Morrison of East Boston, Joseph Carpenter, 518 Dorchester street, South Boston, Charles Fitzgerald, 24 Bay State road, Boston, and Charles F. Kimball of Stoughton. The ball will be held March 2 at the headquarters of the American Federation of Labor in Washington for the formation of a new department to be known as the Union Label Department," and the three labor associations established the Building Trades and Metal Trades Departments. The new department will foster the following label: Carpenters' and the large Central Labor Unions, composed of delegates from local unions, which have a label or stamp. The principal duty will have to do with the forms of it or such a case in Boston.

Labor Notes.

The President Cassidy of the New York Typographical Union known as the Big Six, is arranging for another visit to Boston in the interest of organized labor and he will be the guest of honor at a dinner to be given by the Boston Typographical Union, No. 13, at Paul Revere Hall, 19 Hanover street, Feb. 13. President Cassidy will speak on "The Present Status of Labor" and other matters of interest for the trades for the coming year. Invitations have been issued to the officers of the Boston Central Labor Union, Massachusetts State Federation of Labor, Boston Building Trades Council, Boston Metal Trades Council, Boston Printing Trades Council, Boston Allied Printing Trades Council, Boston Typographical Union, No. 13, and Boston Typographical Union, No. 6.

The Master Plumbers' Association of Boston has announced a reduction of wages from $5.50 to $5 per day for journeymen plumbers, to take effect on and after March 1. The journeymen plumbers have been receiving $5.50 per day for the past year. The reduction was announced at a meeting of the association held last night at the rooms of the association, 18 Tremont row. The master plumbers' association has been in existence for about two years and has a membership of about 100. The journeymen plumbers' union has a membership of about 1,000.

The Boston Board of Electrical Workers No. 103 will act on several important amendments to the constitution and by-laws at the meeting next Monday at Bowdoin Square Hall.

Steamfitters' Helpers No. 24 will hold officers next Tuesday at No. 18 Roseland street.

The National Federation of State City and Town Laborers, Local No. 13, will hold its annual convention next Sunday at Spencer Hall, South Main street.

Journeymen Tinners' Council will hold a special meeting next Monday at Bowdoin Hall to discuss the 1909 wage scale and working agreement.

Newspaper Wagon Drivers and Helpers No. 200 have elected the following officers: President, Wesley Hanks; vice-president, Joseph Hanley; secretary-treasurer, M. J. Delwell; recording secretary, Frank S. Brogan; trustees for three years, Charles Fay, trustee for two years, E. E. Larkin.

LAST CHANCE FOR $200! CONTEST FOR GOLD CLOSES ON FEB. 5.

$200 BLANK NAME FORM.

I am now and have been for more than sixty days a regular reader and purchaser of the Boston Sunday American.

My home address is.....

I have been reading the Sunday American for.....years .....months

Signature .....

Fill out this blank and mail or send it to:

THE IDEA EDITOR,
Boston Sunday American,
80 Summer St., Boston

Easy Money for American Readers—Just Write Out Your Name.

At last, here is the announcement of the plan for which thousands of the Boston Sunday American's readers have been waiting.

It is February 5. Next Friday, February 5.

Next Sunday will be announced the names of the winners in the $200 gold contest.

Feb. 5, Friday, Feb. 5.

On that date the big contest closes. Unless you hand in your name and address in the office of the Boston Sunday American before 5 o'clock that afternoon you lose your chance at the distribution of the $200 gold bonus.

If you have any intention of entering the contest, don't delay a single day. Do it now, because you think you have five days left.

Do It Now.

If you are going into it at all go into it to-day. Send in your name and address on the accompanying blank immediately.

Anything that is worth doing at all is worth doing at once. And there is no question that sending in your name and address is a thing well worth doing.

If you want to win $200. It may mean $20. If you want $50, and it may mean $100. If you think nothing could be more thrilling than to get a check for $200 or $100 for you to trade in, bank, pocket or invest in how spring clothes—just wait over you are with it.

To be on the safe side and to be sure that you receive your share of the $200 consideration at the hands of the Judges who will pass upon the thousands of letters received, you had better use the blank form to-day and send it in, immediately with your name and address.

Easy Money.

Don't fool yourself with the notion that you don't understand the conditions. The whole proposition is as plain as A, B, C.

Generous as it is, there are no strings to the offer. Every regular reader of the Boston Sunday American is eligible to enter the contest and all have an equal chance.

Here are two questions which you are invited to answer, just as you see fit, when you send in your name and address to-day:

1—What feature or department in the SUNDAY AMERICAN do you like best, and why?

2—What feature or department (idea or suggestion) not now included in the SUNDAY AMERICAN do you like most to see regularly in the SUNDAY AMERICAN?

The BOSTON SUNDAY AMERICAN is making the prize of the people's choice. Help it have these questions answered.

That is often given in good to its readers to compensate them for the time occupied in filling out and sending in a coupon or copying blank form.

But in this opportunity to grab a good thing get by, if you don't send in your name you will be sorry when you see how many of the others entered their names and addresses.

Don't lose out. Don't be disappointed. Don't let the chance slip by. Don't let the $200 gold bonus get away from you. Don't let the $100 gold bonus get away from you. Don't let the $50 gold bonus get away from you. Don't let the $20 gold bonus get away from you.

Send in your name and address to-day. Send it in to-day. Send it in to-day. Send it in to-day.

Postoffice Notes

What promises to be one of the prettiest social affairs of the season will be the annual party of the Postal Camping Club, to be held at Intercolonial Hall, Dorchester, on Monday evening, Feb. 15. Many interesting features will be on hand, and a delightful time is promised by the committee of the annual dining party of this club are: Joseph Driscoll, president; Miss Nellie Driscoll, vice president; A. E. Milner, financial secretary, and P. J. Foley, recording secretary.

"Bill" Driscoll has gone away, disappeared from his old haunts. Hadley's large office like the M. B. remains proved to be a good deal so. Bill would thought he would take a rest. Bill needs it, and his friends are thinking of tendering him a testimonial when he returns.

John E. O'Brien of the Station Caswell is out with an announcement to the effect that the round dance for this in the I. N. A. Hall will be held before March 31 with the ballot committee.

If some one has a badge, which he or she lost on Saturday night at Grand Ball at Mechanics' Building, return the same to the Lost and Found Office and a great deal of [illegible] will not [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

Manager Barry of the paper room bowling team believes that enthusiasm is necessary to win and would send out the bowler in the bowling struggle. Accordingly, he has issued a call for bowlers. Any and all persons who can yell and shriek like a real rooter are "rooters" will be eligible to root for Barry's aggregation on every Tuesday night.

Members are to have a minstrel show. No date has as yet been set for the event, but it will all probability be held within a month or so. Captain Cassidy is an inside organization in the paper room bowling league, and is a general favorite with other bowlers and good singers.

The annual meeting and entertainment and banquet association will be held in the gallery of the Mechanics' Building on February 8. Clerks of the various stations, as well as the postmaster, will have to come in town to the central station.

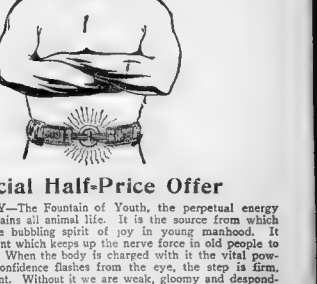
Tom "Longhorn" Cook of the paper room is getting a little skeery for next Friday and Charlie Crooker, to be presented at the bowling league meeting, will be on hand. Cook is clever with the pen and has written sketches before which have stirred him.

Thomas Downs of the stamp division has been elected president of the Postal Camping Motor Boat Club. The club has a large membership and every boat owner should be owned by members of the club.

Postmaster Frothingham will be the speaker of evening at the next meeting of the Postal Club, to be held in Mechanics' Building. He also plans to have other prominent speakers during the coming season.

The Boston Subs, an organization composed of twenty-four substitute letter carriers in the Boston Postal District, are preparing for their annual ball, which annual ball to be held in Paul Revere Hall, Dorchester, on Friday, February 12. Invitations have been sent to Governor Draper, Lieutenant-Governor Frothingham, Postmaster Mansfield, the various Congressmen, Mayor Fitzgerald, Mayor Cole and to the heads of all of the departments at the postoffice. Vice President Joseph P. Kelly of South Boston is chairman of the committee in charge of arrangements. His assistants are ex-President Peter M. Conley, chairman of the reception committee; President Thomas Keskill, who will have charge of the floor; George Carver, William Dwyer, Joseph Doherty, William Breen.

Strength!



Special Half-Price Offer

ELECTRICITY—The Fountain of Youth, the perpetual energy which sustains all animal life. It is the source from which springs the bubbling spirit of joy in young manhood. It is the vital element which keeps up the nerve force in old people to a graceful age. When the body is charged with it the nerve powers are strong, confidence flashes from the eye, the step is firm, the spirits buoyant. Without it we are weak, gloomy and despondent, lacking in physical and mental force, full of aches, pains and stiffness and unable to cope successfully with the many difficulties that arise in everyday life.

How is it with you? Are you satisfied with your physical condition? If not, you should at once send for my famous appliance, the

Dr. Sanden Electric Herculex

This grand appliance, now sold and used throughout the world, gives a perfect home self-application of the Galvanic Life Current. It generates a large volume of electricity and pours it into your body in smooth, harmless, gentle stream at night while you sleep, enriching and improving the circulation of the blood, making every organ more active and supplanting weakness with strength.

ONLY HALF PRICE—In order that every sufferer may have a chance to prove its merits I have ordered my entire output of the regular catalogue price for the next two weeks, complete, and fully guaranteed for at least one year. It has attachments for every part of the body. No shocks; no discomfort; no loss of time; no doctoring.

You have seen my advertisements for years, and you know that my treatment is genuine and my business methods honest, so if you are not the man you ought to be—if you lack nerve force, energy and strength—if you are suffering from any disability, General Weakness, Poor Circulation, Rheumatism, Backache, Kidney, Liver or Stomach Trouble, &c., try the application of the pure galvanic life current to the weakened organs, and you will be surprised at the results. Don't delay a day—be grateful enough to overlook the regular price.

Dear Sir: I have used your Electric Belt for the past ten or twelve years and would say no one has ever been benefited by the use of it as much as myself. I would not be without it for twice the cost if I could not get another one and can truly say it has done me more good than all the doctors I have ever been to. I have no hesitation in recommending it to any one suffering from Rheumatism, Nervousness, Kidney Trouble or Debility, as I have found it to be the only thing that ever relieved me. Thanking you a thousand times for what you have done for me, and hoping there are many more like you, I remain, Yours truly, THOMAS H. ROBERTS, 17 Central Ave., Hartford, Conn.

FREE BOOK—My free book on medical electricity, giving prices and full particulars, will be sent, postpaid, in plain, sealed envelope to any one sending his name and address. Call if you can. If you can't call write for this book today. Address

THE D. G. SANDEN CO.
1151 Broadway, near 27th Street, New York City
Office Hours, 9 to 6; Sundays, 10 to 1

ABSTINENCE SOCIETY 10-YEAR BANQUET

St. Patrick's Temperance Members to Have Dinner and Entertainment.

[illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

CUT OFF BY WILL, SOCIETY WOMAN FIGHTS FOR INSURANCE.

Outwits [illegible] Seeks [illegible] Policy Upon Life of Dead Husband.

IRON MAGNATE'S WIDOW

"We Will Spring Surprise," Declares Counsel for Mrs. Webster.

Outwitting [illegible] the horse of her dying mother, in Lynn, Mrs. Anna Moulton Webster, widow of Everett B. Webster, a steel magnate, who cut her off from his vast estate by dividing his property between the wives of [illegible] will answer [illegible] before [illegible] Court To [illegible] compel a [illegible] her $250,000 [illegible] Webster [illegible] Newton.

The [illegible] Company [illegible] the stock [illegible] policy [illegible] contained [illegible] Webster [illegible] case [illegible] Mrs. Webster [illegible] during [illegible] Mrs. Webster [illegible] door was Mr. Webster himself that [illegible] Webster [illegible] Pat [illegible] Webster [illegible] Mrs. Webster [illegible] Mrs. Webster [illegible] Webster [illegible] Webster [illegible]

Sunday
January 31, 1909

Boston American

THE TWENTIETH CENTURY NEWSPAPER

Foreign News

PAY NATIONAL TRIBUTE TO MEMORY OF DAVITT.

Great Gathering at His Place of Birth Recalls Deeds of Patriot's Life.

MODEL FOR YOUNG MEN

Bevlin Delivers Notable Eulogy at Meeting in County Mayo.

(Special Correspondence of the Boston Sunday American.)

Dublin, Jan. 30.—Almost upon the eve of the anniversary of the great national convention in this city, which, in the second week in February, will voice the wishes and wishes of the Irish people upon their future national policy, the memory of Michael Davitt, who, above all others, fought long and well for Ireland, was signally and impressively honored by a great patriotic memorial meeting held in the town of Straide in the county of Mayo.

It was at Straide that Davitt was born, there he died and there he was buried. It was at Straide that the erection of his family home, where the cradle of the boy was rocked, which burned by the boy's sons and made Michael Davitt in his manhood one of the greatest land reformers the world has ever seen.

It was at Straide after his release from Portland Prison that Davitt founded the Land League, the mighty world wide organization that was to effect the downfall of feudalism in Ireland.

The same meeting was set for a two-fold purpose, first to honor the memory of the departed patriot and secondly, to voice the opinion of Ireland in the expulsion of the Land Bill, which would make Davitt's work complete.

John Dillon Sends Letter.

The leading speakers at the meeting were Father Hoare, parish priest of Straide, Joseph Devlin, M. P.; T. M. Kettle, M. P.; Joseph Johnston, one of the chief executive officers of the Land League, and John Dillon, M. P., for more than thirty years one of the ablest Nationalists of the West of Ireland.

John Dillon, Davitt's life long friend and colleague was unable to be at the meeting but he sent a letter to the society in Dublin.

"Now that the present government, after extraordinary delays, has introduced a land bill, which in its main provisions would provide for the compulsory sale to the tenant of the land he occupies in the West on terms of moderate purchase and compulsory appropriation of land only at a fair rent of grass ranches. It is of the highest importance that the cause of Irish self government in this country should always receive the most careful consideration by the people of Ireland."

The principal address of the day was made by Mr. Devlin. He said: "We are here to-day to do honor to a great Irishman, to one of the foremost champions of the rights of the Irish people, to the man who, more than any other man, made the cause of Ireland a living thing in the hearts of the people of the civilized world. He was the man who, more than any other man, made the cause of Ireland a living thing in the hearts of the people of the civilized world. He was the man who, more than any other man, made the cause of Ireland a living thing in the hearts of the people of the civilized world.

Model for Young Men.

"I do not think," said Mr. Devlin, "I could recommend to the young men of Ireland any more worthy model for study than the life and character of Michael Davitt. Do we find ourselves parted with any class from which he sprung? Do we find ourselves parted with any class from which he sprung? Do we find ourselves parted with any class from which he sprung? Do we find ourselves parted with any class from which he sprung?

Warned Against Landlordism.

He [illegible] Davitt [illegible] was [illegible] of [illegible] defeat [illegible] they were [illegible] trusting and [illegible] crushing [illegible] more [illegible] the [illegible] of [illegible] behalf [illegible] Davitt [illegible] Ireland.

"The [illegible] grandness of the occasion must be [illegible] with a [illegible] courage we [illegible] not redeem [illegible] [illegible] personal [illegible] Davitt [illegible] were gone.

"But [illegible] Nationalism would die as it [illegible] if [illegible] generally and [illegible] with [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] upon the [illegible] were for which alone it had lived. If we [illegible] the conviction of this we [illegible] upon Davitt by his own unique experience of private and public [illegible]

Continued on Page 3, Column 3.

LILLIAN BLAUVELT, WHO HAS STIRRED BRITISH JEALOUSY

Choice of Blauvelt to Sing Mendelssohn Song Excites England

British Musicians Resent Her Engagement to Sing Hymn of Praise at Mendelssohn Centenary.

London, Jan. 30.—The engagement of Lillian Blauvelt, the American soprano singing [illegible] of praise at the centenary of Mendelssohn's birth, will be celebrated at Albert Hall, London, [illegible] has aroused intense [illegible] of English singers.

The members of [illegible] musical circles [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

HALF THE LETTERS MAILED IN FRANCE LOST IN TRANSIT.

Marquis de Castellane Cynically Says This Is Really a Great Blessing.

By Marquis de Castellane

Paris, Jan. 30.—Monsieur Simyan, Minister of the Post, Telegraph and Telephone system of France, is a bold, resolute man. France pays [illegible] agreement he has [illegible] half the letters that [illegible] destination [illegible] mail [illegible].

At last [illegible] intolerable and [illegible] remedy that the French people [illegible] only be taken [illegible] was not studied [illegible].

Think of the [illegible] comfort you [illegible] from the fact that [illegible] has been officially stated at a session of the Chamber that most of our letters are lost in transit [illegible] numerous [illegible] obtain [illegible] clally [illegible] ber [illegible] transit [illegible].

[illegible] receive [illegible] agreeable [illegible] reasons [illegible] their possession [illegible] of our creditors, unwanted invitations [illegible] the hope [illegible] avoid, the [illegible] authorities, [illegible] family, [illegible] in this way.

"We have [illegible] reply to the [illegible] a reformer [illegible] to the [illegible] try [illegible] of [illegible] of those mail [illegible] England [illegible] was [illegible] showing [illegible] Owing to [illegible] we have [illegible] that we [illegible] but be [illegible] to [illegible] are [illegible] where [illegible].

"Mr. [illegible] if he [illegible] the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

TO CALL MORGAN IN PROBE OF STEEL TRUST GRAB.

Gary, Frick and Ledyard May Be Asked to Explain Sale of Tennessee Company.

VAIN HUNT FOR GATES

Washington, Jan. 30—George W. Perkins, who yesterday testified before the sub-committee of the Senate, which is endeavoring to find out the causes leading up to the absorption of the Tennessee Coal & Iron Company by the Steel Trust, is to be recalled. Probably J. Pierpont Morgan will be sent for. Judge Gary of the Steel Trust, Henry C. Frick and Edward Ledyard also will be required to give testimony.

Senator Culberson, who introduced the resolution asking why the Attorney-General had not prosecuted the Steel Trust for alleged violation of the Sherman anti-trust laws has been vainly trying all day to locate John W. Gates. It is said that Mr. Gates is being treated at some Pasteur institute, having been bitten by a pet bulldog. Mr. Perkins's testimony yesterday would indicate that the belief that the Tennessee corporation was sold at a critical period for the purpose of giving it control of Wall street's banking and trust houses.

In connection with the Trust Company of America was its hard luck. Yet Oakleigh Thorne, president of the institution, who was on the witness stand, could not be induced to say anything of a derogatory nature about the management of the company.

Gary Put Deal Through.

Mr. Perkins's answer to a question as to whether he had not written a letter addressed to Judge Gary, in which he said that the Tennessee Coal & Iron Company was in a bad way financially, and that Moore & Schley were trying to force the sale of the property to the Steel Trust, was that he had written such a letter, but that it was not sent. He explained that he had written it to Judge Gary, and that Judge Gary had put the letter in his pocket. Mr. Perkins said that he had written the letter because he thought it was his duty to do so, and that he had not sent it because he had changed his mind.

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Puzzle Craze
Send for one of our Cat and Chicken Puzzles prepaid 10 cents
Lewandos
295 Fulton Street, Boston
For sale at all our branch shops

Leopold Morse Company Salesmen to Hold Annual Ball in Howe Hall, February 9

Reading from left to right, top row, James D. McCarthy, Henry Kuhns, H. C. Durrell and L. G. Joel. Bottom row—Thomas F. Doolin, Charles H. Cole, I. Greenbura and L. E. Hanney.

All Arrangements Complete for Making Affair Most Successful Yet Given.

At a meeting of the Ball Committee of the Leopold Morse Company, held [illegible] Howe Hall, Feb. 9, [illegible] were perfected. It will take place [illegible] Hall on Tuesday evening, February 9. The reports of the various committees were [illegible] every feature that contributes [illegible] being carried to make the affair [illegible]

[illegible] entertainment [illegible] committees [illegible] Ball Committee [illegible] Committee [illegible] Committee [illegible]

GIVE BLOOD TO SAVE GIRL NEAR DEATH AT HOSPITAL.

Sister of Young Sufferer ... Man Patient B... y R...

HEALTH ...

Woman and Man Who Risked Lives for Transfusion of Blood to Little Girl

...ry ... Miss Abbo... ... Helen ... to ... ...save Lloyd to help her young ... the point to William ...

PEOPLE'S FORUM FOR DORCHESTER

Rev. D. Leroy Freeman Organizes Society for Church Folks.

In Dorchester and Milton a union of ... organization, under the general supervision ...

MEYER ASSURED OF NAVAL PORTFOLIO

Garfield to Have No Place in Cabinet, Wickersham Succeeds Bonaparte.

Washington, Jan. 30.—The statement can be made ...

GULF STREAM IS CAUSE OF ALARM

Vagaries of the Current Now Give Much Anxiety to Mariners.

What the ... the ... relation ... which, for all these centuries, ... a most well-behaved ... Something ... has ... In ... ...

Sunday
January 31, 1909

Boston American

THE TWENTIETH CENTURY NEWSPAPER

General
News

TEN MILLIONS DEMANDED FOR BAY STATE'S WATERWAYS

Essex Board of Trade Backs Bill to Improve Neglected Rivers and Harbors.

CONGRESS DOES LITTLE

A movement has begun in Massachusetts to do what the Independence party advocated in its national platform in the recent presidential campaign, when one of the strongest declarations of principles was for the improvement of inferior waterways.

An act has been introduced in the Legislature to appropriate $10,000,000 for the improvement of the harbors and inland waterways of this State, which means a great deal to the business interests of the Commonwealth. There are many neglected rivers and harbors in Massachusetts. If they were located in the southwestern section there would be an incessant demand on the part of the population which lived near them for big congressional appropriations. But New England has received super-liberal national government when established comparatively little financial aid from Congress for such improvements.

The Essex County Associated Boards of Trade, representing factory towns, Gloucester fishing interests, Lawrence, Lynn factories, Newburyport, Peabody, Salem and Haverhill, have taken matter up. It is expected for the advancement of this bill. Secretary H. W. Dodge of the Associated Boards says:

Means Much for Commerce.

"The passage of the bill means much. Natural causes, at present, have made the Merrimac river navigable for a number of years, and supplied up to a point in the Commonwealth. New York State alone has from between eight and $20,000,000 in improving its canals, and constantly adding to and improving the $100,000,000 canal system.

"The business interests of this State need such improvements at once. This bill is being supported by business organizations in Lawrence, Haverhill, Newburyport, Newburyport, Salem, Lynn, Boston Quincy, Brockton, Taunton, Fall River and Pittsfield, and many other cities and towns will be interested."

Would Appropriate $10,000,000.

The bill provides that the Board of Harbor and Land Commissioners shall prepare a comprehensive scheme for the improvement and development of waterways, and for the expenditure of $10,000,000 for the purpose named, not more than $2,000,000 to be expended in any one year. However, any towns and cities will have to provide at their own expense basins for completed sections of the work needed while they

Special attention is called by the measure to the Connecticut and Merrimac rivers and to the proposed Boston, Quincy, Brockton, Taunton and Fall River canal as well as to Lakes Quinsigamond and Cochituate.

In providing for the appointment of the commission to have charge of the work described, it is declared to be the State policy to

GIMLET CLUB BARRED IN AUGERVILLE, IND.

New Town Whose People Promise Not to Be Tiresome.

Owensville, Ind., Jan. 30—Augerville is the name of a town in Gibson County. It is a quiet place, most situated on the sand ridge known as the Wabash and Princeton Valley. It has about three hundred inhabitants, and of the grand jury of the place only eight names. The slogan of the town is "Welcome to Augerville, but don't bore us." The post office of the town is the collection of wells, melons and cattle tags.

EVELYN BROCKLEBANK, ENGLISH BEAUTY, FIANCEE OF GEO. WESTINGHOUSE

Beautiful Maiden's Spirit Makes Visit to Man Near Death

Town of Orange Excited Over Apparition Seen by George L. Hills.

Orange, Jan. 30. Spiritualistic affairs in the town are stirred over the strange apparition which is reported to have visited George L. Hills, a prominent man of the town, a few nights before he died.

Mr. Hills was employed as a cutter in the New England Belt Company and had worked as usual on the night of his death, he returned in apparently good health. His young son George was awakened at midnight by the dog frantically barking and howling. On going to his father's bedside he was startled to see her father apparently dead

GOOD FOR 10 VOTES

SUNDAY Boston American DAILY BALLOT EUROPEAN TOURS

Name.....

Sunday School.....

Address.....

EXPECT WHIRLWIND FINAL IN EUROPEAN TOUR CONTEST

A [illegible] dawning for the BOSTON AMERICAN'S European tour contest for Sunday [illegible] ers of Boston and suburbs. Voting from now on is going to be fast. Candidates [illegible] struggle. The finish will be of the whirlwind order.

Printed elsewhere in to-day's AMERICAN are some important announcements regarding the future conduct of the contest. These will be read with interest by all the candidates and by thousands of friends of the candidates throughout all New England. In substance, they are as follows.

1—The contest will close on or before May 1.

2—Beginning to-morrow voting coupons will be eliminated from all editions of the DAILY AMERICAN. They will be printed on Sunday ONLY, but in ALL editions of the SUNDAY AMERICAN.

3—The value of the Sunday coupon will be doubled. Hereafter it will count TWENTY votes, instead of TEN votes, as heretofore.

4—Ballots will be limited to TEN days. They must be voted within that time, otherwise they will be void.

5—All outstanding votes, held back by candidates or their friends, must be turned in to the European Tour Department on or before February 15. They will be valueless after that date.

Great Contest Ends May 1.

There are four tours to [illegible] May 1 the great battle of [illegible] will have ended and the thirty-six lucky [illegible] who will tour Europe [illegible] Boston Americans will be known beyond [illegible] gallery [illegible] green [illegible]

[illegible] added [illegible] up [illegible] will [illegible] and [illegible] He [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Many Tenements in Boston Unfit for Human Habitation; Board of Health Blames Lack of Funds and Inadequate Laws

Eva Novisini: there's a baby in the cradle.

Katie Curtis's alley—windows are closed with screens and there are no fire-escapes in the rear. At the left is Katie Curtis's apartment, one of the attractive places.

BUILDINGS CROWDED AND CONDITIONS UNSANITARY.

Health Department Confesses It Is Unable to Cope with the Situation.

Continued from First Page.

trip were in the two and three family structures. Some alarming things were in quarters designed for one and about as much other business. Life and health in fire, and an addition six guests are crowded in two rooms.

"Truth is, existing laws of municipal control are inadequate. Considering the same number as ten years ago. They have to look after the population of 600,000 people. Each man makes on an average of fifty inspections a day. What more need be said?

Of late, inspections in the board's specially directed field, human slavery, are absolutely necessary. Then in the fifteen hundred six-room and larger dwellings, with a total population of about 9,000, which, by the way, must be visited at short intervals.

In addition to this there are 2,000 complaints to be investigated. Then there is the necessity of the presence of vast quantities of garbage, which bothers to report and which, being in the province not in the board's jurisdiction, are kept.

Between school hours and other duties the inspectors have little time for work in the afternoon

SOCIETY

Prominent Society Members Flee Boston's Winter Weather and Seek Southland and Foreign Resorts; Brilliant Affairs Are Planned.

Miss Rosamond Lee at the left and Miss Dorothy Dorr

FEBRUARY PROMISES TO BE BRILLIANT SOCIAL MONTH

SOCIETY EVENTS OF THE COMING WEEK

THURSDAY, Feb. 4 Assembly, New Riding Club, Hemenway street.

FRIDAY, Feb. 5 Assembly, Hall, 2.30 p. m.

SATURDAY, Feb. 6 Assembly, New Riding Club, Hemenway street.

This Recipe Conquers Deep-Seated Coughs Quickly

Superfluous Hair

Removed by the New Principle

De Miracle

Next to Sunshine

pure air and deep breathing, the best medicine for all run-down conditions of the stomach, nerves and blood, is that unfailing renovator, restorative and tonic—

Beecham's Pills

Sold Everywhere. In boxes 10c. and 25c.

SOCIETY

SOME OF THE WOMEN ACTIVE IN GREATER CITY SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Marie Foley.

Annette H. Gallo.

Mabel Bond.

Gertrude L. Murphy.

Bertha J. O'Neil.

CAMBRIDGE.

A dancing party will be given in aid of Miss Maude Hamlin, one of the contestants in the Boston American's Search of Society Teachers, tonight in Lee-ses Hall, Cambridgeport. Tickets cost 2 cents.

The class of 1909 of St. Mary's Parochial School need to work, as this is the Odd Fellows' Hall, Cambridgeport Tuesday evening. The committee in charge of the affair comprises: President, Charles Crowley, Vice President, Charles Hick, Secretary William F. Fahlsing, Treasurer J. Curtis Sears and the executive committee, Frederick Gregan, James Scullan, Thomas Feeney, Joseph Tatian and Joseph O'Rourke.

The second annual concert and dance of the Tufts Social Club will be held in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, Monday evening, February 8.

The children of Mary Society connected with the Church of St. Mary's of the Annunciation, will present the religious drama [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Wednesday evening, February 10. An orchestra will render a musical programme. A matinee performance will be given Sunday afternoon.

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will present an Irish drama on the evening of March 17 in Asylum Hall, Cambridgeport. John F. Dougherty was has selected for the [illegible] Professor David [illegible] An entertainment will be given from 8 to 10 o'clock and will be followed by a dance.

The Cambridge Council, Knights of Columbus, will hold a [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, on Friday evening, February 19, under the auspices of the Mikado Club.

A grand ball [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Friday evening, February 12. Professor David Crimmon Social Club [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 25.

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, Tuesday evening, February 16. Arrangements are in charge of the following committee: Miss Mary E. Donahue, Miss Mary A. Whalen, Miss Joanna North Cambridge boy, will be sung by the [illegible]

Graduate Council, Knights of Columbus, will hold the first degree on a number of candidates in St. Peter's Hall, Cambridgeport, Wednesday evening, February 10.

The third conference of the home department of the Cantabrigian Club of Cambridge will be held Monday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Topics will consist of "The Proper Literature for Children" and "Reading Aloud in the Home." Miss Mary Hall will be the speaker.

The closing reception of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Cambridge Boat Club will be held this afternoon at 3 o'clock in the clubhouse. Miss Mary Hall will be the speaker.

The Cambridge Catholic Union will hold a meeting in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Friday evening, February 12. Archbishop Diomede Falconio, papal delegate to the United States, will be the speaker.

A [illegible] and dance will be held in the Cambridge Rifle Club Tuesday evening, February 9. All will meet at 8 o'clock and will be followed by dancing. The Cambridge Rifle Club will [illegible]

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Friday evening, February 5, under the direction of William P. Gould. Gould will be [illegible] chairman. The ends will be: Frank Chadbourne, Edward Dickson, Forrest Nash, Chick Ballade will be sung by Ernest Hampton. Miss Maud Gallagher and Miss Mary Perkins will [illegible]

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Friday evening, February 12. The [illegible] will be: General Hackett, Frank Chandler, Harry Bennett, Hungry Hank, Edward P. Leon, Billy Ball, Chick Burdick, Frank Keefe, Jimmy Mc Shall. The [illegible]

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Friday evening, February 19. The [illegible] will be: Solar System, Commanders No. 165, Knights of Malta. The hall was beautifully decorated with [illegible] Washington — February 22, 1909." Music will be furnished by Schraus. The [illegible] Address illustrated with [illegible] Address, Edward A. Baker; W. H. Dow, [illegible] Baker of the English [illegible] Foster, J. J. McDonald and T. L. [illegible]

The first [illegible] and dance of the [illegible] Cambridgeport, Friday evening, February 5. The [illegible] will be: [illegible] Hall, Cambridge, Thursday evening, February 11.

The annual entertainment of the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Third Universalist Church will be given in the Norfolk Club Hall, North Cambridge, Friday, March 5. A [illegible] will be given under the direction of Will Hunnewell will open the program, and he will be followed by Scenes on the Subways," for which rehearsals are now going on under the direction of Walter T. Cochrane. Jane [illegible]

"The Rose of Lucia," the 1909 offering of the [illegible] Cambridge, promises to be the biggest hit ever staged by the [illegible] Cambridge boys are all laid to Lucia, and the music is bright and catchy. The scene will be given on the Mount Auburn [illegible] 8 in front [illegible]

The annual [illegible] show of St. John's Literary Institute and Lend Ladies Auxiliary will be held in [illegible] Cambridge, [illegible] February 4 and 5, under the personal direction of Miss Ellen T. Keefe.

The annual and musical show of the Cambridge Rifle Club will be given in Cypress Hall [illegible] Y. M. C. A. Building [illegible] port Thursday evening, February 4, under the direction of Walter H. Dow.

The annual musical show of the Harvard Club of Cambridge will be given in Lyceum Hall, Cambridge, Monday evening, February 22, under the personal direction of Walter T. Smith.

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a [illegible] Monday evening, February 15, at the [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport.

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 4.

The annual ball of the Cambridge Lithuanian Club will be held in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 18.

William H. Smart Relief Corps, No. 27, of Cambridge, will celebrate its twenty-fifth anniversary Tuesday, March 9. The corps is planning for a banquet April 6.

The annual literary ball in aid of the Cambridge Relief Hospital will be held in Armory Hall, Central square, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 25.

St. John's Council, Knights of Columbus, of East Cambridge, will hold their annual banquet Thursday evening, February 11.

A [illegible] drill and dance will be held in the Cambridge Armory Friday evening, February 12, under the auspices of A Company, Eighth Regiment, M. V. M.

The second annual dancing party of the Social Guild will be held in the Norfolk Club Hall, North Cambridge, on Wednesday evening, February 17.

A dancing party will be held in the Norfolk Club Hall, North Cambridge, on Friday evening, February 19, under the auspices of the Mikado Club.

A grand ball [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Friday evening, February 12. Professor David Crimmon Social Club [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 25.

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Tuesday evening, February 16. Arrangements are in charge of the following committee: Miss Mary E. Donahue, Miss Mary A. Whalen, Miss Joanna [illegible]

The second annual concert and dance of Miss Hazel Hennessey will be held in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 25.

Attendants at the ball [illegible] under the auspices of the Immaculate Conception Council, Knights of Columbus, will be received by the [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Wednesday evening, February 10. An orchestra will furnish the [illegible] from 8 to 10 o'clock and will be followed by a [illegible]

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Friday evening, February 5. Professor David Crimmon Social Club [illegible] Hall, Cambridgeport, Thursday evening, February 25.

The [illegible] Club of Cambridge will hold a dancing party in Cypress Hall, Cambridgeport, on Tuesday evening, February 16. Arrangements are in charge of the following committee: Miss Mary E. Donahue, Miss Mary A. Whalen, Miss Joanna North Cambridge boy, will be sung by the

SOCIETY

MEMBERS OF THE SMART SET PROMINENT IN NEWS OF THE DAY

Helene Carleton

Mrs. Baker.
Florence Grinham.

Mary Pl'dea.

Mrs. A. B. Batson

WALTHAM.

LYNN.

MELROSE

SOMERVILLE.

REVERE

SOUTH BOSTON.

WINTHROP

WAKEFIELD

MALDEN

ROXBURY.

MARBLEHEAD

Busy Week Closes Brilliant Fetes; Other Events on '400' Calendar.

This Week in the Theatres of Boston---News of the Plays and Players

Billie Burke, Hattie Williams, Hopper and Victor Moore Appear This Week

FEBRUARY dramatics open in Boston with colors flying.

Billie Burke comes to the Hollis Street Theatre to-morrow night in "Love Watches." It is her first appearance in Boston since she became a star, and the first presentation here of that French comedy.

Hattie Williams comes to the Park Theatre the first Boston presentation of "Fluffy Ruffles," with William Norris as her leading comedian.

Victor Moore of "Forty-Five Minutes from Broadway" fame comes to the Tremont this week in the new Cohan show: "The Talk of New York," for which Moore has another "Kid Burns" role.

De Wolf Hopper the tall comedian gives at the Majestic Theatre the first Boston performance of his new musical play: "The Pied Piper," a sequel to the old poem of that name.

Mrs. Brown Potter heads the vaudeville at the Orpheum. McIntyre and Heath are head-liners again at Keith's, putting on a new sketch for this week.

The Time, the Place and the Girl, walk-ten in the city fourteen weeks often first produced, will be presented at the Globe Theatre this week by a company headed by Arthur Dunn.

The Circus Girl," begins its final week at the Castle Square, where it has been running since Christmas eve. "Little Nemo" begins its second week at the Colonial.

For melodrama there is Sins of the Night" at the Bowdoin Square and "The Fall of the Trail" at the Grand Opera House.

The Boston Theatre has a new bill in the continuous entertainment which now is on the stage there.

Austin & Stone's Museum puts on new stage show and new circus. The burlesque offerings include the Tiger Lilies at the Columbia, the "Girls from Happyland" at the Gaiety, the Fay Foster Company at the Howard Athenaeum and the High Rollers at the Palace.

Billie Burke Now Comes as a Star.

Miss Billie Burke comes to the Hollis Street Theatre to-morrow night in "Love Watches," appearing for the first time in this city as a star. The last time she was here was when she supported Ivan Drew as "Trixie" in "My Wife."

As this is the first presentation of "Love Watches" in Boston and the initial appearance here of the winsome ingenue in a stellar role, there is a double interest in the engagement.

"Love Watches," produced by Charles Frohman, is a comedy by De Flers and Caillavet, the French playwrights.

In the play the heroine, a young girl, is guided by love in her marriage and in directing her romance into happy channels. Her love watches over her. Incidentally she watches her husband, too. That's where the title, "Love Watches," comes in.

Miss Burke has the role of Jacqueline Clermont, for whom a conventional French marriage is arranged with Ernest Augarde, a bashful and scholastic young gentleman. Jacqueline loves Count Andre de Javigny.

In her impulsive, ingenuous manner, Jacqueline tells the Count she loves him. They wed. Then comes the widow, a former friend of the Count. Jacqueline thinks she detects the Count in too close friendship with the widow. Then she seeks revenge in kind, plucking on the appalled and timid Augarde, the student, as the means of her request. But love watches over her still and the end is as it should be.

Hattie Williams at Park as Real "Fluffy Ruffles."

And now comes the real flesh-and-blood Fluffy Ruffles.

To-morrow night Miss Hattie Williams, a native of this city, comes to the Park Theatre in the first Boston production of "Fluffy Ruffles," the musical melange written by John T. McNally, formerly of this city, with music by A. J. Franch. The lyrics were framed by Wallace Irwin, whose Summer place is on the South Shore. Altogether there is quite a local interest in the production.

Those claim of "Fluffy Ruffles" that Miss Williams is just as delightful in the real role as she was in "The Little Cherub," in which she appeared here last Prime who remembers the dashing comedian as singing "Experience," and "My Irish Rose," in "The Little Cherub," especially, therefore, of Fluffy Ruffles. With Miss Williams are "Billy" Norris, creator of many notable comedy roles; Bert Leslie, the "Sing King"; Jack Barnet, Joan Bonny and others. The whole outfit comes direct from a long run at the Chicago Theatre, New York.

There is a plot, too. It seems that Fluffy is so disgustingly charming that she is continually losing her position on account of a train of admirers who interfere with her work. Fluffy, goes direct so often that her millionaire uncle finally offers her a ton of money if she keeps one job a year. Fluffy goes after the money and the year's steady work with desperate earnestness.

But the infatuated swains go after Fluffy and things look very gloomy for the fortune and the job. At the finale it develops that Fluffy all along has—

Miss Williams has numerous new songs and numerous impersonations, particularly that of a suffragette.

Mr. Victor Moore, Alias "Kid Burns."

When George M. Cohan wrote "Forty-five Minutes from Broadway" and put it on the stage, Victor Moore made such a hit as "Kid Burns" that Cohan followed with another play in which the "Kid" has room to his lifelong ambition, that of being a real racetrack plunger.

This new play is called "The Talk of New York" and Moore has the same name in the cast: "Kid Burns," only at a different stage of the game. It opens at the Tremont Theatre tomorrow night.

Those who laughed at Moore's snappy and original acting and all-around sporting atmosphere in "Forty-five Minutes from Broadway" know about what to expect in his new role.

The production is the real Cohan proposition, of course. It is produced by Cohan & Harris, has twenty-eight people in the cast,

THIS WEEK'S PLAYS IN THE THEATRES OF BOSTON.

Continued from Preceding Page.

Most of the leading characters and scenes of the original success are reproduced in keen-cut fashion, and the serious subjects lend themselves readily to humorous treatment at the hands of capable comedians.

Star Theatre Has Striking Pictures.

Striking and vivid scenes from real life are shown on the moving picture films at the Star Theatre in Scollay Square. At times the subjects change to scenes in comedy or to fanciful creations from ingenious photographic keen in the clever art and unusually large films are portrayed. The pictures are handled interesting, whatever one is followed. Up-to-date specialties and illustrated songs by talented soloists are added to the bills.

Scenic Temple Films Changed Semi-Weekly.

The motion picture films at the big Scenic Temple, Hanley street and Warren avenue, are changed twice a week, thus affording patrons a new and different moving picture entertainment for the latter half of the week. The change is made on Thursdays. The illustrated songs and solo, which are also found in the Temple bills, are up to date and well selected. Opera selections by the orchestra add to the program.

John Mason Coming in "The Witching Hour."

John Mason in "The Witching Hour," by Augustus Thomas, comes to the Majestic Theatre on Monday, February 15, direct from a long run in New York. It is claimed for Mr. Mason and the part he plays in "The Witching Hour" that this is the best characterization of his career. He brings the original cast with him.

"Waltz Dream" Next at Tremont Theatre.

Following the run of "The Talk of New York" at the Tremont will come "The Waltz Dream," which has played with success in New York and is now touring the West. The production is a comic opera

Notes of the Stage and the Players

"The Lightning Conductor," an automobile play dramatized from the successful drama by Mr. and Mrs. Williamson of the same title, will be Mr. Craig's offering at the Castle Square during the week of the automobile show.

Victor Moore appeared in the first three-comedy written by George M. Cohan in which that dramatist did not have a part. Many people thought that Mr. Cohan had himself in mind when he sketched Kid Burns, the part created by Mr. Moore.

Billie Burke was much taken up by society on the occasion of her first visit here last year with John Drew, and she had many invitations. This year, upon her return as a star, she will be welcomed with even more cordiality, and she has many invitations waiting her advent at the Hollis Street Theatre.

Victor Moore began his career as a super in "Hoss in the Wood" at the Boston years ago. It is a queer coincidence that this week he is the star of "The Talk of New York" at the Tremont, while Arthur Deming, who was one of the lunies with Mamie Gilroy in his satire, is the star of "The Time, the Place and the Girl" at the Globe.

Kellie Monegan, at Keith's this week, is an Australian, like Annette Kellermann, who was recently at Keith's in her swimming act. Miss Monegan is a swimmer too, but her vaudeville specialty is skating.

Gladys Sears is one of the clever entertainers among the Tiger Lilies who appear at the Columbia this week. It is the last appearance in Boston she was a headliner at a local vaudeville house.

In "Sins of the Night," which is put on at the Bowdoin Square this week, the ingenue has the role of Hilda Bruce. A young Englishman who weds against his father's wishes.

Grace Orna, a leading lady in burlesque, is heading the feminine side of the company at the Howard this week.

Taking advantage of the current revival movement in Boston, Lyda Craig announces that he has secured Henry Arthur Jones's strong and moving drama, "The Evangelist," and that he will produce it at the Castle Square early in February. This play made a great sensation in London and New York, and Mr. Craig will give it to Boston first honors for the first time at the Castle Square.

"The Candy Kid" is a farce with a musical accompaniment, and is the attraction at the Grand Opera House this week. The same production given last season will again be seen. The Tom Gibb and Jack Lee other popular features remain unchanged.

Burt Reynolds, who is at Keith's this week, is a skating act, the performing of which whereby he can skate in addition. This new feature will be produced in full, as the season most appropriate to middle skating.

Williams and Walker's "Chocolate Drops" will be a feature at the Orpheum Theatre this week.

"Stop, Look and Listen" is the catchy name of the one-act skit in which Mary Fauly and company appear at the Orpheum this week.

Arthur Dunn, the celebrated small comedian, will make his first metropolitan bow in "Johnny Hicks" in "The Time, the Place and the Girl" at the Globe Theatre next month. Marie Glaspier, Leona Stevens, George Ebner, Lucille Saxon and Robert Wilson are some of the funmakers assisting Mr Dunn.

McIntyre and Heath, headliners at Keith's made their first appearance in Boston under management of B. F. Keith at the Bijou Theatre, where they went on six times a day.

"When the Devil Comes to Town" is the name of a playlet put on by Will H. Ward and company during the performances by the Tiger Lilies burlesque troupe at the Columbia this week. It is one of the most elaborate dramatic sketches ever attempted in an olio bill.

Victor Moore, who is the star of "The Talk of New York," during the booking of "Forty-five Minutes from Broadway" with Fay Templeton under his care was the first producer of Miss Templeton his since retired from the stage.

Maggie Odell, who is in the supporting company with Billie Burke at the Hollis Street Theatre, was at one time the leading lady at the Castle Square Theatre, and a great favorite at that house. One of the most noted presentations here was "The Sporting Duchess," in which she played the title role.

Joseph Cawthorne, who is the chief funmaker in "Little Nemo" at the Park Theatre, this season presents an entirely different appearance from that which he gave a year ago when he was with Elsie Janis at the Park Theatre in "The Hoyden." The part which he has in "Little Nemo" fits him to perfection, and exactly suits his style of funmaking.

Stanley H. Ford, who created the part of Dudley Wilcox in George M. Cohan's musical play, "The Talk of New York," which will be seen here at the Tremont this week, has many friends in this city who will welcome his appearance.

Six weeks has heretofore been the record of long runs at the Castle Square. "The Prodigal Daughter," which ran that length of time in the late Winter of 1906, has now been displaced by "The Lion's Whelp," which at the close of its engagement next Saturday will have run six weeks and a half.

"The Runaway Girl," his newest is soon announced for early production at the Castle Square, and Mr. Craig announces that he has also other musical comedies in store for his patrons, including probable "Florodora" and "The Geisha."

J. J. Garrity, formerly a resident of this city for many years, will be in town next week with "The Time, the Place and the Girl" Company, of which he is acting in the capacity of manager.

"The End of the Trail," the new play at the Grand Opera House, has for its motif those fine efforts of one of the big trusts to gain control of the holdings of the settlers. The fight made by the same settlement is interesting for several reasons, but not the least the unique presentation of the most absorbing of the love stories.

In the cast, the French critic was represented in the country to investigate, and Mr. Ashton Stevens, who was in the city at the time of his visit paid a most flattering tribute to Miss Bull. Hiram Mc Sweet played Le Amour and was the Pauline Hall of the piece. Jeff De Angelis was more than familiar with the role he took, and has lately had such a wonderful success in Paris. Miss Maud Burke I am told was not cast that she is quite incomparable. There are little faults, yes, but she has such a wonderful supply of freshness, impulse, charm and beauty. To me she is quite extraordinary."

The scenes of "Fluffy Ruffles," the musical play in which Hattie Williams will come to the Park to-morrow night, are laid in New York, Long Branch and Paris, and not only the stage settings are most elaborate, but the display of costumes of all sorts is said to surpass any of the kind Miss Williams ever wore.

DeWolf Hopper is another musical star who will appear at the Globe in "The Pied Piper." The play, which is by birth having been born in Hartford, Ct., where it had its first production, is said to be the first venture in the theatrical world.

Among those supporting Miss Hugh Bolton at the Palace Theatre this week are John and Helen Dean, Jack Gardner and Lee Dickinson, Hattie Wills, Rose and Moore, Ward and Vokes and Charles Barrett and other specialty artists.

William Norris, who is at the Park Theatre in "Fluffy Ruffles," with Hattie Williams, appeared at that house a year ago for a series of popular plays. His part in "Anthony," by Jerome K. Jerome and Eden Phillpotts' comedy, was been produced in London with success.

Master Gabriel who plays the title role of "Little Nemo," at the Colonial Theatre was the star of "Buster Brown" for two seasons, and after that he established triumphs in vaudeville, where he was a great favorite for his clever acts and his inimitable ways.

Billie Burke's engagement in Boston will be one of her last in this country for Charles Frohman has all he plans made to take her to London before the extended engagement at the height of the spring season. She has not appeared in that city since she came to America to be the leading lady with John Drew.

Victor Moore's experiences upon the stage have given him more than enough to speak than any comedian of his age. He was the barber in "New York Nights," is seen more vigorous than that in "Forty-five Minutes From Broadway," and it has been said that some one ought to unite Mr. Moore and Sousa and "The Chorus Girl" in a stage partnership.

Hattie Williams, the star of "Fluffy Ruffles" at the Park Theatre next week, will start upon the stage as one of the "Daisy Deans" from Utah in 1892, and has since been at that theatre several engagements and become a popular favorite there.

Harry Kelly and Madelyn Mc Cune, who are in "Little Nemo" at the Colonial Theatre, were in "The Girl Honor the Mayor," in which their duet was the funniest thing the whole piece contained.

Johnny Hoey, in "While Here Be Detective," is coming into the Grand Opera House.

Wilton Norris, the leading comedian with Miss Hattie Williams who comes to the Park Theatre next week, is the star of "Fluffy Ruffles," starred last year in the opera "Miss Jerry." He has created many famous parts, including "The Burgomaster," "Pinkerton" in "The Children of the Ghetto," "The King Dodo," the dwarf jester in "The Prince of the Kings," Raymond in "The Excellency the Governor," Harry in "A Country Girl," Calvin in "Shore Acres" and Chumbuldy Khan in "The Chaperones," the Man in the Moon in "The Land of Nod," and Pepe in "Francesca di Rimini."

Only four of the characters in "The Pied Piper" have been given strong names, the balance of the characters being identified by their individual characteristics. This fact made the selection of a company not a particularly hard task, but to secure the right sort of the kill effect upon and evening performances begin at 1.00 and 7.30 respectively.

Few dramatists could have been better equipped to write a psychic drama than Augustus Thomas, whose play, "The Witching Hour," has caused such a sensation throughout the country. Mr. Thomas has been a student of psychic matters for several years, and is affiliated with the notable English and American societies interested in that subject. The peculiar field which the dramatist touches in "The Witching Hour" is that of telepathy or thought transference.

Pursuit of a robbing Standard from Mexico silver mines to the wake of London is one of the exciting notices presented in "Slim of the Night," which comes at the Bowdoin Square to-day.

William Cameron, who comes to the Majestic with "In Wolf Hopper's "The Pied Piper," is one of the best known actors on the American stage. He is particularly popular in Boston, where he has played several long engagements.

"The Girl from Chelsea" is the name of the skits put on by the Big Jubilee Company at the Howard Athenæum this week. It is said to contain many interesting hits

Lawrence Crane, the magician, is an Irishman. He made a reputation for himself at home before coming to the country on the Keith circuit.

The new policy at the Orpheum of four

Amusements.

HOLLIS ST. THEATRE
CHAS. FROHMAN, RICH & HARRIS Lessees and Managers.
LIMITED ENGAGEMENT TOMORROW NIGHT EVENINGS at 8 Sharp.
WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY MATINEES at 2
CHARLES FROHMAN Presents
MISS BILLIE BURKE
IN THE EXQUISITE COMEDY
LOVE WATCHES
The Remarkable Success of the New York Season
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"A play that has all the sparkle of champagne."—N. Y. Sun.
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Corner of Washington and Beach Streets.
PRESENTS THE CAMERAPHONE
THE SHOW THAT TALKS, SINGS, DANCES AND ACTS
This Week's Bill Includes
STELLA MAYHEW
The American Coon Type Comedienne, in Her Own Creation of "Down in Dixie."
THE CALENDARS OF LOVE
Feature Song Production of the Day, by the Famous Double Quartet.
DIXIE DAN,
The Big Fat Man from The Great White Way.
10c—ADMISSION WITH ORCHESTRA SEAT—10c

Amusements.

AT THE OLD HOWARD THIS WEEK
BOSTON'S BRIGHTEST, BIGGEST and BEST BURLESQUES
PALS
Smoking Allowed
Fay Foster Burlesquers
California Girls
Mirror Maids
TONIGHT AT 7
Moving Pictures and Illustrated Songs
Reserved Orch. Seats 10 Cents Extra
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THE COLONIAL THEATRE
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The Most Marvelous Stage Spectacle of the Age
Klaw & Erlanger's Dozen Entertainments In One
LITTLE NEMO
Founded on Winsor McCay's Famous Boston Post and New York Herald Cartoons.
Music by Victor Herbert. Book by Harry B. Smith.
With Its Great All-Star Cast of Comedians and Company of 150, including
JOSEPH CAWTHORN, HILLIE BURNSIDE, HARRY KELLY, MADELYN McCUNE, MAYBELLE GARDELLA, MARIE RICHFIELD, DAVE ABRAMS, MARIE NORDSTROM, AIMEE EHRLICH
NOTE EXTRA MATINEES
Owing to the Unprecedented Demand for Seats Extra Holiday Matinees of "Little Nemo" Will Be Given
LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY, Feb. 12
WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY, Feb. 22
SEATS NOW SELLING
"Little Nemo" Will Positively Terminate Its Engagement at the Colonial Feb. 27th, and Will Be Witnessed In No Other New England Theatre. Seats Are on Sale for All Performances. Owing to the Unprecedented Demand for Seats no Telephone Orders Will Be Taken. Mail Orders Accompanied by Proper Remittance Will Receive Prompt Attention.

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3 LEGGED HORSE
ZOLTA
QUEEN OF THE FLYING RINGS
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IN A NEW MUSICAL COMEDY
8 Laughing Acts—New Moving Pictures
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COURSE B 5 SAT'Y MATS.
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NEW Japan TO-DAY "19 & 26
Old Japan TO-DAY "26 & 2
JAVA, MARCH 5 & 12
MORE ABOUT PARIS, "12 & 19
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ALEX. SWANSON vs. YOUNG PROKOS
Who Is to Be Title
SCENIC TEMPLE
BERKELEY ST. & WARREN AV.
Mats. daily 2:15 p.m. Eve. continuous 7 to 10:45.
Ladies and children free the afternoon.
Admission 10c, All seats free.

ADVERTISE YOUR WANTS IN THE BOSTON AMERICAN

Flashlight of "Salome" Taken on Stage of the Manhattan Opera House, New York

Miss Mary Garden as Salome and M. Dufranne as Jokanaan are shown in one of the climaxes of the remarkable opera.

"SALOME" WILL LIVE, SAYS MARY GARDEN

Declares It Is Not "Dangerous" and America Will Survive.

NEW YORK, Jan. 30.—"I did not like the head, but in that I was untrue to myself," said Mary Garden

"'Salome' will live, not as the satisfaction of a morbid appetite, not as an invitation to morbid vice, but for its naked truth to the perversion of human nature impelled by a taint in the blood.

Mary Garden made this prophecy in her own dressing room

"Critics do not make morals,' said Miss Garden—'they do not really enter into the case. Why does Salome ask for the head before Herod? Not through immediately which infers a lack of purity, but lack of control, complete lack that it is unconsciousness.

"Is there allurement in such an exposition of the body? The very thought! Is there attraction in the pallid creature whose sickly mind drew desires to its unsexed head? It is the apotheosis of the blood taint, the legacy of sin, repeated until sin itself has become abortive it is terrible, appalling, not in a fearful music that rends the soul.

Afraid of Shadows.

"But New York is always pent in peace—it is not dangerous. The story of Louise, which plays upon the heartstrings, is far more likely to stir unhealthy. 'Salome' is for nightmare, terrible but wholesome, it is the great daring pause

"Yes, had I been true to my conception of the role I should have kissed the head I, however, yielded to the wishes of the ladies in this matter. But I contend still for the verities. I am presenting a pagan portrayal. The details of the scene I made the portraiture of her impulses and you rob me of my characterization.

"It has been my peculiar fortune to present many different studies of the Passage to my public—what more is Thais? and to be true to my own instincts lyrically and keep within the limits of present-day civilization has not been easy, I confess.

"I am entirely sincere in my belief that everything can be said that should—it is only the way in which you do it. There is no such thing as immorality in human nature is curiously. We are afraid of shadows."

Miss Garden's white fingers were straying among the silken fringe on her pearl-tint gown of rose tone as she went on to criticise her critics

Yielded to Prejudice.

"If people came to see an opera, like

'Salome' in the spirit of the student analyst; if they followed the development of this strange anomaly, half child half woman the revelations of the dance would fall to their natural place in the play. That huddled heap for the first time which John the Baptist has implanted in her mind can sit proper with which she danced before Herod. People have asked me why was so pure lady I had no suites? How such a lie for in the thought lying there to the cheek I had reason for my go for and my wet lips. But why, as the crowning touch of this hideous vertigo, the blow on the dead lips should be opened, passes my understanding. It is the motif itself I was untrue to myself, but I yielded to prejudice."

While a lover of trance Miss Garden goes back to De Bussey as the true interpreter musically, of Wilde's libretto.

It is too brief—too ferocious. I have in a measure singing is impossible that would rend the diaphragm of a Schumann I'd talk to your silver mouth tumult, and to your Salome was a child

"I went on for Herod in her familiar gesture. To De Bussey would have taken the veiled, unutterable secrets of Wilde's story and transmute it into such music she put her hands against her temples and passed them across her eyes as if to drown some terrible vision—but, no, it would have been too horrible. It would have been the exquisite version of the infamy—it would have been the opera impossible of production."

Amusements.

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California Girls
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Reserved Orch. Seats 10 Cents Extra
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Heiner's Tyroleans — The Kinetograph

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THE

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Original New York Cast

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INFORMATION

On account of the limited engagement and great interest in "The Witching Hour," only six seats will be sold to each person. Seats will go on sale for all performances during the three weeks, and the rush of help received in advance will be possible. Saturday, Feb. 6th. Remittances should be made payable to Majestic Theatre.

TWO GALA PERFORMANCES — Matinee and Night — WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY

BOX OFFICE SALE TUESDAY, Feb. 9th Prices 50c, 75c, 1.00, 1.50, 2.00

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Reserved Seats..... 25c and 50c

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Oldest K. of C. Organization Is to Be Host at the Somerset

Oldest K. of C. Organization Is to Be Host at the Somerset

Four Girls Who Make Prominent Part in Bunker Hill Ball at Somerset

Four girls who will be prominent K. of C. ball At top, Miss Teresa M Dermodt (at left) and Andre Fitz

Miss Katherine M Carthy.

Miss Marie Fitzgerald

WIFE AND 5 BABES HUNT MISSING MAN

George F. Hederson Went for Walk Two Months Ago and Never Returned.

An anxious wife and five children are patiently awaiting the return home of George F. Hederson of No. 250 Park avenue, Revere, who mysteriously dropped out of sight early in December and has not been heard from since for nearly two months.

His wife has appealed to the readers of The Boston Sunday American to do their share in her search. He was seen on a car in Boston early in December and said that he was going to Lynn. Since then he has not been heard from. Mrs. Hederson is exhausting her fear that he may have met the victim of foul play.

"I appeal to the readers of the Boston Sunday American to do their share in finding my husband," she says. "All he must do is send us word that he is well and we will be satisfied. Whatever may have caused his absence, I feel sure that I can forgive him. We have been married seven years and have always lived happily together. I am sure that he will not have any trouble in obtaining employment, as he is a carpenter by trade and has always been able to support his family. He has been a member of the Knights of Columbus for many years and has always been active in its affairs."

REPUBLICANS SPLIT OVER STURGIS LAW

Maine Party Leaders Aroused by the Charges of the Rival Factions.

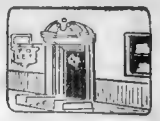
AUGUSTA, Me., Jan. 30. Unless some kind of a [illegible] can be [illegible] before next Monday night it looks as though Maine might be [illegible] the rock to wreck [illegible] in Republican politics in this State. [illegible] of the party maintains that [illegible] should either be [illegible] from the statute books, and [illegible] having [illegible] on the [illegible] stand on the [illegible]

[illegible] is known as the Sturgis law, [illegible] the [illegible] of the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

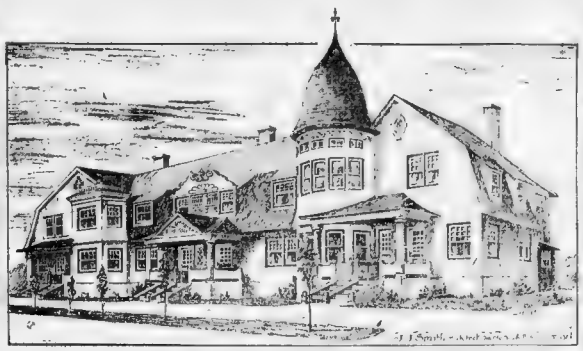
SUNDAY, JANUARY 31, 1909.

Boston American Sunday Directory

Real Estate, Apartments and Want Ads



Block of Six Houses to Be Built in Cambridge and the New Pleasant Terrace Apartments



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Housekeeping Made Easy.

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Building Fact in Winthrop.

Wakefield Shows Growth.

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100 Cement Homes.

Cottage Sales in Hull.

Demand for Small Apartments.

Injure Land Values.

Continued on Next Page.

LOST AND FOUND

THE chances are to the finder of a lost ring would learn at if the owner would send him ... which the owner could cash do ... either small ... leader of the lost ... in this column. This is worth the ... loss of ...

Information Wanted.

For Adoption

Special Announcements

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ALL WITH LEGAL TROUBLES

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Continued from First Page.

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Charlestown.

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One Hundred Dollars

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20 Per Cent. on Your Investment

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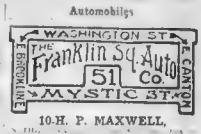

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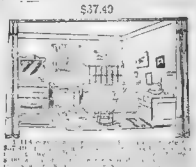

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We Pay Highest Cash Prices

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TAKEN IN EXCHANGE
For the Celebrated NEW HOME

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$1 A WEEK

BARNARD'S ONE DOLLAR PIANO PLAN

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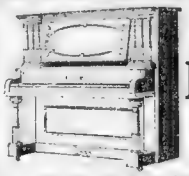

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The recent financial stringency drove many fine pianos to our sacrifice floor. A man can get one without his high-class piano better than almost anywhere else in his home. During these "tight-money" times we have been so overwhelmed with pianos that it seemed to us that people could not borrow on such pianos. So we put our pianos down to seem ridiculous, but sell we must, and it's good, for we've sold hundreds. It's the seller's tough luck that makes the buyer's good. Avail yourself to investigate the sacrifice piano sales of the Roxbury Storage Salesrooms. This week will be a wonderful one for bargains.

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GRANDS	Worth	Sale	UPRIGHTS	New	New
Gamage	$250	$100	Blocks	$300	$100
Hallet & Davis	400	150	New England	350	150
Chickering	450	200	Decker Bros	375	200
Chickering	400	300	Chickering	400	225

values $10 to $100, your choice at $10, $20, $35

Ivers & Pond pianos that have been rented; over prices new.

RENTAL PURCHASE PLAN Payments $3, $4, $5 Ivers & Pond reservations. Bring a deposit with you.

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Whiskeys	40c 50c 75c $1.00 and $1.50 qt.
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Sterne's Extra WHISKEY

FULL QUARTS $2.85

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STERNE BROS.

Reliable Mail Order House Established 1870.

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In the South, Just As We Are Making Good in the North

It is primarily the quality of our goods that brings us so many satisfied customers. But other considerations that help are our ample facilities for packing and shipping promptly at prices

We stand on the square deal, and if you don't know that fact already, get our goods and send us an order this week. Whiskey, Wine, Rum, Gin or Beer. Prices per case delivered. Look them over and send your order by express or freight. New England orders to the value of $5.00 or over express prepaid on bottled goods. HOLIHAN BROTHERS

"OLD 56"

A Great Big Lot of High Grade Liquors all for $5

HERE THEY ARE:

1 Gal. "Old 56"	$3.00
1 Bot. Rye	$1.00
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1 Bot. Bottled Rum	$1.00
1 Bot. Duff Gordon Sherry	$1.00
Total	$7.25

$5.00

OLD COLONY RUM

One of the best rums distilled. It is a New Eng

PRICE 1 gallon $2.00 3 gallons $6

THE EVER POPULAR TRIO

Blue Label Rum—Gin—Whiskey

$2.50 $5.00 $7.00

GREENBRIER WHISKEY

$5.00 $9.00 $12.00

BANQUET RYE

WHISKEY AT $2.00 PER GALLON

12 quarts in nice sealed bottles $6.00

OUR PREMIUM PLAN

HOLIHAN BROS. LAWRENCE MASS.

R. A. SPLAINE & CO. IMPORTERS AND WINE MERCHANTS

SELDOM IF EVER

Have such exceptional bargains in LIQUORS been offered as noted below:

"PARKWOOD" CLUB

1 FULL QUARTS . . $3.00

And a Bottle of Wine Free.

IT NEEDS NO PRAISE.

CRESCENT TOM GIN

1 FULL QUARTS . . $3.25

WILLIAM TELL

SCOTCH WHISKEY

1 FULL QUARTS . . $4.50

BOTTLE OF WINE FREE

"EVERETT SPRING"

4 FULL QUARTS . . $2.50

And a Bottle of Wine Free.

Our Famous $5 Combination

ALE FOR $5.00

And a Bottle of Wine Free.

KINGMONT WHISKEY

4 FULL QUARTS . . $2.75

6 FULL QUARTS . . $4.00

12 Full Quarts . . $7.50

BOTTLE OF WINE FREE

R. A. SPLAINE & CO., 36 Bow St., Portsmouth, N.H.

Formerly of Haverhill

Good Old BLUE GRASS Ky. WHISKEY

75c qt.

$3 for 4 full qts.

Case 12 qts., $8.

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JOHN LYONS,

124 BEACH STREET.

The Champion $3 Combination

We have been in the liquor business over Fifty Years and for fourteen years have been selling our goods by mail. Our customers know our prices and our goods. We can save you from one to three profits. Isn't that worth your while?

1 qt 3 Star Brandy	$1.00
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1 qt Imp Holland Gin	1.00
1 qt Imp Sherry Wine	1.00
1 qt Rock & Rye Whiskey	1.00
1 qt Best XXXX Whiskey	1.00
1 qt Irish Whiskey	1.00
1 qt Scotch Whisky	1.00
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1 qt Imp Port Wine	1.00
1 qt Blackberry Rum	1.00
1 qt Blackberry Brandy	1.00
1 qt Cherry Brandy	1.00
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Any 5 of Above 15 Bottles, $3.00

BOTTLE OF WINE FREE WITH ORDERS

1 Gal. BEST Whiskey . . . $3

EXPRESS PAID to any part of New E. Send P. O. money order or express order. Goods shipped immediately on receipt of order.

J. B. DOHERTY CO.

Direct Importers, Wholesalers

518 Main St., Sullivan Sq., Boston

ABSOLUTELY STRAIGHT 3-years Kentucky whiskey, gin and rum, 100 proof, $2 full gal. by THOMAS SNOW & SON 19 N. Market St. Est. 1870

DRINK BALD EAGLE WHISKEY. DRINK Bald Eagle Whiskey. Drink Bald Eagle Whiskey.

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JEWISH NEWS OF GREATER BOSTON

Happenings of Interest and Social Affairs in the Near Future.

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DINE A LA AUXETOPHONE? LATEST THING IN TOWN!

American House Puts In New Invention for Patrons' Use.

POLICEMAN DRAGGED 40 FEET UNDER FENDER

Cambridge Officer Has Narrow Escape from Death

Wines and Liquors.

PHILIP HOWLETT & CO.

Importers, Wholesalers and Distillers' Agents

227-229 ATLANTIC AV.

Also ladies' bottle department and cafe up one flight, with music and ladies' attendants. Special attention given ladies attending our cafe.

Boston Sunday American, January 31, 1909.

Parents Torture Children

With Beatings, Threats and Fear That Not Only Punish Their Children in the Present, but Hurt Their Prospects in the Future.

THIS editorial is intended for every man or woman that ever struck, whipped or in any way inflicted physical pain or fear of pain upon a helpless child.

It is a fact, of which we want to convince all fathers and mothers, that the most harmful, the most brutal, the most needless and the most inexcusable crime in the world is the beating of children.

This picture shows **WITHOUT ANY EXAGGERATION** the horror through which thousands of unhappy children pass when threatened with a whipping for some trifling offence.

Men and women, full-grown, have lost the sensitiveness of childhood. Their minds and their feelings are callous. They can't realize what the anticipation of suffering, the dreadful fear and apprehension mean to a nervous child.

The father, well meaning, perhaps, but brutal without knowing it, says to some white-faced little boy, "I'll whip you when I come home," and the rest of the day is made a day of terror. The child's heart can scarcely beat, each step frightens him, the air is full of dreadful imaginings. It is a shameful outrage upon childhood that such things should be possible.

* * *

To begin with, ninety-nine times out of a hundred **IT IS ANGER THAT STRIKES THE BLOW FALLING UPON A CHILD.** The father or mother may say, and may believe, that the blow is struck for the child's good. It is struck really to relieve the anger, the animal rage of a parent lacking self-control, lacking patience and innate kindness.

The whipping of children is vile brutality. Who made the child that you strike? **DIDN'T YOU CREATE IT—YOU AND YOUR WIFE?** Where did it get the viciousness that leads you, a powerful giant, in comparison, to punish a helpless being? Didn't you give the child its character? Isn't your blood in the child's veins?

You are big and strong, and able to stand a blow. If there is anything in that child that merits a beating, **BEAT YOURSELF.** If you are the author of everything a child does, you are better fitted to stand a beating than that child's delicate body.

Fortunately, all fathers and mothers long for the children's welfare. It would be easy to stamp out child beating if only intelligence could be made to rule. If you could make the child-beating father think as intelligently and carefully about a young child as about a young puppy, child beating would pass away.

No sensible man would terrify with blows and threats a young horse, or a young dog, for fear of breaking its spirit. Isn't the spirit of a child more sensitive than that of a dog or a horse?

You want your children to grow up with respect for justice, with generosity in their hearts. Do you not destroy their ideas of justice when you compel them, defenceless, weak, and really not responsible, to endure the anger and the blows of a powerful creature five times their weight?

They used to whip sailors in the navy. That brutality was stopped, in spite of the minority among the officers declaring that only the lash could preserve discipline at sea.

The "Uncle Tom's Cabin" performance to-day still draws tears from sensitive men and women unable to witness the beating of a full-grown negro. How can a man or woman weep at sight of a **MAN** beaten, and then go home to beat a **CHILD?**

* * *

Parents cheat their children out of a chance in life when they beat them. Beating **TAKES AWAY COURAGE.** A crying, whining, sobbing, begging child, pleading for forgiveness, **IS LIKE A BROKEN-SPIRITED DOG.** When you see a cur crawling along the gutter, with its tail between its legs, looking nervously in every direction for fear of a kick, **YOU KNOW THERE'S NO VALUE IN THAT DOG.**

DON'T HAVE A CUR CHILD IN YOUR HOME.

Courage is the most important equipment of men and women in to-day's fight. Every human being needs **ALL OF HIS COURAGE.** He needs courage to think for himself, courage to act for himself, courage to resent injustice and oppression. Don't beat that courage out of your children in the first years of their lives.

* * *

And remember that the fortunate child is the one that has left to him and carries to the grave a deep feeling of love and reverence for his father and mother. There's nothing in the world that will keep a man on the straight path, nothing that will inspire him and re-inspire him, like the memory of a father and mother respected, looked up to.

The child that has been struck is robbed of the deepest feeling of affection for the father or mother that strikes him. When you beat your child you make it impossible for that child to love you with a perfect love that inspires an entire lifetime. Of course, the child or the dog will crouch and lick the hand that beats it. But that isn't the kind of a child or dog that **DOES THE BEST WORK IN THE WORLD.**

* * *

There are whole races servile and beaten down. You know them—the oppressed and beaten people in India, the humble, submissive, down-trodden, underpaid hordes in China.

Do you know who beat down the Chinese, servile and submissive? That was done by the courageous, fearless, invading Tartar peoples, growing up with natural courage from childhood.

Do you know one thing about the Japanese race, that defeated the Chinese as a joke, and beat, in spite of great odds, that proud Russian nation, where the lash for centuries has fallen on every peasant's back?

THE JAPANESE NEVER STRIKE A CHILD. Such a thing is unknown in all Japan. Walk through the streets of a Japanese village, raise your clenched fist threateningly above a child's head, and the child will smile, delighted at what **MUST BE** a joke. No child in Japan fears a blow, for no child is whipped.

And the Japanese, when full grown, at least, still has in his heart the courage that was born there; it hasn't been whipped out of him by foolish, brutal, unthinking parents, who look upon children too often as creatures intended to minister to their vanity.

Do you know what makes a man's success? **IT IS INDIVIDUALITY.** It's the man's own peculiar nature, allowed to develop, helped, but not thwarted or beaten down from the outside.

Do you suppose Napoleon would have been Napoleon if his broad-hipped mother had beaten the daring spirit out of him? He grew up with **ALL** his courage, and when the boys at the French school tried to bully, then ignore him, he planned simply to use and rule them, **AND HE DID IT.**

A child is a finished product the instant it is born. You can add to its possibilities with kindness and encouragement — wise direction. You can correct its weaknesses by making it responsible FOR THE RESULTS OF ITS OWN SHORTCOMINGS.

If a child recklessly breaks its toys, let it do without toys, and explain kindly, as an older, wiser person, the result of a foolish action. But to the child's petty fault don't add the brutal crime of a blow.

If you are accustomed to giving a child certain things that it likes, but that are not essential to its life and growth, and if the child appears to lack appreciation, or to lack generosity in dealing with other children, you may wisely withhold the customary gifts or the special kindness, explaining to your child, in a spirit of absolute justice, that it must not expect you to do for it what it will not do for others.

Think of your own case, grown men or grown women. Suppose that **YOU** were in the power of some employer five times as big and heavy as you? Suppose you really didn't want to do wrong, that you were trying to live as a superior or wiser being? What would be **YOUR** feeling if physical brutality were the punishment for trifling mistakes? Wouldn't your spirit break under such treatment?

DON'T BREAK THE SPIRIT OF YOUR CHILD Don't substitute brutality for justice and reason. Don't make the child live to regret that it was not born of poor but kind-hearted peasants in the country, who would, at least, have let it alone, to grow as nature intended.

To strike a child is brutality. Whoever whips a child is ignorant or brutal, or both.

The Furtivities of Vice President Fairbanks

Charles W Fairbanks

By Alfred Henry Lewis

Alfred Henry Lewis

"A dignified, self-centred, cautious cod, in top hat, frock coat, walking upon its dignified tail."

Secretive in Money Dealings.

He Loathes to Part with Money.

Youthful Quest for Learning

"Politically, Mr. Fairbanks whiskered like a cat."

The Fallacy of Belief in Ghosts

By Prof. James H Leuba, Psychologist of Bryn Mawr College Pa

The Radiant Christ — by Ella Wheeler Wilcox

AMERICA has never been very kind to its own artists. Painters and musicians have needed to go abroad and secure a foreign veneer before American people were able to see their lustre.

In France and Italy a singer or a painter or a sculptor receives the enthusiastic appreciation of his own land as soon as he gives proof of real ability, and the more and longer he proves that ability the more is he encouraged. There passed to other planes of existence two years ago a great American artist, Mr. William Edgar Marshall, whose picture of "Christ" is one of the most remarkable ever made in the history of art. This wonderful painting might be called the Radiant Christ.

It is the ideal of Jesus which the world needs to-day.

We want Christ the *Man* strong, virile, radiant, with hope and joy and peace in His face. We do not want the suffering martyr, the victim of barbaric ignorance.

We do not want the dying Christ.

We want the living Christ.

We do not want the tortured Christ. We want the loving Christ.

The Metropolitan Museum owes it to its own reputation, as well as to the memory of a great American artist, to place this "Christ" of Mr. Marshall in its collection. Henry Ward Beecher was enthusiastic over this painting. Lord Howe, of Manchester, England, offered Mr. Marshall $17,000 for it, but at that time the artist was independent financially and hoped to have the picture kept in America, and he refused to sell it.

Born in this city in 1836, the son of Francis Marshall, a Scotchman, he began to earn his livelihood at an early age by engraving the backs of watches, when he attracted the attention of Cyrus Durand, an engraver, who made an application for an apprenticeship in a bank note company on Marshall's behalf. The bank note company declined to consider the application, but so thoroughly convinced was Mr. Durand of young Marshall's talent that he told him to procure a photograph of Buchanan (it was in the Presidential campaign of 1856), to take it home and to engrave it on steel as well as he could. The young artist went at his novel work with determined energy, and with such success that in three weeks he placed in Mr. Durand's hands the plate of his first engraving. Mr. Durand sold it to the company as the work of an unnamed engraver for $40.

Marshall then engraved a portrait of Fremont, which the company readily bought for $80.

They were then informed to their great amazement that the two heads were the work of the young man whom they had declined to receive in their employ.

Mr. Marshall painted a "Lincoln," which is a striking piece of work and is now in in the possession of Yale University.

I

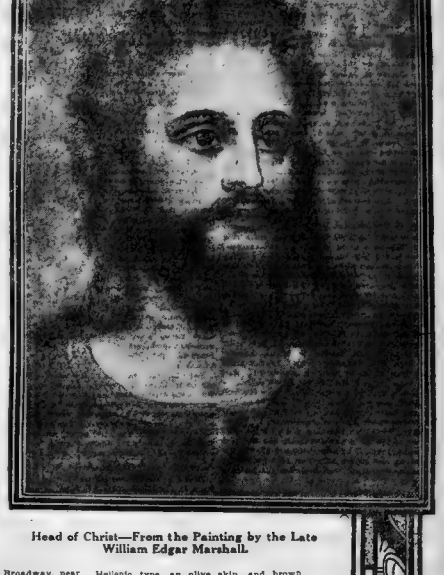
ARISE, O MASTER ARTIST OF THE AGE
AND PAINT THE PICTURE WHICH AT ONCE SHALL BE
IMMORTAL ART AND BLESSED PROPHECY.
THE BRUISED VISION OF THE WORLD ASSUAGE
TO EARTH'S DARK BOOK ADD ONE ILLUMINED PAGE
SO SCINTILLANT WITH TRUTH THAT ALL WHO SEE
SHALL BREAK FROM SUPERSTITION AND STAND FREE
NOW LET THIS WONDROUS WORK THY HAND ENGAGE
THE MORTAL SORROW OF THE NAZARENE
TOO LONG HAS BEEN FAITH'S SYMBOL AND ITS SIGN,
TOO LONG A DYING SAVIOUR HAS SUFFERED
GIVE US THE GLOWING HELPFULNESS WHICH SHALL MEAN
MANKIND AWAKENED TO THE SELF DIVINE
THE LIVING PRESENCE OF THE RADIANT CHRIST

II

TOO LONG THE CRUCIFIX ON CALVARY'S HEIGHT
HAS CAST ITS SHADOW ON THE HUMAN HEART
NOW BLESSED ARTIST OF THE FUTURE AGE
LIMN ON THE BACKGROUND OF DEPARTING NIGHT
THE SHINING FACE. ALL PALPITANT WITH LIGHT
AND GOD'S TRUE MESSAGE TO THE WORLD IMPART
GO TELL EACH TOILER IN THE HOME AND MART.
"LO, CHRIST IS WITH YE, IF YE SEEK ARIGHT!"
THE WORLD FORGETS THE VITAL WORD CHRIST TAUGHT,
THE ONLY WORD THE WORLD HAS NEED TO KNOW,
THE ANSWER TO CREATION'S PROBLEM—LOVE.
THE WORLD REMEMBERS WHAT THE CHRIST FORGOT—
HIS CROSS OF ANGUISH AND HIS DEATH OF WOE;
RELEASE THE MARTYR AND THE CROSS REMOVE

III

FOR, "NOW THE FORMER THINGS HAVE PASSED AWAY;
AND MAN, FORGETTING THAT WHICH LIES BEHIND,
AND EVER PRESSING FORWARD, SEEKS TO FIND
THE PRIZE OF HIS HIGH CALLING." SEND A RAY
FROM ART'S BRIGHT SUN TO FORTIFY THE DAY
AND BLAZE THE TRAIL TO EVERY MORTAL MIND;
THE NEW RELIGION LIES IN BEING KIND.
FAITH WORKS FOR MEN WHERE ONCE IT KNELT TO PRAY.
FAITH KNOWS BUT HOPE WHERE ONCE IT KNEW DESPAIR.
FAITH COUNTS ITS GAIN WHERE ONCE IT RECKONED LOSS
ASCENDING PATHS ITS PATIENT FEET HAVE TROD;
MAN LOOKS WITHIN AND FINDS SALVATION THERE
RELEASE THE SUFFERING SAVIOUR FROM THE CROSS
AND GIVE THE WAITING WORLD ITS RADIANT GOD!



Head of Christ—From the Painting by the Late William Edgar Marshall.

The Players Club has his "Forrest" and the actors' organization his "Booth." It indicates how indifferent the American public is to its great geniuses, unless they keep it in calcium light. When such a man as Mr. Marshall lived in their midst, almost unknown, after his death one critic said:

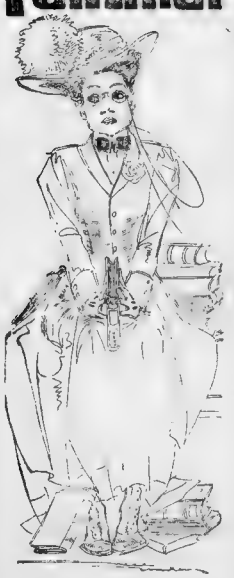
"Marshall had lived such a retired life and kept so thoroughly aloof from the ambition and contest in and out of the National Academy that many supposed he was no longer among the living until his death occurred on August 29 last in the quaint, old-fashioned studio he had occupied for nearly forty years on Broadway, near Washington Square. Everything there bespeaks true art and its devoted worship. There are treasures gathered by the artist in his long stay abroad, rare and valuable specimens of the masters of ancient and modern art."

After Mr. Marshall's death another critic spoke as follows of his "Christ":

"He conceives of Christ as a dark—almost black—haired man, in the prime of a perfectly developed manhood—not a Hercules, but rather a youthful Jupiter, speaking of physique only. He gives him the delicate yet strong nose of the mixed Hebraic and Hellenic type, an olive skin, and brown eyes, and clothes him in a tunic of a dark red, and an outer garment of dark green, which is rolled off from the strong neck, covers the left shoulder and left breast, and is slipped almost off the right shoulder. The simplicity of the dress reinforces the simplicity of the head. Were Mr. Marshall less of a colorist he would have made his Christ austere, but the subdued richness of coloring saves him from that cheap effect."

A sale of Mr. Marshall's works of art will take place in New York City shortly. It is to be hoped that his "Christ" will be purchased by Americans for Americans.

Familiar Varieties of the "Know It All" — by Dorothy Dix.



"The female of the Accurate, Know-It-All variety of bore is sometimes known as the school ma'am."

"The I Know It All stalks its prey wherever it can, but its favorite hunting place is in the theatre or the opera."

"Approach not too near it, for the chances are that it will prove a Know It All."

BE very careful, my dear child as you journey through the highways and byways of life, to avoid the Know It All. This is the more easily done because you will observe everybody else making a strenuous effort to shudder at this affliction. When you see only an otherwise pleasant and attractive looking creature flocking by itself, be warned and approach not too near it, or the chances are that it will prove a Know It All.

This species of bore is found in every country where the foot of man has yet penetrated, and it has done more than religion and philosophy to reconcile us to the shortness of life, for who could wish to remain in the vale of tears when he is tormented by one who knows it all, and tells it with its tireless mouth?

There is an almost endless variety of different species of the Know It All, but they all have the same general characteristics. They have large, swelled heads, abnormally long tongues and cast iron nerve, a mania for butting into things that is none of their business, and a vanity that makes them perfectly miserable when they have not attracted public attention to themselves. To hear anyone make a statement, no matter how trivial, acts upon the Know It All like waving a red flag before a mad bull. It causes it to throw a species of fit and foam at the mouth, as it falls at once upon the luckless individual and rends him limb from limb.

Among the most common and most ferocious species of the Know It All is the variety known as the I Told You So. This fearful pest is always only too plentiful, but at present the country is overrun with it. This is always the case, however, in Presidential years, and is the main reason why there is a growing sentiment in favor of extending the term of the President to eight years.

One of the peculiarities of the I Told You So, I Know It All is that it lays very still and quiet after an event has happened, and then it springs up, and begins its unholy chant that drives men to drink. It is hard enough to have to listen to this soul maddening sound when the matter does not concern any one more than whether Taft or Bryan will be elected, but it becomes excruciatingly painful when one has to sit and contemplate one's own blunders and mistakes the while this hideous monster rends one's vitals. Yet nobody escapes, and probably nobody ever lost their money in a fool speculation, or bought a gold brick in the matrimonial market, without an I Told You So, I Know It All bobbing up and taking a few digs at him.

Another disagreeable species of the Know It All is the Corrector. This mean little beast, which is closely allied to the Skunk family, lies in wait until you make a misquotation, or tell a story, and then with a shriek of delight it jumps in with both feet. "Pardon me," it chortles as it proceeds to make mince meat of what you have just said, "But you are entirely mistaken about Westminster Abbey being located in London. It is situated in Halsted street, Chicago, two blocks from the Fashion Building, as you would know if you had ever read the historical works of the famous German author, Wishpigenbrauer. Pardon me, also, for correcting your statement that Ulysses S. Grant was a great scholar; on the contrary, he was the author of those tender lines that have so often brought the tears to our eyes, "Throw Him Down, McCluskey!"

Quite as afflicting as the Corrector is the variety of Know It All that is called the Accurate. This bores you to death by Amending everything you say. Its methods are feline. It watches you as a cat does a mouse, until you make some trivial statement that does not matter in the least, and then it pounces upon you, and sinks its fangs into you. You say that you saw Jane on Wednesday afternoon. "You are mistaken," gurgles the Accurate Know It All as it begins to enjoy itself, "it was five minutes before twelve o'clock that you saw her." You say that you paid a couple of dollars for your gloves. "Excuse me," says the Accurate Know It All, "you paid a dollar ninety-five cents." You say that there was a bunch of jolly folks over at the Smiths' last night and you had a jolly time. The Accurate Know It All [illegible] the names of everyone who was present, what they said, what they had on and how ate and drank in rearious detail until you fall in a faint of exhaustion to the floor.

The female of the Accurate Know It All variety of bore is sometimes known as the School Ma'm, and is far more dreaded than any other known variety. This one is particularly to be avoided by those who carry split infinitives about their person.

These latter varieties of Know It All belong to what may be called domestic pests, and it is sad to reflect that there is no fireside, howsoever well guarded, but one of these afflicting creatures is almost sure to be there. Many are the heartrending tales that are told of the suffering of some unsuspecting, warm-hearted man, or some sweet and innocent woman, who all unknowing of the awful fate they were about to encounter, married and went to their new home, only to find a Corrector or an Accurate Know It All waiting to nail them the minute they put foot within the door.

Sometimes, after enduring the agony as long as they could, the poor victims escape and flee to the divorce court as to a temple of refuge, but for the most part they simply sink into untimely graves. When you see a harried looking man, who sits up as silent as a clam when his wife is present, and is the life of the party when she is absent, you may be sure that he is being preyed upon by a domestic Corrector, who audits his grammar, and sits in judgment on the way he eats, and when you observe a pale, crushed woman, with a frightened expression in her eyes, you may rest confident that the I Told You So Know It All is sapping her very life blood.

As a general thing, the I Know It All stalks its prey wherever it can, but its favorite hunting place is in the theatre and the opera. Then it lies in ambush, and with a loud roar, and an utter disregard for everybody present, it seizes upon the half dozen people nearest to it, and gorges itself by telling the plot of the play ahead of each act, passing its opinion on the actors and laying down the law on dramatic criticism. After which, if it happens to be at the opera, with fiendish cruelty it proceeds to hum every air along with the singer on the stage.

Nothing has been done as yet to abate this nuisance, but it is understood that a bill is to be introduced into the next Legislature offering a large bounty for the scalps of the theatrical Know It All.

Further facts.

A very large and fully developed specimen of the Know It All has been roaming around the country of late. On its right shoulder it was branded T. R.

It's a queer thing why the people who

Great Opportunities That Were Missed--By George L. Knapp.

MASTER of human destinies am I!
Fame, love and fortune on my footsteps wait.
Cities and fields I walk; I penetrate
Deserts and seas remote, and, passing by
Hovel and mansion and palace—soon or late,
I knock, unbidden, once at every gate!
If sleeping, wake; if feasting, rise before
I turn away. It is the hour of fate,
And they who follow me reach every state
Mortals desire, and conquer every foe
Save Death. But those who doubt or hesitate,
Condemned to failure, penury and woe,
Seek me in vain and wildly call, implore,
I answer not, and I return no more!

So sang John J. Ingalls in a sonnet more or less borrowed from Gigliotti. It was worth borrowing, however. It was worth stealing, for that matter, for it packs in fourteen stately lines a deal of human history.

In 1832 the Virginia Legislature came within one vote of abolishing slavery. One vote more and the Old Dominion would have taken her place among the free states. What an opportunity that was for any one of the recalcitrant legislators! Never, on this continent, assuredly, and perhaps never anywhere else, was such a chance to change history for the better presented to common men. It was not confined to the palaces of kings and emperors. On the contrary, it was hawked about the street, so to speak, and offered with money and without price in a spirit of [illegible]. And not one of them heard it. Not one of them suspected that there had been a call, and the elusive goddess passed on.

And [illegible] was waked up and down the [illegible] to and fro therein, knocking [illegible] at every gate, and finding a [illegible] to dwell.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

well emigrate. Louis XIV. refused a commission to Prince Eugene of Savoy.

Indeed, King Louis XIV. of all men in history the one on whom Opportunity wasted the most time and effort, and who most persistently ignored her. When he came to the throne France was the first country in Europe. A little decency, a little common honesty, a little common sense and tolerance on the part of the King, would have put France at the head of the procession forever. Instead, turned to the north, fastened a quarrel on Holland, meddled with the internal affairs of England, persisted in his evil course until he drew the wrath of all Europe down on him—and then the deluge!

could have told us all along how a thing was going to turn out never do tell us until it has already happened.

Every man is an oracle to himself.

The world is full of people with good hind sight. What we need is a few more people with good fore sight.

The cattle on the hearth is never chief grave digger.

None are so tedious as those who relate with accuracy an infinitude of unimportant details.

Better a swift fall to that goes to the point, than a dreary march of dallying that never gets [illegible]

Independence or Serfdom by Keir Hardie

Socialist Member of Parliament.

THE Labor movement has come to stay, and will go on from triumph to triumph, until the reins of government pass from the hands of the rich, idle class into those of the toiling millions

I have crossed the Atlantic to set forth these facts, in the hope that they may in some degree be found useful to the working classes of the United States of North America

If the results achieved in Great Britain, not only legislative but also in the way of creating a genuine working class party making for Socialism, be compared with what has been done this side of the Atlantic, there can, it seems to me, be no doubt as to which is the wiser course to follow.

So long as Labor remains divided, it is at the mercy of the capitalist class. In the ranks of the working class here, just as was formerly the case in my country, political opinion is divided. The results of the Presidential election prove this most conclusively.

Value of the Socialist Ideal.

The attempt to unite the working class vote under the banner of either of the existing parties is for this reason foredoomed to failure. Experience has shown us that workingmen who were formerly Liberal or Conservative are prepared to come out from their old political associations and join their forces on a Labor platform common to both.

They do so in the trade union movement, there is no reason why they should not do so in the field of politics. I am convinced, however, that any movement for a Labor party is bound to fail, unless it draws inspiration from the Socialist ideal. In the early struggling days of such a movement, men don't vote for a party but for a principle.

It is not a light matter to cut oneself adrift from old ties and associations and to undertake the laborious task of building up a self-supporting working class movement. When, however, Socialism becomes the guiding rule and principle of men's conduct, the difficulties become small in comparison with the devotion to the great religious ideal which is the main-spring of Socialist thought and activity.

To win the world for eternal brotherhood, to abolish poverty, with its attendant train of vice, crime and misery; to raise the race one more step above the brute creation; to direct life away from the pursuit of sordid material things, and set it toward the realization of the highest and best, is an aim worthy of one's highest endeavors.

The day must come in the United States when Labor must either shape its own destiny, or be content to sink into a condition in no degree removed from serfdom.

We in Great Britain have made our choice, and are determined to work out our own economic and industrial freedom, remembering always that they who "would be free themselves must strike the blow."

Upon the women of America almost as much as on the men rests the responsibility of bringing about a new order of things.

To those who are opposed on principle to women having the vote at all I have little to say. These I find it easier to pity than to reason with. But when they foresee the deluge following upon the enfranchisement of women I refer them to your own Western States where women vote and to the English colonies.

There women are real citizens and voters, but they have not because of that ceased to be wives—even housewives, or mothers. Their outlook on life has been a little broadened by the possession of the vote, which, willingly, forces them to interest themselves in political and social conditions.

They are thus in a fair way to become better companions to their husbands, and, I say this with deep conviction, Women whose circle of interests is circumscribed by their pots, pans and scrubbing brushes, varied with an occasional gossip with a neighbor or a quarrel with their husbands, can never, however affectionate, be other than a curb upon the opening, eager questioning of her children

Women's Outlook Broadened.

Broaden the outlook of the mother and you open a new world for childhood to grow in and bind many a wild, wayward youth to his home life. There is no slow driven out into the hard world for lack of that sympathetic, intelligent companionship which an educated enlightened mother can alone supply. Your Western statesmen and social reformers all admit that woman's influence in the sphere of politics has been healthful and quickening, and as it has been there, so would it undoubtedly be everywhere.

The "half angel, half idiot" period is over in the woman's world. She is fighting her way into every sphere of human activity. Her labor is coming into competition with that of man in nearly every department of industry.

"The coming of the age of machinery has chained the worker to the necessity of laboring in factories, where he grinds out money for the corporations."

In the learned professions she is forcing herself to the front by sheer determination and strength of intellect in a way that will not be denied.

Sooner or later men will be compelled to treat with her and recognize her as a co-worker, and they could not begin better than by admitting her as a co-voter. Those who prate so glibly of adult suffrage might surely learn something of men's opinion of women by taking note of the way in which lawyers and doctors are resisting her encroachment on their preserves.

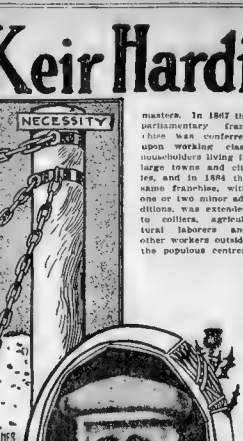
The enfranchisement of women is not a party question. Its supporters and opponents are scattered over all parties. The measure of practical politics demands it, and it is for women to see that it is kept there until it is settled. If they will, as I think they should, make it, not a test, but the test question at elections, resolutely refuse to work for or in any way countenance any candidate who is not whole-heartedly with them, they will certainly get the franchise

A revolutionary change has come over the spirit of British politics in the attitude of woman suffrage and in other ways. Not only is laissez faire dead and forgotten, but out of its ashes has arisen an entirely new creation The old theory that the state was an unclean thing to be kept as far away as possible from the lives of the people, has given place to a new concept in which the aid of the state is being invoked for purposes which would have made the blood run cold of the men who were at the helm fifty years ago.

The English Labor party was formed in 1900. Prior to that the relations between the Socialist and trade union movements were for the most part those of mutual antagonism. The trade union movement which obtained full legal recognition as late as 1875 was thoroughly imbued with the Gradgrind creed of middle-class radicalism Occasionally it made hesitating incursions into the realms of legislation, but then only for reforms aimed at securing better sanitary conditions or more safety to life and limb in mines, factory or workshop

Hours Shortened, Pay Increased.

The strike was the only weapon upon which it placed any reliance. During the fat years which followed the introduction of free trade, in the middle of the last century, substantial gains were won for labor by trade union effort Hours were shortened and rates of pay increased by this means, but the workers were content to leave the legislative machinery almost exclusively under the control of their masters. In 1867 the parliamentary franchise was conferred upon working class householders living in large towns and cities, and in 1884 the same franchise, with one or two minor additions, was extended to colliers, agricultural laborers and other workers outside the populous centres.



Kier Hardie, M. P.

With, however, the trifling exceptions already named, organized labor made little if any use of the power the franchise conferred upon it. The battle cry of the trade union movement was "a fair day's wage for a fair days work," and that, with such improvements as could be secured in working conditions, represented its outlook

In the early eighties a Socialist organization was formed in London and at once entered upon a vigorous campaign for the propagation of its doctrines and theories. At that time the Socialist tradition resulting from the teachings of Robert Owen, and of the Christian Socialists headed by Charles Kingsley and his colleagues, had almost become extinct

Bit by bit, however, the movements made headway, and in 1893 the Independent Labor party was formed in order to carry on Socialist propaganda on lines more consistent with British thought, feeling and tradition than those which were guiding the older organization

The Independent Labor party has never troubled itself about the dogmatic theoretic aspect of Socialism, but has confined its propaganda more to the practical application of the doctrines of Socialism to the requirements of modern industrialism. The working class under our industrial system is in a condition of peculiar helplessness.

The Change Caused by Machinery.

Before the development of machinery and factory production, working upon the land was the chief source of employment, and even those handicraftsmen who plied their calling to supply the requirements of the community were also, as a rule, cultivators of either a large sized garden or a little plot of land. The handicraftsman was also the owner of the bit of tools with which he worked, and in many cases was his own master in the sense that he obtained orders direct from customers to whom he handed over the finished article, receiving from them payment direct

Under such circumstances the accumulation of great fortunes was next to impossible, except for those engaged in oversea trading, while extreme destitution was also uncommon. With the incoming of the machine, and the consequent development of the factory system, all this condition of things was changed.

The worker, instead of working in his own cottage with his own tools, was compelled to enter a factory to work machinery which he did not own, and, instead of receiving the price of the article he produced, he had to accept such wage as his employer could afford or hunger compelled him to accept. The individual employer gave place to the company, and in recent years the company has been rapidly developing into the Trust. Labor is now a commodity in the market and its price is regulated by those same laws of supply and demand which regulate the price of other commodities

'The coming of the age of machinery has thus changed the worker to the necessity of laboring in factories, where he grinds out money for the corporation.

The result is seen in the social and industrial condition of the people. In the year 1900 a government inspector of schools certified that in the City of London alone 120,000 children of school age were attending public schools in a state of destitution. Investigations in other large centres of population revealed a similar state of affairs. Casual labor had grown to alarming proportions. Unemployment had become chronic, varying from three per cent of the skilled artisans in times of great prosperity, to fifteen per cent in certain trades in periods of great depression. The state of the unskilled was even worse

The late sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, before he became Prime Minister, made himself responsible for the statement, which has never been disputed, that thirteen millions of the population, one-third if the entire nation, was compelled to live at or under the poverty line, even when fully employed. By the poverty line he meant that the income of a family in full work and from all sources would not provide a sufficient supply of the necessaries of life to maintain its members in a state of bodily efficiency.

Recruiting returns proved that physical deterioration had attained alarming proportions and that over sixty per cent of the recruits who offered themselves for enlistment in the army had to be rejected on this account.

Clearly, this condition of things was beyond the power of trade unionism on the old lines to set right, and under the influence of the teaching of the Independent Labor party, which had its branches scattered broadcast over the country, and which by means of printing press and public platform carried on an unceasing Socialist propaganda, the idea of having a Labor party began to find increasing favor with the working class

When, therefore, in 1900, proposals were made that such a party should be formed, they found ready acceptance. The basis of the alliance between the Socialist and the trade unionist was political independence of the older parties. At present 1,500,000 trade unionists are allied with the Socialists in the Labor party.

Party Candidates' Expenses Paid.

The Labor party has its own organization, both in and out of Parliament, selects its own candidates, finances the elections—a costly item, by the way, in Great Britain, running sometimes to one thousand pounds ($5,000) for a single candidate—and also pays each member returned a salary so long as he remains in Parliament

At the general election of 1906 fifty candidates were run under the Labor party auspices. Of these twenty-nine were returned, since then three seats have been won at by-elections, making the total strength of the party in Parliament thirty-two. In addition to these, the Miners' Federation, which has 550,000 members and maintains fourteen members of Parliament, has decided to affiliate with the Labor party, also, bringing the total strength of the party in the House of Commons up to forty-six.

The total number of votes polled by all parties in those constituencies in which there were Labor candidates was 829,518, the number going to the Labor party being 323,195, or thirty-seven per cent of the total vote cast. Had it been possible to run a candidate in every industrial constituency, the proportion voting for Labor would not have been materially different

At the next general election the number of Labor candidates will probably exceed 100 in the British Isles alone (inclusive of Ireland), out of a total of 667 constituencies, and I confidently predict that the result will be a considerable addition to the strength of the party in the House of Commons.

Side of Parliament the number of Labor Members on Town Councils and Urban Councils totals some thousands, and altogether the working class movement is now playing a very large and responsible part in the national life of the country.

The workers are realizing that so long as they are the hirelings of another class their status can never be much improved and that it is only by transforming land and capital from private into common property and organizing industry on the basis of production, for use and not for profit, that economic freedom can be achieved

Liberty of conscience and political freedom already exist, but experience is showing that it is economic freedom alone which can give liberty to a people. Under the old conditions the working class were regarded as an inferior race.

They are now taking their place on terms of equality in the political arena with the other classes of the community, and that of itself must inevitably lead to the overthrow of those conditions which mark them off for a lot of penury and toil, while their taskmasters accumulate riches almost beyond the dreams of avarice.

Modern Life in Bible Lands

By Prof. Philip J Baldensperger

THE vine grows everywhere. The best in Palestine are still the same, at the brook of Eshcol, near Hebron, where Joshua and Caleb brought the traditional big cluster (Num. xiii, 23).

There are different kinds of grape vines, both black and white, which begin to bear fruit in July. These first-grapes, called Dabuky, are excellent grapes for the table They often have berries more than an inch, and bunches of a foot or more in length The next finest table grapes are the hamdany; the berries, though very large, are not so elongated as the former, and the bunch is more compact. The good wine-grapes are the jandally, which become ripe in September and October, very sweet, but numerous small berries and very long bunches. As the Fellahin are mostly Mohammedans they sell the grapes to the Christians and Jews in Jerusalem or Jaffa, who make very strong wine out of them The Christian (Greek Church) inhabitants of Es-Salt (Ramoth in Gilead) have as fine vineyards almost as the Hebronites, but owing to the distance from Jerusalem, the centre of Palestinian commerce, they can but dry their grapes, and make excellent raisins, and sell them for exportation.

Several villages north of Jerusalem have also very fine vineyards. The European, German and Jewish settlers, chiefly in the plain of Sharon and Philistia, have planted immense spaces with vines, importing plants from Europe and America, as the indigenous plants, mostly in the hilly regions, were not thought to be so good for wine as the imported ones.

In Jericho, near the old castle, there was a phenomenal vine, bearing several thousand pounds of grapes every year. The vine, when I last saw it, some twenty years ago, was supported by hundreds of poles, covering a vast area, under which a man could walk and admire the spreading of the plant.

The vineyards are always surrounded by a dry stone wall and a kasr built in it. On the top of this loose-stone building they put a hut, which in Summer only is covered by branches Here the family lives, and from this elevated place the guardian can survey the vineyard, which, though fenced all around with thorn bushes laid on the walls, is often visited by foxes, badgers, jackals and sometimes thieves. Similar proceedings are referred to in Isaiah v, 2 Pruning is done in February, before the leaves sprout. This is done with the only instrument they possess, viz., the pruner

The vineyard is ploughed two or more times, according to the time at one's disposal and according to the work to be done in other fields. Carmel does not now show the splendor which the name deserves, but the German settlers have planted some very nice vineyards near Haifa, at the foot of Carmel. The Arabs are very fond of unripe fruit, but more particularly of unripe grapes (hasrum), which they can eat without flinching, however sour they may be. The hasir, the fruit for which the Israelites longed in the wilderness (Num., xi., 5)—translated "leek" in the English version —may be the sour grapes or any unripe fruit, which they had in Egypt. The ripe grapes, by many at least, are hardly more favored The leaves of the vine are sold in the market for the mahshy, an Arabian dish which is much appreciated

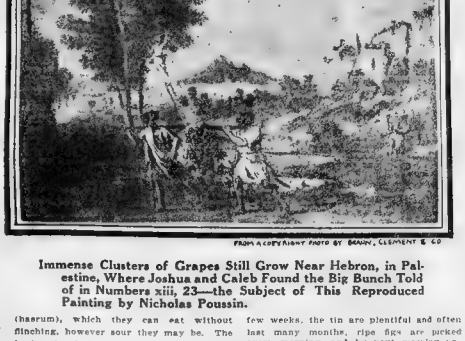
During the day the men are generally away at other work, and the women alone guard the vineyards and fig trees, during which time singing never ceases. Often they sing among themselves a kind of round, one girl sings the first verse or lines, and a second one in a distant vineyard answers, and a third may join, and so singing never ceases from morning to night These merry days are also remembered, and the prophet Isaiah alludes to the time when they shall cease amid the calamities of Israel—"In the vineyards there shall be no singing" (Isa. xvi, 10). The dry grapes (Num. vi., 3) were forbidden to the Nazarite, as was everything that came from the grape vine

The fig tree is also universally known, even more than the vine. But the real land of the fig trees or of dried figs is the north of Jerusalem—Ramallah, etc There are many kinds of fig trees, bearing early and late fruit, apart from the two kinds which all the fig trees bear. The first figs are ripe at the end of May, in the warmer spots, and the ordinary figs begin in June or July. The dayfur are never plentiful and last only a few weeks, the tin are plentiful and often last many months, ripe figs are picked every morning, and by next morning an other lot has come forth, and the small fruit grows out. These green figs, the faj, have no taste whatever, and are never eaten

The fig has no juice as long as it is not ripe. There are different kinds of figs, according to color, season, etc., as the yellow, the black, the green, etc, etc As fig trees grow very easily, without water, they are spread far and wide over the country and planted like the wide over the country and planted like the vine, by setting a twig in the earth and giving it the necessary tilling It may bear some fruit five or six years later—nothing worth much, however, though still a beginning at all events. The ground must be well cultivated Those who neglect this, or who sow wheat and barley in their fig fields, have but a middling harvest.

The fig trees are under the special care of the women, who gather the ripe fruit and put them in a prepared enclosure on the ground to dry In Siloam they touch the almost ripe fruit with a stamp dipped in oil, to hasten the maturity. Where the trees are near the village, the fruit is carried home and put on the house top to dry. The entrance is protected by thorn bushes, chiefly against dogs, which are very fond of figs. This enclosure, or drying place, is called mustah

The first figs (Neh iii, 12) are eaten by the passers-by or the owners, but are not specially cared for, and are never dried, as they would not keep. Having only a small amount of fruit at a time, the tree is shaken to make the fruit fall, but the real figs are not shaken, as the fruit is too soft and would break on the ground When the fruit is more than ripe and the skin begins to wither, then they are touch and may fall to the ground without damage, if the women have patience enough to wait.

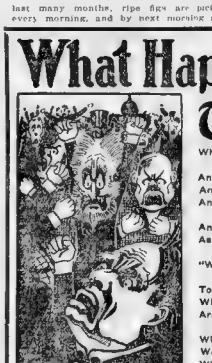


FROM A COPYRIGHT PHOTO BY BRAUN, CLEMENT & CO

Immense Clusters of Grapes Still Grow Near Hebron, in Palestine, Where Joshua and Caleb Found the Big Bunch Told of in Numbers xiii, 23—the Subject of This Reproduced Painting by Nicholas Poussin.

What Happened in Washington

By James J. Montague



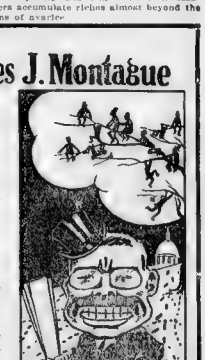
THE Senate swept forth like Goliath of Gath.
And the Capitol shook 'neath the weight of its wrath;
While committee clerks shrieked and constituents fled
And pages cried "Gee!" then forever fell dead.
And Cortelyou trembled, and Bonaparte paled,
And Loeb had a headache, and Jim Wilson quailed.
And Root wrote to Ryan to take him away
As quickly as might be, for things were to pay.

"What? us!" roared the Senators, "Who dare to impute
To us the intention to rake in the loot?
Who dares to assert that our large, yellow rolls
Are not free of all taint as our pure, spotless souls?
Who dares to observe, that unless justice fails
We ought to be parcelled among sundry jails?
Who dares to proclaim that we all are in bad?
Have we not all the virtues of Sir Galahad?
Our honor is stainless; our alms are as High
As Oliver Cromwell's? Who dares say we lie?

Like a cordon of bluecoats on March Seventeen
That terrible Senate at sunset was seen;
Like a push-cart propeller in tremulous flight
That Senate was seen on the following night.
For T. Roosevelt appeared, and the smile that he shed
Appeared like a fence circling half round his head,
And the Senate looked once, and discovered the goods
That he held in his hands, then set forth for the woods.

And there lay great statesmen of credit and mark
Concealed under trees around Capitol Park,
And there scuttled publicists like all possessed
Among the gaunt goats on Nineteenth street, Northwest,
And eminent gentlemen crowded the glooms
And haunted the shadows of Arlington's tombs;
While Fairbanks, with horror upon his long face
Still clung to his seat, and gazed out over space.

Oh! the Hall of the Senate is still as a mouse
And the Cannon is cracked that once boomed in the House,
And the men whose large talk all the country enthralled
Are all out on a limb, for their bluff has been called.



Why The French Woman Dresses Better Than The American Woman

By Lady Violet Greville

THE radical difference between French and American or English dress is that the French woman has a clear conception in her mind of what she wants and does, and that the English woman, especially allows herself to be blown like thistledown aimlessly hither and thither.

One must not judge the taste of a country by the example of a few eccentricities, or the presence of the devotees of exaggeration. The Frenchwoman has taste, which means subtlety. She is not carried away by impulse, she makes her dress as much a study as her cuisine; consequently, both are irreproachable. Above all, the true Parisienne is not extravagant. She spends less, as a rule, than her English or American sister, though the elegante of the upper classes may run up as big bills in any country. Even then, the superlatively well-dressed Frenchwoman gets more for her money than one any other.

M. Jean Worth, the famous man-milliner, tells us in his memoirs how the best dressed lady he knew only ordered one dress at a time from him, and wore it repeatedly, but then it was studied perfection, and costly in its simplicity. No Frenchwoman, however poor, dresses as we do in ready made clothes; she would not dream of buying the first mach-me-down lounging in a shop, one of a dozen of garments in the window that can be seen anywhere, made by the gross and selling only comparatively the purchaser who wears it. The Frenchwoman likes nothing comparative, she is positive by nature, she will spend hours fitting, but the result must be admirable. "It can do," the favorite expression of the English shop girl, is unknown to her; it will not do unless it is exactly right.

Every Frenchwoman has her own little dressmaker, however humble she may be, who takes as much time and trouble in fitting her for a few francs as the big dressmaker does for many pounds. She has her boots made for her, too, her hats, and, above all, her corsets. The sight that meets one's eye occasionally in England of a smart dress and untidy petticoats or worn-out boots is never seen in France, where a woman respects herself. French dress, like Athenian art, is essentially right; therefore, good and beautiful. Every detail of the toilette is studied and arranged for, every fold and design discussed and adapted. The Frenchwoman starts to dress herself with the same deliberation as she would use in any other important action of her life.

At certain seasons of the year, Spring, Autumn and Winter, she sits down to calculate her income and the dresses she will require, she racks her brain in the matter of alterations, retrimming, or selecting, and here she shows her immaculate taste and knowledge. The Frenchwoman chooses her materials carefully; she will have no shoddy stuffs; if the gown be only of alpaca, it must be good alpaca that will wear well. She does not dresses according to her age and her position in life.

The little workgirl is as neatly turned out in her black stuff frock and simple, home trimmed straw hat as the tax-payer's wife to whom she brings home her wares. Her hair will be beautifully done, glossy and cared for, her shoes and stockings immaculate and pretty. Sloppy, low-necked blouses, sham paris and heel-less hats are an abomination to the young artisan who has to earn her bread in business, but her underclothing will be good and clean.

In France you will not find types of the poster-girl, who pawns her underlinen to which gives the Frenchwoman her power, cupple herself with a big hat and feathers. The real lady dresses appropriately. In the morning she wears a short skirt, with perfectly well fitting jacket and a dark hat, to go a-shopping or for a walk in the Bois; she will wear all kinds of white embroidered muslins in the hot weather, but she does not trail elaborately lace-trimmed muslins in the gutter; she is clad unobtrusively in the street, elegantly in the house. She drives out in public, and appears at hotel, or restaurant, in a high dress, but beautifully made.

She used to wear a hat in the theatre, but has been shocked by public opinion to give that up—and herein she has shown a serious lack of taste. The huge hats that mass theatre-going a penance rather than a pleasure, gigantic in their proportions, and senseless in a hall, appear to intoxicate her with their [illegible] and for once the French [illegible] take out of proportion. Nevertheless, her wonderful science of dress has not deserted her.

It is this essential sureness of herself that gives the Frenchwoman her power. There is no looking around for approval, no stupid self-consciousness, such as we see in an Englishwoman who is dressed differently from the rest of her sisters in a crowd. Englishwomen love to be alike; you will see dozens of gowns in a room, each woman is as it were, clad in a uniform; there is no variety, no divergence of taste. The Frenchwoman whose dressmaker makes her a gown like that of her friend, unless so directed, would never again have her as a client. No, unity in variety is the Frenchwoman's motto.

"The Frenchwoman likes nothing comparative."

"It will not do unless it is exactly right."

The Frenchwoman is daintiness in all that pertains to her person. Like a cat, she hates to get wet or dirty in the street. Watch the Parisienne gather up her skirts on a muddy day; see her trip across the gutter, neatly, adroitly, with perfect precision, no trailing petticoats, no mire-bespattered dress for her. The bourgeoise brushes and cleans her outdoor garments with the greatest care when she returns home; puts them away with meticulous attention. Her toilettes are precious to her; they have cost time and money.

The French husband is proud of his wife. She is an ornament to his home, a valued possession. He does not grudge her the money for her well selected toilette; he advises and assists and encourages her to the best of his masculine ability.

As she strolls forth on his arm he is pleased to think she belongs to him, and watches with satisfaction the admiring glances bestowed on her by the passers-by. The Englishman never knows when his wife wears a new dress, and is always begging her to dress in black or in white (simplicity is so charming), reckling little that good black and good white which will look well are quite the most expensive style of dress possible.

The Englishwoman rushes to sales, buys innumerable Summer clothes, slightly soiled, in the autumn and Winter, garments a little faded in the Spring. She lays in a stock of useless bargains, ribbons and silks of all colors, cloaks that do not match, hats quite unsuitable, and all sorts of snippets and odds and ends, incongruous, jarring, or gro-

tesque, in the hope of fitting them in, in the future, believing fondly that she is thus saving her money.

The Frenchwoman, on the contrary, sits down and counts the cost; plans out her clothes according to a scheme of color; one year, perhaps, she prefers blue, the next green but whichever it may be all is in harmony, every lace, trimming, and embroidery complete in itself. She will get all the little accessories for her dainty toilette, the collars, the ties, the sashes, at the same time, knowing that in these trifling details the supreme taste and individuality of the woman reveals themselves. It is all a question of degree.

The smart woman has more toilettes, a greater [illegible] of costumes, but the same [illegible] applies to all. The French [illegible] dress at haphazard, or [illegible] that did not fit and a skirt [illegible] she would give up her pretty coiffure [illegible] grace of movement for supreme coquetterie de forme.

When the Frenchwoman resigns her sceptre she is, indeed, an old woman, past sensation, past emotion, past vanity, past everything. She has reached the stage when, like Mme. Recamier, she realizes that youth has passed from her, for the little chimney-sweeps cease to run after and gaze at her. She is no longer a woman, she is a ruin, admirable, venerable perhaps, but still a ruin.

Never Expect Gratitude—By Max Nordeu.

GRATITUDE on the part of the masses of ego exists no more for the most sublime man of genius than for the lowest form of life in an individual's existence after death has also which the superstition of the continuance of nations or of the human heart is not to be found, because that feeling is not to be found, and cannot be found, because it has no anthropological foundation.

The man of genius, whose mental labor it is that keeps the species alive, who accomplishes it self with the conception of immortality. He sprung.

It is just another case of resistance on the part of the living individual to the cessation of his consciousness, one form of the impotent struggle against the universal law of finiteness of an individual phenomenon, a proof of the incapacity of the thinking ego, which recognizes its own existence, to conceive of its not thinking and not existing.

The man who creates great things and has furthered the interests of his nation or of the human race in general, can safely, as all [illegible] of definite individuals to vanish that the masses preserve a distinct remembrance of them.

Vain wish and vain effort! The memory of the human race is reluctant to keep up the name or the image of individual persons, or [illegible] the reflection of their individual existence, even in their recollection beyond the natural limits of human life.

How long do even the most famous of names endure? As things are, mankind has not preserved any of the age of ten thousand years, and what are ten thousand years in the life of mankind, not to mention the life of our planet or of the solar system?

It is only when living persons derive some profit by allowing the recollections

that does not belong to them, by the fact that he is the first to express a thought; it is a sort of dissolving view of the phantasy, a shadow of one's own individuality projected into the future, similar to that of the shadow also disappears.

The man of genius frequently flatters himself with the thought that the tree falls its originality within the consciousness to the accompaniment of powerful feelings of pleasure.

The conception of the perpetuation of one's name, the effort to secure to oneself fame most intensive sensation possible of his own after death, issues from the same source from the perpetuation of his memory.

WOMEN MUST WILLINGLY DIE FOR THEIR SUFFRAGE—By Mrs. B. Borrmann-Wells

WOMEN may have to be killed for the cause of suffrage. And if that comes I know women who are ready to die for the cause. The day after that happens the vote will be given to women.

There is a thirst for sacrifice in all women. When they are sufficiently interested in any person or any movement they are ready to lay down their lives for them. I hope it will not be necessary for them to show this martyr spirit, but I fear it will. I expect that lives will be lost. It is the history of the world that before the triumph of any great movement some lives are added up as offerings.

I fear that this will be true of woman suffrage. I expect it. Women have been so badly treated that they have grown desperate. And out of desperation rise tragedy and martyrdom. Women in a crisis are brave. In the rushes I have been in they have shown an amazing courage and a marvellous indifference to results. Some of them have lost their breath. I am sorry they have, but I insist that they had every reason to do so. Take Mrs. Lee, who threw a stone into Mr. Asquith's window. She had lost her head, but this was the reason. She saw a venerable woman leader being dragged through the streets by the police. The injustice and indignity of the sight made her desperate. She threw the stone. But why should Mr. Asquith be spared when a stone was flung at Mrs. Disbrow, that spindled woman of seventy years who has given every cent she had and every moment and thought to suffrage for women. A person in the mob hurled a stone at her. The blood flowed down her cheek. The very man who threw the stone was so appalled when he saw what he had done that he protected her from the mob until the police arrived.

Women fight back only when they are assailed. Things occur at political meetings we attend that cannot be told, but when a woman is assailed, of course she fights back. In their celebrated rush on the House of Commons three women were injured. One had a broken arm, another a broken leg. One was internally injured. Being lifted up and bent backward, as though she were a bough of a tree is sure to injure a woman. In that rush I too was injured. I found myself on the ground five times. I was taken to Holloway Jail, and the doctor ordered me to lie in bed for two days. In such a melee lives are likely to be lost, will be lost. There is scarcely a question about that.

And the women are ready. I know one dark-eyed, eager-faced girl of eighteen, a workingwoman, who has addressed our meetings. She cried out passionately, raising her thin arm toward heaven, as one who was taking a vow:

"Women, don't be afraid. Women are dying around us every day. What does it matter if it come a little sooner, or in a different way? As well die in the streets as in our beds. What are a few more days or years, if by dying we may help?"

Such a spirit is not an empty thing. It is not a matter of mere words. That girl's eyes gleamed with the unquenched fires of the zealot. She was terribly in earnest. She was burning with the thirst for sacrifice.

Women do not seek out fracases and riots and demonstrations. I, who have served a term in Holloway Jail for "disorderly conduct and disturbing the peace" am by nature a peaceful creature. If equal suffrage could be brought about by teas and lunch-boxes, I should say by all means let us have the teas and luncheons. But that method has been tried and found ineffective. A man said to me: "Is the not of method you are adopting necessary?" "It is," I answered, "a regrettable necessity."

I do not advocate the firebrand, the bomb nor even the hatpin. But we have tried everything else—logic, persuasion, tracts and what not—and have gained not little ground. Now the time has come to drop the word "ladylike" from our vocabularies. I believe it means something a little more than womanly. We must get right out and fight, and fighting often involves accidental deaths.

We hear sentimental pleadings—they are not arguments—for the indirect method of attaining what we want. What are those methods? What do we mean by securing what we want by indirect methods, by our influence over men? Let us not mince matters. We mean by the appeal of sex. Is that a right method?

We must secure what we want by earnestly and collectively drawing attention to the fact that we want it. Recall all the great movements in history. At the time of their beginning and maturity the methods of advancing them were always called a noisy or violent. Take the steamboat, the locomotive, in your own country. Take your much enjoyed freedom of the press. The pioneers were all called visionary and vulgar.

We go to political meetings not to disturb them, not to break them up, not to cause riot. We go to ask questions of a speaker. The speaker tells his audience how he stands on this, what his personal views on that. One of us asks him what he thinks of suffrage for women, and at once it is the police. One of our number has not exaggerated when she said that nowadays in England if three women come out from a tea room arm in arm, the police call for reinforcements.

Mrs. B. Borrmann-Wells.

No mercy is shown us. We know that none will be shown. When we go forth to a demonstration we know that we will be hurt, perhaps many will be injured. We have never yet had a demonstration in which some one was not hurt. We are not hysterical. We are in an entirely different spirit. We are prepared for whatever may come. If that which comes is death, we know that it will bring the victory that is near, much nearer. I said that we are prepared.

One mode of death, a very good one as I can testify, is to imprison gentlewomen or any woman in Holloway Jail. I did not go—I intend to go to Japan—I will always work and talk for suffrage, I have already sacrificed inclination. Mine was for the quiet life. Like many others I am willing to make other and greater sacrifices, to sacrifice everything but principle, to make even the supreme sacrifice of giving up my life if need be.

The Pioneer Women Suffrage Union has in three years what we had failed to do, made the nation realise that its women were resolved to secure a vote. We have increased from six members to twenty thousand in three years. There are one million persons working in some measure for the cause. Men in Parliament who went into fits of laughter at us at first now grant us concessions. Not only because there is no escape from the truth of our arguments, but because of that very martyr spirit in us.

No great movement was ever brought to a successful issue without great personal effort and bitter, prolonged struggle. Promises are nothing when not backed by deeds. I have found that the way to get anything is to go right out after it and get it.

We have been working. In the last six months we have held three thousand meetings in England. A woman can hold any office in London except that of Mayor.

We hear that women have everything they want in America. I have visited your East side. It would be hard for you to persuade me that the pale, wearied, wretched women I found breathing the poison air of those tenements have everything they want. It would be hard to convince them.

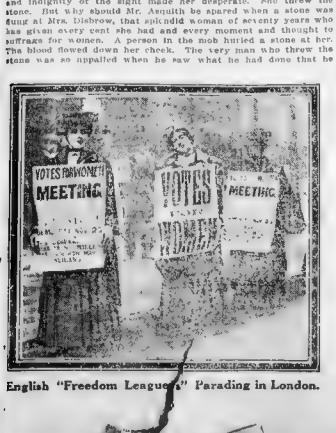
The girls who stand all day long in the fetid air of a shop, have they what they want? The poor creatures I have seen walking the streets at night here, poor, painted slaves, do they have what they want?

We don't care by what motives the politicians are governed in giving us suffrage. They may say, "These women are such nuisances! They pester us continually. Give them the ballot to shut them up." Whatever their motive, if it be merely that of the just Judge the Bible tells us about who made a ruling so that he would not be robbed of his sleep by an importunate person, we don't care. The end we are seeking is the ballot for women.

American men seem satisfied with what they have done for women, satisfied in the face of your slums. At a meeting in Wall street I said and meant: "You men imagine you have the right to vote because you are men. As a matter of fact, it is because you are taxpayers. Look at the state of affairs in this country at this moment, due to your corrupt politics. When I see the stunted lives, the miserable, broken-hearted women and starving children, I feel that if I were a man I wouldn't brag much about my manhood and superiority. You need women to help you clear up the mess you have made of it.

We, who rushed the House of Commons, didn't do so for fun. Don't imagine, either, that we are carried away by hysteria and don't know what we are doing. Mrs. Cobden Sanderson, a refined, elderly woman who has all her life been sheltered, doesn't go to prison for what she called a lark or because she wanted the notoriety of her experience. Is any one so idiotic as to think we stood outside the House of Commons and screamed because we didn't have anything else to do? We wanted to make people talk about us. They did talk about us. We wanted them to think of the principle—the cause for which we apparently made ourselves ridiculous. They did think.

We gathered about and upon the pedestal of the statue of Richard the Lion Hearted. Some of our women have lion hearts. They are as brave as Richard and as ready to die for what they know is right.



English "Freedom Leaguers" Parading in London.

Mrs. Borrmann-Wells Scrubbing the Prison Floor.

THE MAN WHO STOLE THE EARTH

Most Thrilling Novel of Love and Adventure Since Jules Verne's Masterpiece.

By W. Holt White.

SYNOPSIS OF PRECEDING CHAPTERS

[illegible] King of Ballen is shown as Mr. [illegible] Montgomery Jewett, [illegible] Thames, [illegible] Lonsdale, [illegible] emotional young [illegible] daughter, Princess Diana [illegible] from the [illegible] is a wonderful [illegible] "cosa vegana" [illegible] among the [illegible] and revolver [illegible] remains [illegible] to accompany [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

The Only Man in the World Who Can Foretell Earthquakes.

How Mr. Frank A. Perret Predicted the Messina Disaster.

AT last the man has arrived who can predict earthquakes! He has proved his ability by predicting the greatest disaster possessed by natural forces in modern times—the awful earthquake that destroyed Messina and Reggio. He is Mr. Frank Alvord Perret, formerly of Brooklyn, now assistant to Professor Matteucci, the director of the Mount Vesuvius Observatory.

Mr. Perret predicted the terrible outbreak of seismic forces around Mount Etna in Sicily a long ago as November, 1907, in an article in The World's Work. He then declared that a great eruption of Etna was impending, and that it would be preceded by earthquakes in the vicinity. He even fixed upon the very date of the Messina disaster—December 28th, almost to the hour. It is not like a solid ball of iron, on the contrary, it is composed of layers of rock, superposed one upon another, and all more or less broken up and distorted. Deep within the heat is so great that every substance known to us would probably be in a semi-liquid state if it were not for the enormous pressure, which tends to hold everything rigid. At the same time the heat is slowly leaking out, and the crust of the globe tends to shrink and settle. The layers of rock sometimes slide upon one another, and this is most likely to occur in places where great faults (or breaks) exist.

Many volcanologists, like Professor Jaggar, have recognized the value of his work, but they are not in a position to aid him as he should be aided. For centuries the civilized world has been wondering if it would ever be possible to predict earthquakes, and thus enable mankind to face, with better chances, one of the most dreaded dangers on this planet.

Now the question seems to have been answered in the affirmative by a young American, who has gone to Europe and shown her that he can read her subterranean perils as they have never yet been read. The entire world is interested in this, for it is not alone Sicily that has to fear such disasters, and there ought to come from every civilized land a helping hand to enable Mr. Perret to put the prediction of earthquakes upon a sound scientific basis, as reliable as that on which rests the foretelling of storms and cyclones.

Mr. Frank A. Perret Listening to the Subterranean Roaring of a Volcano at Pozzuoli, Italy.

(From "The World's Work.")

Mr. Perret has already warned the earthquake watchman to give warning of the first tremor of the ground. Mr. Perret had been simply a voice crying in the wilderness.

Mr. Perret's system of prediction is based upon "terrestrial maxima of gravitational stress," which means simply periods when the earth is subjected to strainings of its crust of more than ordinary intensity, due to the tidal deformation produced by the attraction of the sun and the moon. Every scientific man knows what these forces are and how they act.

But hitherto the difficulty has been that nobody had analyzed them in such a way as to be able to produce trustworthy diagrams showing when and where the critical disturbances would occur. The earth is not like a solid ball of iron, on the contrary, it is composed of layers of rock, superposed one upon another, and all more or less broken up and distorted. Deep within the heat is so great that every substance known to us would probably be in a semi-liquid state if it were not for the enormous pressure, which tends to hold everything rigid. At the same time the heat is slowly leaking out, and the crust of the globe tends to shrink and settle. The layers of rock sometimes slide upon one another, and this is most likely to occur in places where great faults (or breaks) exist.

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The Work of a Volcanologist.

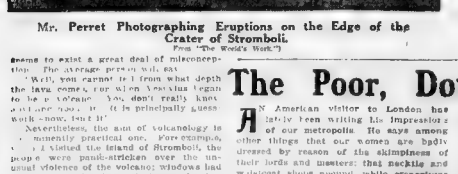
By PROF. FRANK A. PERRET, in "The World's Work."

EVEN in this age of specialists, few know that such a person as a volcanologist exists.

As to the result which the volcanologist is working to achieve, there seems to exist a great deal of misconception. The average person will say:

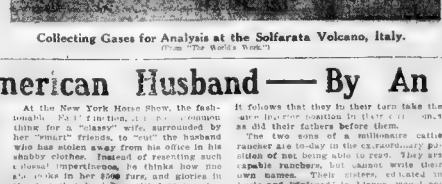
"Well, you cannot tell from what depth the lava comes, nor when Vesuvius began to be a volcano. You don't really know anything about it (it is principally a guess work—now, isn't it?"

Nevertheless, the aim of volcanology is eminently practical one. For centuries, in fact, since the time of Stromboli, the people were panic-stricken over the unusual violence of the volcano; windows had been smashed by the explosions and ashes were destroying the crops. It seemed as if the island itself might be blown into the air at any moment, and the Government was hesitating about transporting the entire population to a place of safety. At such a time one not concerned about the exact cause, or, in which Stromboli rose above the sea, but with the composition of the earth's interior. When I could assure the people that the storm was over, that the culminating explosion had been on record to date, that there would be another crisis in a month and such a time, but less severe than in the preceding ones, that no lava stream would break out and no great catastrophe was to be feared, a work, a mighty one, was accomplished.



Mr. Perret Photographing Eruptions on the Edge of the Crater of Stromboli.

(From "The World's Work.")



Collecting Gases for Analysis at the Solfarata Volcano, Italy.

(From "The World's Work.")

It is looking to expect it to be. I was then, as I am now, convinced that the only result of eruptions would be the results of scientific research. By the same token, we know that a great eruption of Mt. Etna is impending and can be confidently predicted to take place within a year. Huge lava streams will pour for miles and miles and may attain a length of 10 miles or more, according to topographical conditions. Many people will take upon themselves the flight from the doomed city, but the majority will remain, as they have always done, and will be overwhelmed by the flood of fire. Then, after a few days, the lava will cool and solidify, and the people will return to their homes and rebuild the city, only to be overwhelmed by another flood of fire in the course of a few years.

Nevertheless, the aim of volcanology is eminently practical one. For centuries, in fact, since the time of Stromboli, the people were panic-stricken over the unusual violence of the volcano; windows had been smashed by the explosions and ashes were destroying the crops. It seemed as if the island itself might be blown into the air at any moment, and the Government was hesitating about transporting the entire population to a place of safety. At such a time one not concerned about the exact cause, or, in which Stromboli rose above the sea, but with the composition of the earth's interior. When I could assure the people that the storm was over, that the culminating explosion had been on record to date, that there would be another crisis in a month and such a time, but less severe than in the preceding ones, that no lava stream would break out and no great catastrophe was to be feared, a work, a mighty one, was accomplished.

Pictures by
Penrhyn Stanlaws

OH, WINNIE!

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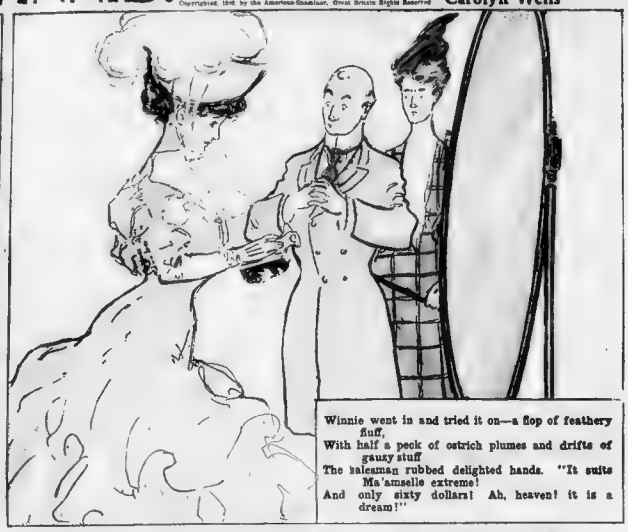
Verse by
Carolyn Wells

One Wednes'ay winsome Winnie Wynne was walking by a shop;
She noticed such a stunning hat she really had to stop.
"That is a wonder!" she exclaimed: "a Virette it must be;
It's probably a fearful price—I'll just go in and see."



Winnie went in and tried it on—a flop of feathery fluff,
With half a peck of ostrich plumes and drifts of gauzy stuff
The salesman rubbed delighted hands. "It suits Ma'amselle extreme!
And only sixty dollars! Ah, heaven! it is a dream!"

"It's charming! and it's cheap enough," said Winnie, "but, you see,
Only just forty dollars I chance to have with me.
If you could sell it me for that?" "Oh, horrors! Ma'amselle! No!!
That's Virette's own creation! That's his very latest bow!"

Winnie looked in the mirror. It was a perfect hat.
"I'll simply have to have it," she thought; "that settles that."
"Well, sir," said Winnie (smiling), "if you (more smile) could try
To let me have it (smiling still) for forty dollars—why——"

"Oh, yes, indeed!" the salesman cried; then added eagerly,
"I'd like to make a special price—um—thirty, shall it be?
Or (Winnie smiled again) I'll make the price more special still—
It suits you perfectly! Take it for twenty, if you will!"

"I'll take it with me," Winnie said. "Twenty? That's right. Good day!"
('Twas wonderful why winsome Winnie always won her way!
The salesman gazed with raptured eyes, and wistfully he thought;
"I wish I'd sold it her for ten! I really think I ought!"

BILLIE BURKE AND CYRIL KEIGHTLEY
AT THE HOLLIS ST. THEATRE - SARONY PHOTO

HATTIE WILLIAMS
AT THE PARK THEATRE
PHOTO BY BANGS

ELDA CURRY
AT THE
MAJESTIC THEATRE
BUSHNELL PHOTO

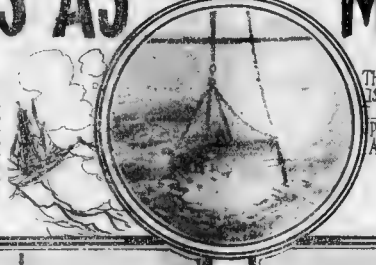
ELPHYE SNOWDEN
AT THE
COLONIAL

CATHERINE TALLMAN
AT THE
CASTLE SQUARE
THEATRE
PHOTO BY HILL

OCEAN WAVES AS MAN'S WORKMAN

By Prof. Garrett P. Serviss.

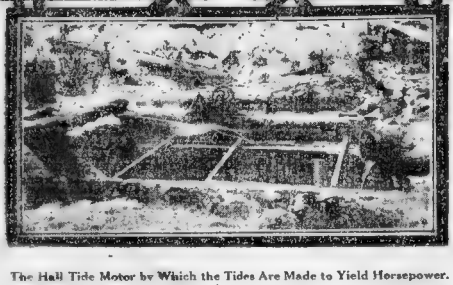
C[illegible] made to glo[illegible] not even necessa[illegible] upon the issue, for in the Adria[illegible] are no tides—that sea being too [illegible] under the impulse of the local forces [illegible] sun and the moon. But in the case [illegible]



THE BUOY THAT IS THE ENGINE OF THE PIRANDELLO APPARATUS

[illegible] the sign. [illegible] which, every [illegible] to a compressed air motor, which in turn [illegible] into operation. Like Captain Piran[illegible]dello's machine, this apparatus also operates independently of the direction of motion of the water. When the tide recedes and the wave, consequently, falls in the inverted tank, the air is not allowed to escape and thus a vacuum is formed in the tank. This is then utilized to run the motor by regulating the influx of air into the [illegible]

Pirandello's Mechanism for Tu[illegible]ing the Motion of the Buoy Into Electricity.



The Hall Tide Motor by Which the Tides Are Made to Yield Horsepower.

The Snee Wave Motor, Which Makes the Waves Revolve a Horizontal Paddle Wheel.

[illegible] that are utilized by Captain [illegible] apparatus. Go down to Coney [illegible] that would be needed to arrest them. [illegible] then of the possibility which they offer [illegible]rming their energy into the production [illegible] mechanical force which could make Nia[illegible] [illegible]itch the combing waves [illegible]plop upon the beach; think of the [illegible] York glow like a city of the sun if the [illegible] were all utilized. Curazin Piran[illegible]dello's mechanically connected buoy [illegible] That buoy is lifted [illegible] sea in the water with almost [illegible] [illegible] with its inhabitants. Stainless [illegible] The connecting rod [illegible] out of the picture. To guard against the vari[illegible] it have provided holder of the water [illegible] to provide for storing up dom[illegible]ed air—compressed by the force of the [illegible] which the water is relatively [illegible] the intermittent energy is put to [illegible] [illegible] of the reservoir [illegible] the pressure, the sea furnishes, [illegible] to be [illegible] by means of modern me[illegible]ght. [illegible] ator of exciting music in a new [illegible] the waves of the receding sea [illegible] erupts in the cities on the [illegible] [illegible] Italy are [illegible] [illegible]. In Jingliana [illegible] [illegible] a different applic[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [

Boston American Daily Home Page

The Gospel of Work for Blue Women

By LILLIAN BELL

W[illegible]

PA FURNISHED THE LADDER

"Pea," whispered the clipping to the pea, "but what are you doing there? Isn't the shell[illegible] about them?"

"Oh! that's all right," replied the pea, coolly. "Pa said he would furnish the ladder."

A FAMILIAR VIEW

"How do you like my new ceiling decorations?"

"They remind me of the natural wave I wear."

Grief Is Selfish

Most persons in deep grief, or in a state of fear[illegible] from ill-ease or sickness are selfish. They are so engrossed by their own pain, they seldom think how their unwieldy sympathies interfere with the happiness of their friends and friends. Therefore, in order to be of real benefit to all concerned in such a case, it is necessary to put aside all thoughts of self, and work with a single purpose upon the welfare of another soul not for the benefit of royal reward to all concerned.

Hard work is the most beautiful thing in the world, not the hard work of drudgery which does not interest, and which exhausts one, body and soul, but work which excites you, possesses you and which exhilarates you, comforts you.

And unless you are a weak, helpless, clinging sort of a creature, you will know that one of that very sort of work is waiting for you at hand and has for you a charm not you have felt or dreamed of. Perhaps it is that career of suppressed longing you call your conscience which you have driven down up to pink cotton. For you know, get up and shout at your self that you ought to have been at it long ago, for if you had you wouldn't be in the state in which you now find yourself.

Delightful, attractive, interesting work lies at the hand of every woman in the land—even the rich and the fashionable and the pampered and the self-seeking invalid.

Shove your brain to doing it without asking anybody's help or advice.

All Women Clever

All women are clever in certain ways. There are no absolute and hopeless fools as you must admit when you see even the most hopeless of our sex when it comes to managing how not to work themselves by working men.

Therefore, if she wants to make the experiment, the bored the restless, the grief-stricken, the unhappy or the simply rich women in the world have only a state of [illegible] to apply [illegible] to the acre of work [illegible] and [illegible] and [illegible] and

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I was a Hero Too

Words by
HARRY WILLIAMS

Music by
EGBERT VAN ALSTYNE

Allegretto

1 I dont know Dan-iel Web-ster, From Booth or El-len
2 I came home late for din-ner, But smil-ing-ly she
3 My wife-y had a birth-day, And I gave her a
4 I bought a hand-some au-to, My friends told me I

Ter-ry, To tell the truth I've nev-er ev-en met his dic-tion-ar-y They
met me, Right then I said "I'll bet a cook-ie some-thing's going to get me" Said
del-lar, She yelled with joy, "You dar-ling boy!" and grabbed me by the col-lar, Said
ought to, I ought-n't ought to, but in-stead, I ought to have been shot of-

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say the word called "He-ro," This Web-ster has de-fined, But just how he ex-
she "I've baked a pie, dear, And it's a mince pie too;" Said I "I'd die if
she "Well go to Ma-oy's, It's bar-gain sale to-day," She dragged me down to
ran the car one morn-ing, But could-n't work the switch, I fin-ished with the

plains it, Does-n't seem to fit my mind, My de-fin-i-tion may not sound like
I should eat a pie that's baked by you" She got a butch-er knife and held it
watch her spend that dol-lar right a-way, The store was stuffed as full as it could
au-to and the fam-ily in the ditch, Just then a farm-er's boy came up to

his, But this is what I think a he-ro is.
high, Said she "old man go on and eat that pie!"
be, Said she, "old man, come on and fel-low me!"
me, And whispered in my ear most ten-der-ly.

Chorus

1 A man is a he-ro when he goes to war, A man is a
2 A man is a he-ro when he goes to war, A man is a
3 A man is a he-ro when he goes to war, A man is a
4 A man is a he-ro when he buys a car, And you are a

Boston Sunday American, January 31, 1909.

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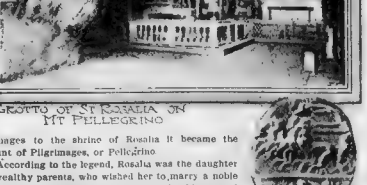
Priceless Treasures of Early Christian Art Which Escaped the Earthquake.

THE CATACOMBS OF THE CAPUCHIN-S NEAR PALERMO.

JESUS ENTERING JERUSALEM MOSAIC IN THE [illegible] OF MONREALE.

STATUE OF ST ROSALIA ON MT PELLEGRINO



GROTTO OF ST ROSALIA ON MT PELLEGRINO

ALTHOUGH Northern Sicily has been devastated and depopulated by the most terrible earthquake known to history, fortunately Palermo, the chief city of the island, and the very cradle of European civilization, has escaped destruction, with its wonderful works of art.

In the Duomo of Monreale, at Palermo, are the most remarkable examples of early Christian art in existence. Here, for instance, is the famous mosaic "The Entry of Jesus into Jerusalem," reproduced on this page. It represents one of the finest efforts of early Christian artists to realize this scene in the life of Jesus. Its very primitive character shows how old it is—and yet it is superbly artistic. Ever since the Normans made their way to Sicily, Palermo has been the capital, and as a result its churches and palaces are the finest in all the island. On account of the character of the inhabitants there is a vast wealth of splendid religious art in the statuary of the streets as well as in the cathedrals and churches.

Palermo is one of the oldest of historic human settlements, having been founded by the Carthaginians many centuries before Christ. The Greeks settled here later, and when the Saracens formed a colony at Palermo the combination of the artistic genius of these two most artistic nations the world has known resulted in triumphs of art such as are to be found nowhere else.

The churches and palaces of Palermo are the most beautiful architecturally in existence, and the decorations in painting and mosaics command the admiration of every beholder who has the least sense of the beautiful.

The location of Palermo is very striking, and the form of the coast line on which it is situated has given it the name of the Golden Shell.

In the cathedrals of Palermo and the vicinity are some of the most valued mosaics and paintings of early times, and near by at Mount Pellegrino is the famous shrine of Saint Rosalia, one of the most noted spots of pilgrimage in all Italy. The mountain formerly had another name, and on account of the pilgrimages to the shrine of Rosalia it became the Mount of Pilgrimages, or Pellegrino.

According to the legend, Rosalia was the daughter of wealthy parents, who wished her to marry a noble suitor, but the saint had vowed eternal celibacy, and fled to the mountains, where she was confirmed in

(Continued on Next Page.)

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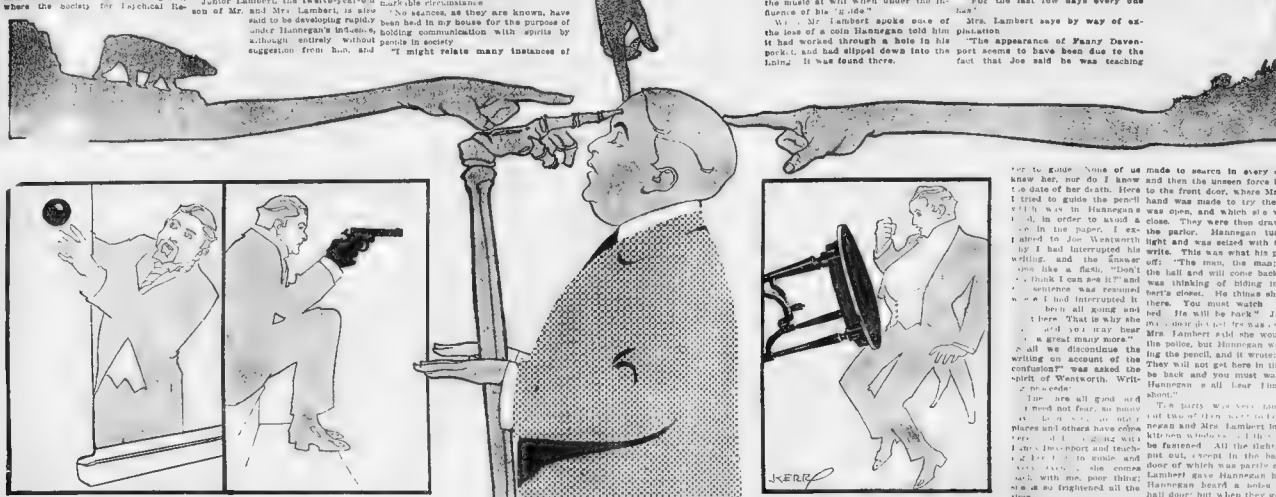
WEIRD, UNCANNY EXPLOITS OF YOUNG MR. HANNEGAN

Unearthly Doings of a St. Louis Youth Which Nobody Can Account For.



"I went up and picked the ball from the wall and threw it down to him."

"He will be back, and you must watch for him. Hannegan shall hear him, and must shoot."

"Junior Lambert, the twelve-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Lambert, is also said to be developing rapidly under Hannegan's influence, although entirely without suggestion from him."

"He tried to get away from it, the more the table pursued him."

"In a few moments the command came to turn up the lights. When they were turned on two beautiful, dazzling white roses lay on the table."

"Hannegan took up the violin and played a musical note from another, yet he can play the scores of operas which he has never heard."

If Tired Out, Take the Sleep Cure.

Priceless Treasures of Early Christian Art Which Escaped the Earthquake.

Continued from Preceding Page.

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My Secrets of Beauty

by Mme. Lina Cavalieri "The Most Famous Beauty in the World."

No. 5. THE FIRST SIGNS OF OLD AGE.

MME. LINA CAVALIERI, the famous beauty and the well-known grand opera soprano, who has made a life-long study of beauty culture, and has, indeed, herself worked out many recipes whose secrets are her own, is now writing for this newspaper a series of extremely interesting and valuable articles on the Secrets of Beauty. Her article for next Sunday will be on How to Keep the Hands Beautiful, with recipes, advice and suggestions which every woman will be glad to know.

"Every woman is haunted by a spectre—the dread ghost of old age."

By Mme. Lina Cavalieri.

EVERY woman is haunted by a spectre, the [illegible] At the first appearance of [illegible] At the first [illegible] about the eyes. I will tell you [illegible] Large and [illegible]

Women spend time and money in the mirror for the first fine lines that they fear may develop into wrinkles. The appearance of these lines is usually extensive. For example, two are seen on a woman's neck that parallel lines known to experts as "the scarf beauty." Others have named them "the collar of Venus." Women fearfully try to remove them, while the truth is that if a woman does not have them she lacks a recognized sign of beauty, and wastes herself down to all beholders as so fat that her flesh has swallowed up her [illegible]

The first [illegible] of old age is the sagging cheek muscles. These are more serious and more difficult to treat than wrinkles. When at the meridian inspection of her face which every wise woman gives herself in the morning a woman discovers notes of these sagging muscles, she must at once get to work upon them. The sagging muscles indicate that they have grown lax with neglect in place and they must be assisted strengthened. The way to strengthen them is to [illegible] circulation in those parts that are affected. And the way to stimulate the circulation is to massage the surfaces where circulation is desired.

But one point be very careful about the massage. Bird, that is, manifestent massage is worse than [illegible]

Study the drooping cheek muscles and you will notice that they are apt to sag from the cheek over the edge of the lower jawbone, and try to melt in an ungraceful way into the neck. This is not to be permitted. The jawbone should keep its thin, fine edge to the end of life. The nearer it is like a razor edge in sharpness the nearest you are to keeping the facial line of youth. Some brows are born moon lined and moon lined remain. But it is to be, nevertheless, in the large majority of cases, [illegible] [illegible] of the jaw as of knife-like sharpness the woman who possesses it is young. If it be baffled by flesh the woman is old or is growing old.

Since the flesh is inclined to melt down into the chin, so forming the double or triple chin it is necessary to massage that surplus flesh. Strengthen the muscles of the true or normal chin line.

With a pure massage cream give one stroke of the muscles of the chin with the right hand, then with the left, and so alternate. Pass the hand from side to side, one under the other. When you have made twenty such strokes give your attention to the cheek muscles proper. With the tips of the first, second and third fingers rub slowly and gently, with a rotary motion upward and backward along the line of the jaw, and inward to the hair line. Repeat this operation again and again until the cheek muscles and the fingers are weary. When they have rested begin again, this time with the softer flesh above the jaw. Use the first three fingers

"Pass the hands from side to side, one under the other."

cream and let the motion be backward and upward again, but the pressure should be much lighter, for these muscles have not the bony support of the lower ones, and it is always hazardous to work other than skilfully on such muscles. For instance, the look just beneath the eye should never be touched.

Twice a day is often enough for ordinary cases. But in extreme cases ten minutes for massage four times a day are not too often.

Also let the woman whose cheek muscles are beginning to sag and who by the same token is acquiring a double chin, remember to keep up her head. Ordinarily a woman may turn to the flower for lessons in beauty. In this instance she must look to the horse. How much handsomer is the horse that carries his head high, and how much younger he looks!

Keep your head up while you are walking, while you are talking, even while you are resting. Did you ever see a beauty, even when in repose, allow her chin to sink upon her breast? Not while she is conscious. No, no. When she is exhausted from a long walk or a dance she rests the back of her head against the back of a lounging chair, but her chin is always up. And this not only while she is awake, but while she is asleep. Do not sleep upon a pillow if you can possibly rest without it. Or, if you must have a pillow, let it be very small. And try to lie on your back, with your chin up.

And now about another particular signpost of age. There is a saying which persons always accompany by pointing to the delicate lines in front of and extending below the lower portion of a woman's ear. "That is where a woman first shows her age." In part that is true. There is one extenuating fact. Some ears are set much closer to the head than others. Those that are set well back and in draw the skin with a drum-like tightness at the base of the ear. Lines never form about ears so set. But if they grow well away from the head the skin about the ear is loose and the lines are sure to come between thirty and forty. I have seen them come about the ears of girls of nineteen. They too can be removed by massage. Use the third finger of each hand and massage with both hands at once, rubbing slowly, with gentle rotary motion upward.

I have known some women to pin back the ears. So they call it; but it consists merely in passing a band of white muslin around beneath the nose and sloping upward about the upper lobes of the ear, thus pinning, or pinioning them. This done for eight hours of every twenty-four, when the person is asleep, should do a great deal toward smoothing away the betraying little lines.

Another sign of age appears about the ears. There, as a rule, the hair first begins to grow gray. It would be well to cut rather than pull out these new gray hairs, for the hair pulled out roundly means a mutilation and irritation of the scalp in that part of the head. But if they persist in growing I would recommend resignation—or dyeing. I do not advocate hair dyes. The only substance I know that I believe is not injurious is henna, which the Egyptians, who had wonderful hair, used. But henna gives the hair a reddish cast. If my hair were growing gray and thin I want the ears and temples I would manage those parts often with lanoline. Lanoline, by the way, I would never use in any form on the face, for it makes the hair grow.

Dull eyes and dark circles under the eyes are believed to be one sign of departing youth and vigor. Quite as often they are signs of impaired health, of anaemia.

If you are anaemic, you should go to a reliable physician and get a prescription for some good rebuilder. If this is not [illegible] give ourself the good home treatment of plenty of sleep, of more than the usual outdoor exercise, and of a diet of [illegible] beets, spinach and string beans, and those things which contain much iron.

For the woman who is beginning to "show her age" I prescribe much rest. Let never rest after a meal. She should rest before meals, say a siesta of an hour and a half before luncheon and dinner, but not immediately afterward. Rest after a meal induces flesh.

A sign of age is a dragging gait. The woman who wants to remain young should repair the waste by more rest. When she is in [illegible] of her room she can [illegible] [illegible]. But for her in public [illegible] [illegible] no relief. Let her remember that [illegible] to [illegible] and [illegible]. Pass try on parade as a soldier on guard do.

Also the older woman we [illegible] that should [illegible] She should be straight. Best of all by massage. A long [illegible] over the shoulders with the palms of the hands meeting at a point between the shoulder blades. If massage did not cure I should try the shoulder and back braces sold at pharmacies.

But massage with pure cold cream, tested and analyzed by a chemist, is the best friend of the older as well as the younger woman who wishes to be beautiful.

This is excellent for oily skins:

One ounce tincture of benzoin
Two drams tincture of musk.
Four drams tincture of ambergris.
Five ounces rectified spirits.
One and one-half pints orange flower water.

This I recommend for dry skins:

Three ounces almond oil.
Five drams white wax.
Five drams of spermaceti.
One dram oil of bitter almonds.
Three ounces elder flower water
One ounce witch hazel.

For a simpler cream, [illegible] and oily skins:

Four ounces almond oil.
Four ounces rosewater.
One ounce spermaceti.
One ounce white wax.

"With a pure massage cream give one stroke of the muscles of the chin with the right hand, then with the left, and so alternate."

"Since the surplus flesh is inclined to melt down into the chin, it is necessary to massage that surplus flesh."

This is an excellent preparation also for an oily skin:

Six ounces orange flower water, triple extract.
One ounce deodorized alcohol
One ounce blanched bitter almonds.
One dram white wax
One dram spermaceti.
One dram oil of benne.
Twelve drops oil of bergamot.
Six drops oil of cloves.
Six drops oil of bigarade.
One-quarter ounce borax.

This is an excellent massage cream, having cleansing properties:

Three ounces oil of sweet almonds.
Two drams balsam of tolu
Ten drams oil of bitter almonds
Two drams benzoin.
Two drops essence of lemon.
Two drops essence of cajeput.

"The infallible first sign of old age is the sagging cheek muscles."

An exquisite cream, much used by those who are fastidious, is this:

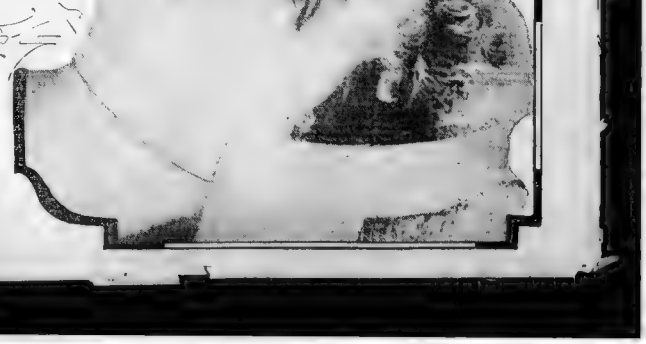
Four ounces oil of sweet almonds
Six drams white wax.
Six drams spermaceti.
Two drams borax.
One ounce glycerine.
Five drops oil of neroli.
Fifteen drops oil of bigarade (extracted from orange skin).
Fifteen drops oil of petit grain.

Some women of the old school prefer a quadruple allusion to a cream. One of these was the beautiful Queen Elizabeth of Hungary. Her complexion was once the toast of Europe, and this when she had reached a very advanced age.

I have used this modification of her favorite lotion for the face:

One-half ounce oil of rosemary.
Two drams oil of lavender.
Thirty grains oil of petit grain.
Three drams tincture of tolu.
One-half pint orange flower water.
Five ounces rectified spirits.

"Some women pinion their ears with a tight band of white muslin."



"When she is exhausted from a long walk or a dance, she rests her head against the back of a lounging chair, but always with her chin up."

MANY ODD ROMANCES OF THE NEW YEAR.

PHOTO BY E. HOLLEN.

"Easier to Push My Way Through the Whole Husky Princeton Eleven to the Princeton Goal Than to Force My Way to the Heart of Miss Sherley."

—Capt. Tom Shevlin, of the Yale Foot ball Team.

"It is easier to push through the whole husky team of Princeton eleven to the Princeton goal than it was to force my way to the heart of Miss Sherley," said Captain Tom Shevlin, of the Yale football team, the other day.

The latter of that Captain Shevlin answered for Miss Elizabeth Sherley, the beautiful young society leader on the football battles of rivalry that have

Captain Tom Shevlin, Yale's Football Hero.

Why Papa Feels Safer With a Negro Chauffeur.

Mrs. Maud Howard Bryan, Whose Ideal Is Count Cesky.

Negro chauffeurs are in demand in the South just now. It is a fad, and it costs about in a peculiar way.

On the 28th of last September Miss Antoinette Russell J. Thomas, daughter of Mr. McMannus W. A. Sperr, married at the home of her father, Judge Thomas, the ceremony was performed by Rev. Father Thomas, who came a well-known clergyman from Dallas and a celebrated priest of the Catholic Church, following that, a long number of wedding.

Now the young bridegroom, Mr. Willoughby Speer, the Alabama manager of the Standard Oil Company, is in Montgomery, while the bride and her daughter basked in the sunshine.

Up to the 28th of last September the big house was filled with the sound of the voices of the bride, tall, radiant young Russell Thomas, and stately Miss Sherley, the petite and pretty Miss Sidney Speer. The result is how familiar to them magnificent romances in the history of the country of late. Another result is the big black chauffeur who turns the heads of all the women in town.

Other wealthy families in Atlanta have also engaged their future chauffeurs and have replaced them with the negro chauffeurs that have become the fad.

The Chauffeur's Thrilling Wedding Day.

They don't mean any more heart interest. While the chauffeur is in the employ of his master it was a thrilling affair as they could well wish for.

From chauffeur in the afternoon to husband in the evening is the role he has played. Miss Sidney Speer, the bride's sister, Antoinette Speer, by the bride's sister, Antoinette Speer, by the bride's sister, Antoinette Speer, by

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"WHY I HAVE NO REGRETS"

Strange Philosophy of Life of Mrs. James Brown Potter Who Threw Away Husband, Home and Position to Be a "Citizen of the World."

"I AM happy. I have everything I want. A woman in that continual frame of mind has no regrets."

Mrs. James Brown Potter, eyes as bright and frank as those of a girl, and a youthful smile, said this in her dressing room in the Lincoln Square Theatre in New York. Said it with every outward sign of an inward sincerity. She sat in a large arm chair—not negligently, as most persons sit at their ease in an arm chair, but with inflexible dignity as one enthroned. She spoke as one speaks from long-considered conviction.

No mood swayed her.

The eighteenth anniversary of Mrs. James Brown Potter's putting her home, her husband, her child, her social position behind her and going on the stage approached, and it was because she had been reminded of this that she said:

"I am happy.

"I have everything I want.

"I have no regrets."

She lifted her head. Its poise was girlish. The clean, fine sweep of her chin was girlish. There was something of the grace of the lithe tree bough about her. Yet she had that morning played with her two grandchildren, romped with them rather as a young girl than as a woman of the world, who has thrown aside all that is usually held dear to the best standards of womanhood.

Mrs. Brown Potter's philosophy of life is strange indeed. A young woman of excellent social standing, and with more than usual grace and talent, with every prospect of an honorable and useful career as wife, mother and social leader—she defied the conventionalities of life and sought the stage.

The history of the stage will not, of course, record Mrs Brown Potter among the monumental successes; but such success as she has achieved—can it be more satisfying to true womanhood than the worthy success as wife and mother which might have been hers?

"I do not measure success by money," pursued Mrs. Brown Potter. "Success means being happy and making others happy. For that reason I deem myself successful.

"But there is another reason. I have studied, I have learned, I have played in many parts of the world. I have become a big artist. I have mingled with those of great minds and great attainments. My life has been rich and full. I belong to all the world, not to some little part or corner of it. When I have finished my tour and visited my aunt in New Orleans, I shall go to Russia to play for three months. This time next year I shall be playing in South America. Last year I played in Africa, where I have always been very successful, and where I am received at Government House and everywhere.

"In going on the stage I did not turn my back on society. The newspapers said that. I never did. I had no money, so could not have any social position. I have had it since. Society is meeting many people who are worth meeting. Isn't it? In that sense I have been in society since going on the stage.

"I have had obstacles and met disappointments. Who has not? When I came to America twelve years ago I was full of ambition, and, being young and foolish, I told of that ambition. I told everybody all about it. I said I was going back to do great work. They didn't like that. They sent me back to England broken-hearted. But only for the time. I studied hard. I gained experience. I worked, and I have won.

"I have said that I was homesick since I came to this country. So I have been, and so I am. I am always homesick when I am away from my home. I have a beautiful place at Staines on the Thames, a fascinating place with an Old World garden. My mother has lived with me for eight years. I miss her when I am away and grow homesick for her. That is because I am babyish.

"But I am pleased with America, pleased with the way Americans have treated me. I have invitations every day. I am receiving notes and calls. My old friends are sending me cards and notes, and I am seeing some of them every day.

"Assuredly I have no regrets for the choice I made eighteen years ago. If all were not well with those whom—but I must not name them nor bring them into my public life—I might have regrets. But all is well with them. I am happy."

"One reason that I am happy is that I am not and have not been afraid to be myself. I admire courage above all other human qualities. I came of a courageous race. One of the earliest lessons my mother taught me was to be brave. I am grateful for the lesson. I learned it. I followed it. I have been myself.

"We can never be any one else, even though we try. We can never get beyond our personalities. We are circumscribed, imprisoned by them. We can never escape them. All we do and are must be within those limits. We can never cross those boundaries.

"So within those personalities we must grapple with our own problems.

"I infer.

"You yours.

"We cannot grapple with each other's. "And so within my personality I studied my own problem and solved it. Some one older and wiser than I might have had an illuminating flash by which she would have solved it—and differently. To-day with eighteen years of added wisdom and experience I might have a different light upon it. But I solved it as seemed to me best at that time, and I repeat that I have no regrets.

"I never advise others to do as I have done. It is a serious matter to advise anyone. There is always the different personality and the different viewpoint, which makes that which is tolerable to some intolerable to others. But I believe that those who have the courage to be themselves will make no grave mistakes.

"Before I came to this country I had five offers of engagements. I declined them to accept this sixth one, because I wanted to visit America. At first the public did not seem to understand my poems, but we are understanding each other now. Give them time and they will understand, for the poems appeal to the heart. They win the hearts of the masses in England. There is no reason why they should not reach them here. It is always difficult to introduce anything new. Poems and the spoken poems, are very popular in France. They are established upon a sound basis. The lives of Wagner's operas were written to be spoken. When the King of Bavaria heard the music he said, 'You have written an opera. These words must be sung.' Wagner replied: 'If these are sung they will tear the voice of the singers to pieces.'

Mrs. Brown Potter, as She Appeared in the Famous Character "Lady Frederick."

Mrs. James Brown Potter's Daughter, "Fifi," Now Mrs. James A. Stillman.

Bray Lodge, Mrs. Brown Potter's Residence at Maidenhead.
(Photograph by the Maidenhead Photographic Company.)

And as they have. I have read (and when I go back to England shall read again) the swan song from 'Lohengrin.'

"But if the manager wishes me to recite something he thinks will make a stronger appeal I am quite willing to do so. Last night I got out 'Omar Jan' and looked it over, but I could not get up in it in a day. I shall give it some time this week. I have not read it for twelve years and have forgotten it.

"I wondered when I looked it over last night, as I have wondered a thousand times, what there is in it to offend. It is only the story of a man whose wife deserts him. There is no wild passion in it, as in 'Captive Memories.' George R. Sims, who wrote it, is an English author and editor of high position. He wrote 'Harbor Lights.' He and I have often talked of it, and we don't know why the poem should have given any one offense.

"I read it first at Secretary Whitney's home in Washington. I was staying with Mrs. Whitney, his first wife. They were giving something for charity, and I read the poem. It was so long ago that the memory of it is hazy. I know they did not like it, and there was a great deal said about it afterward. But there will be nothing harrowing about reading it again. I had made my decision about the future ordering of my life before I read it.

"Now, the fact that the anniversary of my going on the stage is near does not oppress me. Observing anniversaries of everything is called a woman's vice. I have not that vice. I never remember them. I don't believe in anniversaries, nor in age, nor in the past. I never look back.

"Accompanying Mrs. Brown-Potter on her tour is a boyish, handsome lad. It was he who finished the incomplete story. "Truth is more dramatic than the drama," said he. "Last week I went with Mrs. Brown Potter and her maid to keep a strange tryst in Central Park. The night before Mrs. Brown Potter had received a note that made her laugh and cry at the same time. It was on the opening night, and there were a lot of notes, but she hunted through them as though she was looking for one, and when she found it she tore it open. Her face was flushed and her hand trembled. I saw the note afterward. It was:

"'Dear Mamma—I want to see you so much. You must know how very much I want to see you. But you know how I am hedged around. You know how you were hedged about by persons who wouldn't let you do what you wanted to. I want you to come to my home and see my babies, but it wouldn't be pleasant for either of us to meet there. Won't you meet me at the bandstand in the park to-morrow morning at eleven? If you will, please wear two of these orchids over your heart.

"'FIFI.'

"We went to the park the next morning. It was raining sheets of water; the most dismal day I have ever seen in this country. We got out of the automobile, and the maid and I stood behind a tree, Mrs. Brown Potter walked over to the bandstand. She was silent and so pale that I wanted to go with her, but she wouldn't let me. She walked over alone, and soon I saw a woman with a young face and eager brown eyes, like Mrs. Brown Potter's, but with prematurely gray hair about her ears, hurry toward the bandstand.

"I heard Mrs. Brown Potter cry, 'FIFI! FIFI!' and the young woman ran to her arms, and they stood that way in the rain, crying and talking and laughing for fifteen minutes. Mrs. Brown Potter cried all the way home behind her veil. When we tried to comfort her she said, 'I don't need comfort. I am the happiest woman in the world. Let me cry. These are tears of joy.'

"Since then Mrs. Stillman has seen her mother every day, either here at the theatre or at No. 5 Washington Square, where Mrs. Brown Potter is staying with a friend."

He added a sentence that savored of prophecy: "Mrs. Stillman is very much like her mother, in looks and temperament and tastes and ambitions."

Will Fifi Potter Stillman repeat the career of Cora Urquhart Potter?

Would Mrs. Brown Potter desire her daughter to follow her own career?

Has Mrs. Brown Potter really no regrets—or has she formulated for herself a false philosophy to still the voice of vain regret?

"Soon I saw a woman with a young face and eager brown eyes, like Mrs. Brown Potter's, but with prematurely gray hair about her ears, hurry toward the bandstand. I heard Mrs. Brown Potter cry, 'FIFI! FIFI!' and the young woman ran to her arms, and they stood that way in the rain, crying and talking and laughing for fifteen minutes."

Superstitions About the Opal.

THERE is one superstition of wide range and influence that is directed against one of the most beautiful objects in nature, the opal.

A man failed in business years ago and what do you think he did? Took his opal ring into the yard and smashed it to pieces with a hammer! He did that in the twentieth century! He ascribed his bankruptcy to that opal, and he intended neither to suffer such misfortune again nor to allow any other one to do so by inheriting or buying that ill-starred property.

There is a reason for the baneful repute of this gem, or at least as much of a reason as you ever find for a belief like this, because reason and superstition are hopelessly at odds.

Two or three centuries ago the stone was popular in Europe, and the jewellers of Italy were especially running in its setting. At the height of its popularity came the plague, which made havoc in Venice.

It was noticed by some observant persons in that city that when a victim was at the point of death, his opal, if he were one, brightened, while after death it became dull. As this accession of brilliance implied a sort of malignant purpose or intelligence in the stone, it was charged with the death of its owner.

It never occurred to the scientists of that time to turn the incident around the other way, and see if the patient had anything to do with the opal. But that was the way of it. The heightened fever just before death caused the stone to become more brilliant, and the chill and damp afterward dulled it.

The stone is affected by heat—that is, some specimens are—hence we have a fear that has affected a source of wealth and a measure of human happiness; for does the woman live who ought not, in the nature of things, to rejoice in the personal adornment of an opal?

One of the most amusing instances of a belief in wrong things is reported from New York, where a man took an opal to a jeweller and asked him to sell it, as he had nothing but bad luck since he owned it, his business ventures having failed, his children having suffered illness, and everything he touched going wrong generally.

The jeweller found the gem to be an imitation. Its falsity must have been obvious to everybody except the victim, because the opal is the one stone that has never been even passably imitated.

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MID-WINTER SOUTHERN OUTING GOWNS

BY "JANE" THE FASHIONABLE NEW YORK DRESSMAKER

With the Advent of Gay Colors in Foulards, Linens and Cotton Voiles There Is a Refreshing Change from Sombre Furs for Winter Wear.

THERE is a veritable flower garden South, one wonders who and what for. In our midst, a refreshing oasis in the desert of furs and sombre fabrics. Perhaps each and every one of us from the snow, sleet, rain or wintry hopes the other will think we are bent on speedy departure, or perhaps, kindest thought, each hopes to secure the most desirable materials which we will face away against the coming of summer, or the more thrifty and foreseeded will have the annual sewing fest, and make up any number of cunning little tub gowns, sometimes successfully, so as to be fully prepared for the first warm days.

Surely that crossbarred ground with shadowy roses trailing over, in a material which looks like pineapple silk, but is only mercerized cotton, is a direct imitation of one of granny's wedding gowns, and of more recent date is our old friend seersucker in lovely colorings and more mercerizing.

Dotted swiss, like the poor, we have always with us, only a new touch is added in that the dots are of some substance which looks as though it would melt and run off in the wash, but which the salesman assures us will stand any amount of laundering. Lovely thin silky looking stuffs which are not silk, but near, in the most enticing shades, vie with flowered and striped and dotted effects, and the old-time gingham is so glorified as to be almost unrecognizable with bordered edges and soft artistic coloring.

Every year seems to bring in more durable coloring in the linens. As far as careful laundering goes they maintain their freshness surprisingly, but no one seems to have produced a dye that will withstand the rays of the sun.

One of the newest and most practical fabrics is the silk serge that which nothing will be more useful this spring and summer for general knockabout wear. In weave it is exactly like the prevailing wool serge, and much smoother than the Rajah of previous seasons.

Cotton voile with flowered or banded or polka dotted borders, or with an all-over design in each and every shade will make dainty garden party dresses, and cotton nets to replace the popular nets of winter are shown to match any costume. Never were foulards more attractive, and it is a joy to see that some really artistic designers have been at work for there have been many horrors perpetrated in times past upon an otherwise very satisfactory material. Enterprising American manufacturers in showing this silk which they slightly call "shadowtex," pour a glass of water upon the entire piece, from which it glides gaily off, leaving not a trace.

In a way ponges, tussor, and other of the raw silk finally seem more suitable for morning wear, but so fine and flexible have they become that they are being used more and more for formal occasions, and with braid or tinted lace, make very beautiful gowns. White takes precedence over all others, and black with black silk cluny and tiny soutache braid is extremely handsome.

The white lingerie gown upon which all one's ingenuity can be exhausted and upon which any number of laces can be joined in friendly feeling, is perhaps the most favored by women, for daintiness is its keynote, and that is what appeals to most. When expense need not be considered, no more beautiful gown can be imagined than one fashioned entirely of Valenciennes lace. The German Val. with its round mesh has more the appearance of the real, and with applications of heavier lace motifs, a dream of cloudy loveliness is accomplished.

With such a wealth of good things the difficulty will be to make a choice, and realizing what a small and favored majority of us are able to seek the sunny climes by replacing their feathers and aigrets with artificial flowers, which are to be in evidence in every smart assemblage, enjoying a return to favor, for they are worn everywhere even pinned on the cuff, on the coat or in the front of the motors. Upon the avenue a large bunch of American Beauty roses will be seen peeping through the window of the limousine. The idea is pretty, even if they are only make-believe in some cases.

A very novel idea in mourning has been evolved by a young and, need one say, attractive widow. She has a well-defined horror of crape, and her period of heavy mourning was shortened as much as convention would permit. She straightway donned white for every occasion, the original touch was in the violet unknown which she wore with outdoor of smoke-colored satin was covered with chiffon. It was perhaps of no practical value to entirely cover with an intricate pattern in soutache the same tone, while introduced into the waist and sleeves was some real Venetian lace, the creamy color of which was the exact shade to go with gray.

There remain still several weeks in which furs will be comfortable, and one is constantly seeing new conceits in this most coveted of women's belongings. Muffs seem unable to stop growing, while the collar is often merely a scrap of fur. A very elaborate affair can be fashioned of shirred brown chiffon and bands of brown fur, the stole lined with shirred white chiffon and little frills of Val. lace. The very large muff is lined in the same way, and there is something very dainty in the little white frills peeping out at the ends. Wide bands of fur around the bottom of the skirt and around the wrist of a plain velvet redingote are very swagger. Gray panne velvet with bands of chinchilla and castor cloth with sable are pleasing combinations.

Days and weeks slip past so quickly, one is no sooner through worrying about Winter clothes than thoughts of Spring intrude and one's peace of mind is over.

A few suggestions for Southern wear are offered in to-day's sketches.

(A)—This is a very simple one-piece morning dress of the new shantung linen in one of the dull blues. Fastening is on one side in Russian blouse fashion, with band of braiding in Waits of Troy design.

(B)—Linen or silk serge coat suit. Louis XV. style, with vest of pretty fastened with one large pearl button. Three of the same buttons trim each side of front with loops hanging free.

(C)—Lingerie gown of mercerized batiste with insertions of Valenciennes lace alternating with rows of small tucks. Waist has handkerchief drapery with insertions of lace. Sleeves and guimpe are formed of rows of lace and tucking. Girdle of flowered silk.

(D)—Afternoon gown of flowered border material edged with band of solid color. Border is draped entirely to one side, both front and back, edges being fastened at waist line with loops and cords of silk mixed with gold thread.

(E)—Severe new hair arrangement, with wide spreading aigret on one side fastened to narrow twist of velvet.

In passing, it is interesting to wonder how former times when some unsuspecting person with only one underskirt passed what the petticoatless sisterhood will do when Summer's transparent materials are in order. Shall we go about in slashed between us and the strong light?

Those who must remain to endure the ous draperies with undaunted serenity, rigors of Winter, while seems to have unmindful of the shocks we have had to been long in coming, will console them-

Sunday American-Examiner Patterns.

Two Charming Designs for the Home Dressmaker—A Dress for the Little Girl and a Ladies' Shirt Waist.

THIS long revers and Gibson plaits on this design are especially attractive and pleasing. Checked woosen in blue and white was combined with plain blue material, soutache braid was used for trimming. The back is arranged in box plaits. The sleeve is cut in bishop style, with straight cuff. The skirt is straight and gathered. The pattern is cut in four sizes for 6, 8, 10 and 12 years.

The model of a Ladies' Shirt Waist (No. 8323) is especially pleasing with its broad shoulder tucks. It requires no elaboration beyond simple stitching and buttons. The back, like the front, is plaited, with a little fullness at the waistline between the plaits.

A collar of linen or of the waist material may complete the neck.

The pattern is cut in six sizes; 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. It requires 2¾ yards of 24-inch material for the 36-inch bust.

To obtain either of these two desirable patterns, carefully fill in the accompanying blank and mail with 10 cents in silver or stamps for each to

SUNDAY PATTERNS,
POSTOFFICE BOX 260,
NEW YORK CITY.

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

Send 2 cents for sample copy of the American-Examiner Fashion News. Issued monthly in the interest of women, containing the latest patterns and fashion news, also talks on beauty, etiquette and household recipes.

SUNDAY AMERICAN-EXAMINER PATTERNS.

NOS. 8323—8382

Size..... Years—8382 — Dress Model

Size.....Bust—8323 — Ladies' Shirt Waist.

Name .....

Street and Number.....

City and State.....

Human Nerves Cannot Stand Absolute Silence.

NO living person knows what absolute silence is unless he or she has been in it.

Some patient scientists in Holland have constructed an absolutely sound-proof room, but as soon as a man gets into it he listens to silence, for silence is broken.

The human body, being a machine, is like most engines, far from noiseless. The heart, lungs and all the vital organs make all sorts of unexpected noises and keep up the racket until death and a long time after.

Much as the city dweller may long for silence, he wouldn't like it if he could get it or anything approximating it. Experiments in the noise-proof room show that absence of noise becomes an almost unbearable strain on the nerves within an hour.

The first subject sat still and breathed as quietly as possible for twenty minutes. Then the effort was too much for him and he cleared his throat. The sound of his own voice made him jump, being so much louder than the noises of his heart and lungs, to which he had been listening.

The first experiment showed that a man's clothes give out a continuous crackling and rustling as he breathes. Besides this little silence is chiefly full of movement.

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The first experiment showed that a man's clothes give out a continuous crackling and rustling as he breathes. Besides this there is chiefly movement.

This being being almost as soon as the man stepped into the room, he was with drawn and returned heated.

The result was more noise than before in a sense that the clothes had served to muffle the noises of the body. The man, after listening to the seeming silence for a few minutes, observed a roaring in his ears. An overdose of quinine is supposed louder and louder, it was the pounding of the blood through the veins in his ears.

But above the roar of the blood beamed a rhythmical thumping like some great trip hammer, audible at intervening walls and great distance, in the subject's hand was an instrument for hearing the direction of sound, which promptly showed that the pounding was his own heart.

Only at intervals could he listen to these sounds, for periodically a tumultuous rushing and whistling rumpus excluded all other sounds, living his best to be silent, nevertheless, his breathing in that quiet room was like the working of a huge pair of bellows.

The kidneys, it was found, made a dull intermittent tapping sound and the liver a bubbling.

The persistent movements of the intestines from this to that startled him with thunderous rumbling.

Every sound produced in this room filled the instant it reaches any of the walls, for there are so constructed that they not only will not transmit sound, but do not reflect it. The ceiling and floor have eight layers of different material.

The sides are constructed of the following layers:

Trichopolese, a feltlike material; shades of bornsulc, and a very bad conductor and reflector of sound. The layer is covered with a net on the inner side to keep the hair from fouling.

Persons stone. This part of the wall does not rest on the floor, but is isolated from it by a layer of sheet lead.

A dead air space.

A wood layer.

A mixture of ground cork and sand.

A special composition of ground cork called korskatelo.

Animals placed in the room soon married symptoms of nervousness and soon began to set up piteous cries, if not taken out they tore and scratch madly at the door.

FOXY GRANDPA

The Boys Try One of Their Tricks on the Baby, but Grandpa Teaches Them a Lesson.

1. BOYS—Let's put in some more hot water and give little brother a hot surprise while Gran'pa goes for the towels!

2. BOYS—Hoop-la! Now in you go, little brother!

3. BOYS—Skip! Here comes Gran'pa!

4. GRANDPA—Great Scott! What's the matter? Ah, I see!

5. GRANDPA—Here, you young rascals—take a dose of your own medicine!

6. GRANDPA—Now come in, boys, and get *dry*—and remember, no more such rough jokes with my little man!

Set Securely Locked to Prevent Breaking of Glass Slides.

BOYS send your name and address for 24 packages **BLUINE** to sell at 10 cts. a package. Return our $2.40, and we will send this **Magic Lantern and outfit**, with full instructions. You can easily sell the **BLUINE** because every housewife uses it on washday.

THIS IS A PERFECT GERMAN STEREOPTICON, the largest ever given away. Over a foot tall and half a foot through. Lamp either burns kerosene or lard oil. The adjustable lenses are double telescopic and make very large, clear pictures. We give with the lantern 50 colored pictures and 2 continuous moving picture slides; many are comic, all pictures are different and all new.

We trust you with the **BLUINE**. If you return our money within 10 days after receipt of **BLUINE** we send you free with lantern 25 exhibition tickets and a large white exhibition screen. YOU CAN MAKE MONEY GIVING SHOWS AND CHARGING ADMISSION.

Rationary Metal Lamp Costs to Run ½c an hour.

ANY BOY CAN HAVE THIS LANTERN.

BLUINE MFG. CO.
850 Mill Street, Dept. L, Concord Junction, Mass.

GOLD WATCH AND RING

Guaranteed American Watch, gold-filled case, beautifully engraved. Perfect timekeeper; very thin. Also a handsome band Ring. Send for 24 packages of **BLUINE** to sell at 10c. a package. Return our $2.40 and we will send you the **Gold Watch** and Ring. **BLUINE MFG. CO., 850 Mill St., Concord Jct., Mass. Dept. 5.**

Genuine Typewriter, valuable; thoroughly useful, beautiful. With it you can write business letters and earn money. Self-inking, self-spacing. Send for selling 24 packages **BLUINE** at 10c. each. Return $2.40 and we ship you this writer. **BLUINE MFG. CO., 850 MILL ST., Concord Jct., Mass. Dept. 30.**

Bright beauty, made of iron and nickeled steel, handsomely ornamented, with 8-in. fan; you can make your own clothes for your doll. Write for 24 packages of **BLUINE** to sell at 10c. a package. When sold, return our $2.40 and we will send the Machine, needle and full spool of thread. **BLUINE MFG. CO., 850 Mill St., Concord Jct., Mass. Dept. 27.**

WITH BATTERY READY TO RUN

Remarkably effective Electric Engine. Runs forward or backward, fast or slow; 200 to 2,000 revolutions per minute. Will run other machinery. Send for 24 packages **BLUINE** to sell at 10c. each. Return $2.40 and we ship you this splendid Engine and Battery complete. **BLUINE MFG. CO., 850 Mill St., Concord Jct., Mass. Dept. 6**

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